“No Money shall be drawn from the Treasury, but in Consequence of Appropriations made by Law; and a regular Statement and Account of the Receipts and Expenditures of all public Money shall be published from time to time.

Constitution of the United States—Article I, Section 9

“This power over the purse may, in fact, be regarded as the most complete and effectual weapon with which any constitution can arm the immediate representatives of the people, for obtaining a redress of every grievance, and for carrying into effect every just and salutary measure.”

James Madison, Federalist 58

“The legislative control of the purse is the central pillar—the central pillar—upon which the constitutional temple of checks and balances and separation of powers rests, and if that pillar is shaken, the temple will fall. It is . . . central to the fundamental liberty of the American people.”

Robert C. Byrd, Former Chairman
Senate Appropriations Committee

“The Constitution vests Congress with the power of the purse, and it is this Committee that wields that power. Used responsibly and transparently, that power can address the needs of our communities and realize the promise of America.”

Patrick Leahy, Chairman
Senate Appropriations Committee
Subcommittee Membership, One Hundred Seventeenth Congress

Senator Leahy, as chairman of the Committee, and Senator Shelby, as vice chairman of the Committee, are ex officio members of all subcommittees of which they are not regular members.

AGRICULTURE, RURAL DEVELOPMENT, FOOD AND DRUG ADMINISTRATION, AND RELATED AGENCIES

Senators Baldwin (chairwoman), Merkley, Feinstein, Tester, Leahy, Schatz, Heinrich, Hoeven (ranking), McConnell, Collins, Blunt, Moran, Hyde-Smith, Braun. (7–7)

DIANNE NELLOR, Majority Clerk
MORGAN ULMER, Minority Clerk

COMMERCe, JUSTICE, SCIENCE, AND RELATED AGENCIES

Senators Shaheen (chairwoman), Leahy, Feinstein, Reed, Coons, Schatz, Manchin, Van Hollen, Merkley, Moran (ranking), Murkowski, Collins, Graham, Boozman, Capito, Kennedy, Hagerty, Braun. (9–9)

JEAN TOAL EISEN, Majority Clerk
BRIAN DANER, Minority Clerk

DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE

Senators Tester (chairman), Durbin, Leahy, Feinstein, Murray, Reed, Schatz, Baldwin, Shaheen, Shelby (ranking), McConnell, Collins, Murkowski, Graham, Blunt, Moran, Hoeven, Boozman. (9–9)

KATE KAUFER, Majority Clerk
WILLIAM DUHNKE, Minority Clerk
DAVID ADKINS, Minority Clerk

ENERGY AND WATER DEVELOPMENT

Senators Feinstein (chairwoman), Murray, Tester, Durbin, Shaheen, Merkley, Coons, Baldwin, Heinrich, Kennedy (ranking), McConnell, Shelby, Collins, Murkowski, Graham, Hoeven, Hyde-Smith, Hagerty. (9–9)

DOUG CLAPP, Majority Clerk
JEN ARMSTRONG, Minority Clerk

FINANCIAL SERVICES AND GENERAL GOVERNMENT

Senators Van Hollen (chairman), Coons, Durbin, Manchin, Hyde-Smith (ranking), Moran, Boozman, Kennedy. (4–4)

ELLEN MURRAY, Majority Clerk
LAUREN NUNNALLY, Minority Clerk

DEPARTMENT OF HOMELAND SECURITY

Senators Murphy (chairman), Tester, Shaheen, Leahy, Murray, Baldwin, Capito (ranking), Shelby, Murkowski, Hoeven, Kennedy, Hyde-Smith. (6–6)

KAMELA WHITE, Majority Clerk
JASON YAWORSKE, Minority Clerk
United States Senate Committee on Appropriations, 117th Congress
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S. Res. 739

IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES,
August 2, 2022.

Resolved, That there be printed with illustrations as a Senate document a compilation of materials entitled “Committee on Appropriations, United States Senate, 1867–2022”, and that there be printed six hundred additional copies of such document for the use of the Committee on Appropriations.

Attest:

SONCERIA ANN BERRY, Secretary.
Introduction

March 6, 2022 marked the 155th anniversary of the creation of the Committee on Appropriations of the United States Senate. In that time, the 326 members of the Committee, led by 29 different chairmen, have helped guide the financial operations of the United States Government through times of war and peace, depression and prosperity, constitutional crisis, political tranquility, and global pandemic. The Committee’s work has affected the lives and well-being of every American and the welfare of countless millions around the world.

The information in this publication will be useful to the members of the Committee, the Congress generally, and students of Government interested in the development and functioning of the Congressional appropriations process.

PREPARED UNDER THE DIRECTION OF
HON. PATRICK LEAHY, CHAIRMAN,
COMMITTEE ON APPROPRIATIONS
UNITED STATES SENATE
117TH CONGRESS
A History of the Senate Committee on Appropriations and the Appropriations Process in the Senate

I. THE FIRST CENTURY AND A HALF: 1789–1946

"THE POWER OVER THE PURSE"

The appropriating power of Congress rests upon the authority conferred by Article I, Section 9, of the U.S. Constitution:

No Money shall be drawn from the Treasury, but in Consequence of Appropriations made by Law; and a regular Statement and Account of the Receipts and Expenditures of all public Money shall be published from time to time.

The experiences of the Continental Congress left no doubt in the minds of the Founding Fathers about the importance of placing the ultimate control over funds in the hands of those who were directly responsible to the people. James Madison Federalist Paper No. 58 cited this point succinctly:

This power over the purse may, in fact, be regarded as the most complete and effectual weapon with which any constitution can arm the immediate representatives of the people, for obtaining a redress of every grievance, and for carrying into effect every just and salutary measure.

Since adoption of the Constitution, no one has seriously questioned the exclusive right of Congress to appropriate funds or the corollary authority to specify the objects of appropriations and the amounts of specific appropriations. During the 19th and early 20th centuries, however, less agreement existed regarding the degree of control that Congress should exercise over appropriations and over expenditures once appropriations had been made. In 1789, the First Congress made the Secretary of the Treasury responsible for compiling and reporting estimates of the public revenues and expenditures, but failed to give him the authority to review expenditure estimates and to oversee the use of appropriations. During the Presidency of George Washington, Secretary of the Treasury Alexander Hamilton favored wide executive discretion, based on lump-sum congressional appropriations, with the Treasury Secretary having broad authority in his role as a minister of finance and an agent of and adviser to Congress. The administration of Thomas Jefferson, however, took a different approach. Jefferson named Albert Gallatin as Secretary of the Treasury, who
as a Member of the House of Representatives had advocated legislative control over spending through use of specific appropriations. Jefferson’s first message to Congress in 1801 spelled out this philosophy:

In our care, too, of the public contributions entrusted to our direction it would be prudent to multiply barriers against their dissipation by appropriating specific sums to every specific purpose susceptible of definition; by disallowing all applications of money varying from the appropriation in object or transcending it in amount; by reducing the undefined field of contingencies and thereby circumscribing discretionary powers over money; and by bringing back to a single department all accountabilities for money, where the examinations may be prompt, efficacious, and uniform.

Acceptance of congressional control in theory, however, did not dissuade the executive departments from seeking loopholes in the law as they spent the funds appropriated. Departments even made expenditures on a deficiency basis, forcing Congress to appropriate new funds for the remainder of a year. They also transferred appropriations without specific authority, let contracts in anticipation of appropriations, and carried forward unexpended balances, despite the enactment in 1795 of a law directing that any unexpended balances should be transferred to the surplus fund. Mingling of appropriations was not uncommon, and the loosest of control was exercised over the use of appropriations once they were made. As early as 1806, John Randolph, the chairman of the House Ways and Means Committee, deplored the decline of congressional fiscal control, stating that appropriations were “a matter of form, or less than a shadow of a shade, a mere cobweb against expenditures.”

Congress made periodic attempts to regain authority over the purse strings of the Nation. In 1802, it instituted a postaudit expenditure review, which it strengthened in 1816. An 1809 act (2 Stat. 535, March 3, 1809) required public officials to account for appropriations solely on the basis of the purpose of the appropriation. An 1820 law (3 Stat. 567, May 1, 1820) required the Secretaries of War and Navy to submit annually their estimated financial requirements, together with a statement of the unexpended balances still available from previous appropriations. As time went on, other departments of the Government were required to submit similar information. An 1823 act (3 Stat. 723, January 31, 1823) prohibited the advance of public funds prior to appropriations.

Despite these efforts, an almost constant tug of war between the executive and legislative branches of Government continued throughout the 19th century. While Congress recognized its responsibility to provide legislative oversight of the way funds were used, it was reluctant to impose rigid controls in the event of an emergency. Furthermore, individual members frequently favored
Government activities that would have been restricted by limita-
tions on appropriations.

EARLY DEVELOPMENT OF APPROPRIATIONS PROCESS

In the first two congresses, the general appropriations were
made in single bills. The first appropriations bill of record, in
1789, appropriated $639,000 and read as follows:

An act making appropriations for the service of the present year.

Section 1. Be it enacted, etc., That there be appropriated for the service of
the present year, to be paid out of the moneys which arise either from the req-
uisitions heretofore made upon the several States or from the duties on impost
and tonnage, the following sums, viz:

A sum not exceeding $216,000 for defraying the expenses of the civil list
under the late and present Government; a sum not exceeding $137,000 for de-
fraying the expenses of the Department of War; a sum not exceeding $190,000
for discharging the warrants issued by the late board of treasury, and the re-
main ing unsatisfied; and a sum not exceeding $96,000 for paying the pensions
to invalids.

Beginning in 1791, Congress—always alert to protect its con-
stitutional powers to appropriate funds—frequently made appro-
priations for a particular purpose, using funds derived from a spe-
cific source. One instance illustrates these points: in February,
1791, President George Washington sent to the Senate a message
indicating that he intended to ransom U.S. citizens held captive
in Algiers and seeking an appropriation “on your earliest atten-
tion” for the recognition of the treaty with the new emperor of
Morocco. In response, the Senate advised the President by resolu-
tion to suspend any effort to ransom the captives until funds were
appropriated, and it adopted an appropriation of $20,000 for the
purpose of recognizing the emperor, with the funds to be derived
from duties on distilled spirits. Continuing the trend towards spe-
cific funding measures, Congress in 1794 enacted a separate appro-
priation for the army, and 5 years later, in 1799, passed an appro-
priation for the navy.

THE SENATE FINANCE COMMITTEE

In the early years of the Republic, the Senate did much of its
legislative work through temporary ad hoc committees specially
appointed to handle bills, including appropriations requests. By
1815, the Senate had authorized between 90 and 100 such special
committees, while creating only four standing committees, which
were administrative rather than legislative in function.

Then, in 1816, the Senate adopted a new system. On a motion
by Senator James Barbour of Virginia, the Senate added 11 stand-
ing committees to the four already established. One of these was
the Committee on Finance, which for the next 50 years handled
appropriations bills. While this arrangement provided some of the
needed legislative coordination, the executive branch still had no unified budgetary procedure. No single office was responsible for preparing and coordinating the estimates for appropriations. Instead, each department of the Government requested the amount it believed necessary to fund its programs.

During the ensuing decades, Congress enacted many laws to wrestle with what was termed “the usurpation of control by the departments of the Government.” With little success, legislators adopted procurement and contracting regulations, transportation and salary restrictions, and even expenditure limitations. In the years from 1846 to 1848, Government operation costs skyrocketed, as the war with Mexico engaged the Nation’s attention. Total expenditures rose from $22 million in 1845 to $57 million in 1847, and deficits in 3 years aggregated a higher total than any since the War of 1812. Probably as a result, the Senate on December 19, 1850, adopted the first legislative limitation on appropriations, embodied in Rule 30 of the Senate, which read as follows:

No amendment proposing additional appropriations shall be received to any general appropriation bill, unless it be made to carry out the provisions of some existing law, or some act or resolution previously passed by the Senate during that session, or in pursuance of an estimate from the head of some of the departments; and no amendment shall be received whose object is to provide for a private claim although the same may have been previously sanctioned by the Senate.

Over the next few years the Senate modified this new rule. Most notably, in 1852, the Senate amended the rule to permit unauthorized appropriations to be moved by direction of a standing committee of the Senate; and, in 1854, it expanded this authority to Senate select committees.

A decade later, the increased Federal Government expenditures incurred during the Civil War dwarfed those from the war with Mexico. For 8 years, between 1858 and 1865, the Treasury Department showed a deficit in Federal balances that reached $963 million in 1865. That year, for the first time, expenditures passed the billion-dollar mark, and, in the following year, the interest on the public debt rose about $100 million. During the Civil War period, the Federal Government spent millions of dollars without Congress making appropriations, in what is generally regarded as the high-water mark of the exercise of executive power in the United States. The exigencies of the moment frustrated congressional attempts to control the purse, as the President wrote, “I feel that measures, otherwise unconstitutional, might become lawful by becoming indispensable to the preservation of the Nation.” Once

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1 Rule 30 was framed in terms of amendments to general appropriations bills because the custom (based on the House’s insistence) was for the Senate Finance Committee (and later the Appropriations Committee) to amend the House bill rather than originate a Senate bill.
the national danger subsided, however, Congress reasserted its constitutional rights and directed its attention to control of appropriations.

CREATION OF THE SENATE COMMITTEE ON APPROPRIATIONS

At the beginning of the Fortieth Congress in March 1867, Senator Henry B. Anthony of Rhode Island offered a Senate resolution providing for the creation of “a Committee on Appropriations, to consist of seven members.” His purpose was “to divide the onerous labors of the Finance Committee with another committee” by separating the tax-writing and appropriating processes. The House had already established an Appropriations Committee 2 years earlier. Without further discussion, Anthony’s resolution was considered by unanimous consent and agreed to, giving birth to the Senate Committee on Appropriations on March 6, 1867. The lack of Senate debate over the proposed resolution indicates that Members recognized the need to control the appropriations process, as well as to ensure better management of Government spending by giving one committee the sole responsibility to examine executive agency budget estimates. When the Senate approved the membership of its standing committees the next day, it named the following members to the new Committee on Appropriations:

Lot M. Morrill of Maine, chairman
James W. Grimes of Iowa
Timothy O. Howe of Wisconsin
Henry Wilson of Massachusetts
Cornelius Cole of California
Roscoe Conkling of New York
James Guthrie of Kentucky

Senator Anthony then offered a resolution to amend Rule 30 of the Senate, to which relatively minor changes had been made in 1852 and 1854. The new resolution was far-reaching:

Resolved, That the 30th rule of the Senate be amended by adding thereto the following words, namely: “And all amendments to general appropriation bills reported from the committees of the Senate, proposing new items of appropriation, shall, 1 day before they are offered, be referred to the Committee on Appropriations; and all general appropriation bills shall be referred to the said committee.”

This resolution, which the Senate agreed to without debate, gave the committee an opportunity to examine all proposed amendments, thus precluding spontaneous floor amendments. On the first appropriations bill reported by the committee, Senator Lot Morrill raised a point of order—which the Senate sustained—
against a floor amendment about which the Committee on Appropriations had not received prior notice.²

The operations of the newly formed committee were in many ways similar to those in practice today. To handle the various appropriations bills, the committee soon established 13 subcommittees, with three members assigned to each, responsible for the following topics:

- Agriculture
- Army
- Deficiencies
- Diplomatic and consular
- District of Columbia
- Fortification
- Indian
- Legislative
- Military Academy
- Navy
- Pensions
- Post Office
- Sundry Civil

In the Senate, as in the House, the Committee on Commerce continued to handle the rivers and harbors appropriations bill, which had been provided for as a separate bill since 1826 and was not considered a "general" appropriations bill.

FISCAL REFORM POLICIES

Once created, the House and Senate Appropriations Committees moved promptly to correct loopholes in the way appropriated money was used. They first attacked the problem of commingling and transferring funds. As the power of the Presidency had waxed or waned between 1817 and 1868, Congress had passed at least 11 measures either limiting, regulating, or extending the power of the President to transfer funds from one object of appropriation to another. At the insistence of the Senate Appropriations Committee in 1868, an amendment to a deficiency appropriations bill repealed all acts authorizing the transfers of appropriations. On the floor, the bill was further amended to forbid using money for any purpose other than that for which it was appropriated, although unexpended balances could still be employed for purposes similar to those for which Congress had appropriated the funds. The legislation became law on February 12, 1868 (15 Stat. 35).

²This measure, the first appropriation bill ever considered by the Senate Committee on Appropriations, was S. 83, Fortieth Congress, originating in the Senate. It was amended in both houses and in the conference. Only one of the three conferees, Senator Morrill, was a regular Appropriations member. Along with other items for the Senate, House, and executive branch, the bill contained $2,898 for the salary (covering approximately 16 months) for the clerk of the Senate Committee on Appropriations. President Andrew Johnson signed the bill into law on March 29, 1867.
A further problem not addressed by the 1868 act continued, however, because executive agencies often tapped unexpended balances in years subsequent to those for which Congress had appropriated the money. Because this practice made it virtually impossible for the Treasury Department and Congress to ascertain the exact amounts of these unexpended funds, the Appropriations Committees were unable to judge accurately the actual needs of the various agencies. The legislative appropriations bill in 1870 became the vehicle to rectify the problem. As finally enacted, the law provided that all unexpended balances from appropriations made specifically for a given fiscal year would be placed in the surplus fund of the Treasury, although such funds could be used to fulfill contracts made within that year. Another section in the same act later became section 3679 of the Revised Statutes, subsequently known as the Anti-Deficiency Act. This section stated that no department could make greater expenditures during a fiscal year than the amount provided by Congress. Nor could a department involve the Federal Government in any contract for the future payment of money in excess of appropriations.

In addition, the act provided that the Treasury Department should report all balances of appropriations that had remained on the books without being drawn against for 2 years after the date of the last appropriation. If these amounts were not required in order to settle accounts, they might be transferred to the surplus fund. An interpretation by the Attorney General, however, virtually nullified the intent of this provision. His ruling stated that any agency’s authority to expend would be automatically extended for another 2 years if any part of the unexpended balance was drawn on within the first 2-year period. Congress hastened to correct this assumption by passing a law in 1874 that stipulated:

. . . the Secretary of the Treasury shall cause all unexpended balances of appropriations which shall have remained upon the books of the Treasury for 2 fiscal years to be carried to the surplus fund and covered into the Treasury.

The measure excepted permanent specific appropriations and those for rivers and harbors, lighthouses, fortifications, public buildings, and the pay of the navy and marine corps.

No significant changes occurred in the committee’s structure during the next three decades. Although its membership was enlarged from 7 to 9 in 1873, temporarily to 10 in 1885, and then to 13 in 1895, no revisions in the subcommittee makeup are recorded during this period. General revisions of the Senate rules in 1877 and 1884 had little impact on the committee, except that in the latter year the Senate adopted Rule XVI, regarding amendments to appropriation bills, incorporating much of what had previously been contained in Rule 30. Passage of the Dockery Act in
1894 improved the fiscal management of the Government but continued to vest control of spending in the executive branch, so that Congress still lacked the authority to conduct an independent review of agency expenditures.

RESTRICTIONS ON COMMITTEE IN 1899

On January 28, 1899, the Senate adopted a rules change that profoundly affected the operation of the Committee on Appropriations by removing most of the appropriation bills from its jurisdiction. The House of Representatives had already taken similar steps from 1879 through 1885. In total, the House removed all but 6 of the 14 general bills from the control of its Appropriations Committee, referring them instead to the related legislative committees.

Students of Government assert that the sentiment to restrict the power of the Committee on Appropriations developed in reaction to the practices that had helped Congress maintain some control over the national purse strings. Executive agencies and others concerned about establishing and operating individual programs chafed under restrictions that hampered their previous freedom of operation. They objected to requirements initiated by the Appropriations Committee, such as the detailed itemization of appropriations, restrictions on their power to transfer funds, the provision returning unexpended balances to the treasury, and the prohibition on contract obligations in excess of appropriations.

In December 1895, Senator Fred T. Dubois of Idaho introduced a resolution to curb the committee’s power by amending Rule XVI to strip the Committee on Appropriations of most of its control over appropriations. The resolution directed that the appropriate legislative committees would handle appropriations dealing with agriculture, consular and diplomatic activities, the military establishment (including the military academy), the naval establishment, post offices, Indians and Indian tribes, rivers and harbors, fortifications, the District of Columbia, and pensions. The Appropriations Committee would retain control only over appropriations for the legislative, executive, and judicial expenses; sundry civil expenses; and all deficiencies. Two months later, Senator Dubois, objecting to consideration of an urgent deficiency appropriation bill, insisted that his resolution be made the pending business. The Appropriations Committee chairman, Senator William B. Allison, defended the committee, asserting that it “has with fidelity represented the interests of the Senate as manifested by votes here upon this subject,” and another committee member, Senator Eugene Hale of Maine, denounced the motion as a proposal “to dismantle the committee.” After extended debate, punctuated by considerable parliamentary maneuvering, the Senate re-
ferred the resolution to the Committee on Rules with instructions to report back to the Senate by the beginning of the next session. Three days after the second session began, on December 10, 1896, Senator Nelson W. Aldrich, for the Committee on Rules, requested and received an extension of time to consider the resolution.

The committee took no further action in that Congress. Two years later, on December 21, 1898, Senator William E. Chandler of New Hampshire, on behalf of Senator Thomas H. Carter of Montana, offered the same resolution to amend Rule XVI. The stated purpose was “to facilitate and expedite the business of the Senate.” Senator Chandler resubmitted the resolution 3 weeks later on January 10, 1899, and asked that it be placed on the calendar. He indicated that either he or Senator Carter would move to proceed to its consideration at the earliest appropriate moment. When Senator Aldrich of the Committee on Rules called up the resolution on January 28, it was considered by unanimous consent and agreed to without comment. That no debate took place seems to indicate that opinion in the Senate had come to support the resolution, which established a procedure similar to one adopted by the House more than a decade earlier. Under the resolution as passed by the Senate, the rivers and harbors bill continued to be referred to the Committee on Commerce, and the bills on agriculture, the army, the military academy, Indians, the navy, pensions, and the Post Office went to the appropriate legislative committees. These changes left the Appropriations Committee with a diminished, but still substantial, jurisdiction, divided among six subcommittees. Among the remaining subcommittees, for example, the Legislative Subcommittee was responsible for funding for the salaries and contingent expenses of most of the executive branch departments (including the civilian administration of the Navy and War Departments, but not the Agriculture Department) in the Legislative, Executive, and Judicial bill. The Sundry Civil Subcommittee provided funding for the activities of a wide variety of agencies (such as the Bureau of Mines, the Customs Service, the Interstate Commerce Commission, and the Veterans’ Bureau). The Sundry Civil bill was frequently the largest of the general appropriations bills. The Appropriations Committee also retained subcommittees to consider the Diplomatic and Consular, District of Columbia, and Fortifications bills, as well as a subcommittee devoted to deficiencies.

For the next 20 years, little significant change occurred in the appropriations process. In 1911, the committee’s membership rose to 17 and in 1915 to 20, but no revisions of consequence took place in the referral of bills and the authority of the committee.
DECENTRALIZED APPROPRIATIONS PROCEDURES, 1900–1920

Even under the decentralized approach to Federal financing, the Appropriations Committee continued its efforts to place some restraints on Government spending. During the period between 1897 and 1909, the expenditures occasioned by the Spanish-American War, together with enlarged Federal functions, practically doubled annual appropriations. Because the customs duties and tariff revenues that had provided the major source of Government funds from the early days of the Republic no longer sufficed to finance the increased outlays, this extensive spending resulted in an unbalanced budget, with deficits existing in 10 of the 16 years between 1894 and 1909.

A further problem from a congressional standpoint was the growing use by executive branch agencies of a device that has been termed “coercive deficiencies.” An agency would spend at a rapid rate money that had been appropriated for an entire year. When the funds neared exhaustion, the agency informed Congress that, if additional appropriations were not provided, the required services would have to be stopped, in order to comply with the Antideficiency Act of 1870. Although Congress complained about this practice, it felt obliged to grant the funds, in order to avoid curtailing or shutting down some executive function deemed vital to the Nation. Compounding the problem, the loss of jurisdiction by the Appropriations Committee meant that two different committees might have handled the original appropriation and the deficiency request. The Senate and House Appropriations Committees, led by their chairmen, Senator Eugene Hale and Representative (later Senator) James A. Hemenway, resolved to end this practice of the “understrappers,” as Senator Hale termed them, who flaunted their power in the face of congressional edict. In 1905 and 1906, Congress twice amended the antideficiency language in section 3679 of the Revised Statutes. In addition to the provision of 1870 requiring that expenditures be limited to money appropriated for a given fiscal year, the new law stipulated that the appropriations should be apportioned by monthly or other allotments, in order to prevent excessive expenditures in one portion of the year that would necessitate a deficiency appropriation later on. Such apportionments could not be waived or modified except “upon the happening of some extraordinary emergency or unusual circumstance which could not be anticipated” at the time of the apportionment. In cases in which an apportionment was waived or changed, the law required the head of the applicable department or agency to explain the reasons to Congress.

In another action, the Appropriations Committee in 1906 sought to stop the practice of permitting the heads of departments
to submit their estimates “piecemeal,” as Senator Hale termed it. Instead, Congress directed each agency to include in its initial request the full amount that would be needed to carry out its responsibilities. If additional funds were later required to implement new laws or to provide a necessary public service, the request should include a full statement explaining the urgency of the need and the reasons for omitting the amount from the annual estimates. Further, a provision of the Sundry Civil Appropriation Act in 1909 made the President responsible for recommending to Congress the methods by which annual expenditure estimates might be brought within the estimated revenues.

THE BUDGET AND ACCOUNTING ACT OF 1921

Although the decentralized approach to appropriations was slow to die, a new concept of budgeting gradually developed in the first two decades of the 20th century. In 1910, shortly after the revision of antideficiency legislation, President William Howard Taft appointed a Commission on Economy and Efficiency. Its report 2 years later urged the adoption of a Federal budget system. Shortly before leaving office in 1913, President William Howard Taft attempted to implement a key recommendation of the Commission by submitting a consolidated executive budget, but Congress refused to consider it, and the Commission quietly went out of business the following year. The outbreak of the First World War delayed further congressional consideration of the question of a new budget system, but by the time the Budget and Accounting Act was signed into law by President Warren G. Harding in 1921 the idea of an executive budget had been accepted as a necessity for achieving economy and efficiency.

During World War I, as in previous wars, the executive branch was granted great flexibility in its use of appropriated funds. A Congress eager to support the war effort and avoid having fiscal procedures hinder military operations permitted such tactics as lump-sum appropriations, the use of revolving funds, and a generally worded permission to employ contract authority and incur obligations in excess of appropriations. Once the war was over, however, Congress moved to reassert its control over the use of funds, particularly in light of a general concern that retrenchment was needed. The average annual appropriation for the 10 years prior to World War I had hovered at the billion-dollar mark but, by the war’s end, the amount had soared to $27 billion. For fiscal year 1920, the first peacetime year, appropriations stood at approximately $6.5 billion, over six times the prewar average. The answer appeared to be a major budgetary overhaul.

Congress took the first steps soon after the war, when it discontinued as no longer necessary the practice of making large lump-
sum appropriations. Congress also rescinded some appropriations and curtailed the use of revolving funds, while liquidating many of the war-spawned Government corporations. Such changes controlled practices brought about by wartime exigencies, but they did not strike at the root of the problem. For example, coercive deficiencies continued to flourish, despite the requirement of section 3679 of the Revised Statutes that appropriations be allocated over the course of a full year. Although Appropriations Committee Chairman Senator Francis E. Warren of Wyoming fought against this practice, he faced the old problem that, if Congress denied these requests for deficiencies, it would be penalizing public servants and others who had earned their salaries or furnished commodities for which they should be paid. The fact also remained that no one had been punished under the provisions of the Anti-Deficiency Act.

Other major problems were all too evident. Each agency of the Government had generally dealt directly with Congress in its requests for funds. Neither the President nor the Treasury Department exercised any coordinated control over budgetary policies and requests. In 1909 the Treasury Department had the responsibility to inform the President if a budget deficit was anticipated, little or no overall budgetary control existed. The Treasury Department collected the estimates submitted by the departments and agencies and transmitted them to Congress without changes.

From a legislative standpoint, the system that the Senate had employed since the turn of the century had obvious drawbacks. With no centralized responsibility for budgetary consideration, eight different committees pursued their own courses, and appropriations for a single department might be handled by several different committees. As an extreme example, appropriations for the War Department were contained in four different bills before three separate committees. Over the years, many legislators contended that such fragmentation of appropriations among numerous committees was in the end extravagant, with some describing the prevailing system as “illogical, unscientific, and universally condemned by disinterested students of our Government.” The platforms of both major parties in 1916 had also stressed the need for reform.

To address these problems, Congress in 1920 passed a budget and accounting bill, which President Woodrow Wilson vetoed on constitutional grounds involving his power to remove the comptroller general from office. The next year, however, the attempt succeeded, and President Warren G. Harding signed the Budget and Accounting Act of 1921. Passage of the law brought major changes in the entire appropriating procedure, designed to give
Congress greater control over the budgetary process and to establish a more centralized approach to financial policy in both the executive and legislative branches.

The most far-reaching single fiscal reform measure promulgated since the establishment of the Republic, the Budget and Accounting Act provided for unified executive control over budget submission and created a legislative agency whose duties included a centralized oversight of all executive spending. Implementation of the act also led to a consolidation of the congressional appropriations process.

Thus, after 130 years, the financial operation of the Government was to be brought within a centralized system. Specifically, the law required the President to transmit to Congress the proposed annual budget of the United States. To oversee this process, it established a Bureau of the Budget, predecessor of the current Office of Management and Budget, located in the Treasury Department but under the immediate direction of the President, which was empowered to assemble, correlate, revise, and reduce or increase the estimates of the several departments and establishments.

In addition, the act established the General Accounting Office, headed by a comptroller general of the United States, which was to be entirely independent of the executive branch and responsible only to Congress as its fiscal representative and auditor. The agency’s powers, which have since been enlarged, were sweeping, giving Congress an independent agent to audit executive accounts and investigate all receipts, disbursements, and applications of public funds. The new General Accounting Office also absorbed powers previously delegated to the Treasury Department under the 1894 Dockery Act. In regard to deficiencies, the act specified that the comptroller general should report to Congress expenditures or contracts made by any department or agency in violation of the law.

COMMITTEE JURISDICTION RESTORED

In 1922, after the new act took effect, the Senate confronted the need to adjust to the altered arrangement of appropriations measures. With the approval of the President, the Bureau of the Budget proposed a new structure for considering the regular annual appropriations bills, and the House Committee on Appropriations—which had assumed control over all general appropriations again in 1920—adopted the procedure. According to the Senate procedure followed since 1899, a large number of appropriations bills were referred to legislative committees, while the remainder went to the Committee on Appropriations. The new arrangement wiped

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1 On July 7, 2004, the name of the General Accounting Office was changed to the Government Accountability Office.
out most of the old categories of appropriations bills and substituted new ones, grouped according to the various units of governmental organization. Although the law required, and the Bureau of the Budget provided, alternative lists of estimates (one under the old method of procedure and one under the new) the Senate needed to offer some direction regarding the proper course to pursue. As Senate Appropriations Committee Chairman Francis Warren pointed out:

... if the so-called budget law is put into effect as it was intended, it will require us to pursue very much the same procedure as the other House is now pursuing and under which they are working so harmoniously and expeditiously in the present Congress. On the other hand, if it be sought to divide over the various appropriation bills as heretofore, then, I think, it will be better that the rule shall distinctly refer to the bills under this new designation and cause their reference to whatever committee may be provided. My purpose will be to state the facts and to introduce a resolution which may go to the Committee on Rules in order that they may consider the entire subject.

The new procedure, envisaging a changed structure cutting across the lines of the previous appropriations process, affected the bills referred to the various legislative committees as well as those sent to the Appropriations Committee. Not one bill previously handled by the legislative committees remained as it was; only one bill, the deficiency measure, remained unchanged; and only two bills under the old titles would be referred to the Senate Committee on Appropriations. Concerned about the need to take some action, Senator Warren proposed the following resolution—while indicating that he had no desire to infringe on the rights and privileges of any individual Senator or committee:

*Resolved. That clause 1 of rule 16 of the Standing Rules of the Senate be amended so as to read as follows, to wit:*

“1. All general appropriation bills shall be referred to the Committee on Appropriations, and no amendments shall be received to any general appropriation bill the effect of which will be to increase an appropriation already contained in the bill, or to add a new item of appropriation, unless it be made to carry out the provisions of some existing law, or treaty stipulation, or act, or resolution previously passed by the Senate during that session; or unless the same be moved by direction of a standing or select committee of the Senate, or proposed in pursuance of an estimate of the head of some one of the departments.”

The effect of the proposed resolution would be to bring all general appropriations back under the control of the Committee on Appropriations, which, in turn, could set up subcommittees compatible with the new budget structure and the operations of the House committee.

The subject was broached by Senator Warren on January 16 and 18, 1922, and the actual debate on the resolution began on March 1 and continued until March 6. The Rules Committee recommended that Senate Rule XVI be amended so that all general
appropriations bills would be referred to the Senate Committee on Appropriations and that the chairman and two other members of the Committees on Agriculture and Forestry, Military Affairs, Naval Affairs, Post Office and Post Roads, Commerce, and Foreign Relations would sit with the members of the Committee on Appropriations on those matters over which the legislative committees maintained jurisdiction. It was further proposed that an appropriation bill would be subject to a point of order if the bill contained amendments proposing new or general legislation.

Although some opposition existed to the entire concept of the Committee on Appropriations assuming control over all appropriations, most of the debate centered on the idea of having ex officio members from the legislative committees sitting with the Committee on Appropriations when agencies within their legislative jurisdiction were requesting funds, and, similarly, having them represented on the conference committees. Senator Pat Harrison of Mississippi moved that the Senate reverse the proposal and provide that three members of the Committee on Appropriations sit in conference with the members of the legislative committees. Senator George Norris of Nebraska, on the other hand, favored eliminating the ex officio legislative committee members from appropriations consideration. The final arrangement authorized three members of the legislative committees to sit with the Committee on Appropriations during consideration of appropriations for the designated departments, and authorized one to sit on the conferences. The District of Columbia legislative committee received the same rights as the other legislative committees.

Some Senators also worried about making the Committee on Appropriations all powerful, but the amendment to Rule XVI, as perfected on the floor, stilled much of the opposition by forbidding the committee to report an appropriations bill containing amendments proposing new or general legislation. A point of order could be lodged against any bill including such an amendment that, if sustained, would send the measure back to committee. The Senate adopted the amendment to Rule XVI by a vote of 63 to 14.

To implement the revised structure of appropriations bills, the committee established a new set of subcommittees, including: Agriculture; Commerce and Labor; Deficiencies; District of Columbia; Independent Offices; Interior; Legislative; Navy; Post Office; State and Justice; Treasury; and War Department, which was responsible for both military and civilian functions (such as river and harbor improvements done by the Corps of Engineers). During the next 25 years only minor changes took place in the subcommittee structure, such as the combination of the Treasury Department and
the Post Office subcommittees, and the combination of the State and Justice Departments with the Commerce and Labor Departments subcommittees (and later, establishing a separate Labor Department subcommittee).

The committee procedure remained generally stable from the time of the 1922 amendment to Rule XVI to the passage of the Legislative Reorganization Act in 1946. The size of the committee, however, did fluctuate somewhat. By 1915, the committee had increased to 20 members, but the amendment to Rule XVI decreased it again to 16, because of the fear of either a too unwieldy or a too powerful committee, as well as because of the addition of ex officio members to the committee (a practice that lasted until the 94th Congress). In 1927 it was increased to 19 members, in 1931 to 23 members, in 1935 to 24 members, and in 1943 to 25 members.

II. THE MODERN ERA

LEGISLATIVE REORGANIZATION ACT OF 1946

As World War II was drawing to a close, many Members of Congress recognized the growing need for a major overhaul of the Federal structure. The depression of the 1930s and the war in the 1940s had spawned a vast number of new agencies to meet these national crises. At the same time, the close scrutiny over appropriations and their use that Congress had so painstakingly evolved was again loosened to permit executive flexibility in the administration of emergency measures. Once more, Congress had resorted to lump-sum appropriations, had legalized transfers of appropriations, and had created a multiplicity of corporations, first to combat the depression and later to aid the conduct of the war. In the closing days of 1945, Congress passed the Government Corporation Control Act and an act to provide for the reorganization of Government agencies. These laws were designed to make possible financial control of Government corporations and promote economy in Government by eliminating, coordinating, and consolidating agencies. Congress also again ended lump-sum appropriations and prohibited transfers of appropriations.

Recognizing that it must also set its own house in better order, Congress in 1945 created a joint committee, chaired by Wisconsin Senator Robert M. La Follette, Jr., with Representative A.S. Mike Monroney of Oklahoma as vice chair, to make a full study of the organization and operation of Congress. As a result of that study, joint committee members introduced a bill in 1946 proposing changes in the institutional operations of Congress. The Senate passed the legislation in June; the House acted the next month;
and President Harry Truman signed it into law on August 2, 1946. The measure as enacted stipulated that there should be a total of 15 standing committees in the Senate, a marked reduction from the previous 33. It further required—for the first time in history—that the rules of the Senate define the jurisdiction of the reorganized committees. The act described the jurisdiction of the Committee on Appropriations as follows:

"to which committee shall be referred all proposed legislation, messages, petitions, memorials, and other matters relating to the following subjects:

1. Appropriation of the revenue for the support of the Government..."

The original bill had proposed that the membership of the committee be reduced to 13, but a floor amendment raised the number to 21, still a decrease of 4 from the previous 25.

The act also provided that Senators could serve on no more than two standing committees, with the exception of majority-party members of the Committees on Expenditures and the District of Columbia who could serve on no more than three committees. This change eliminated the multiplicity of assignments, which had risen to as many as 10 standing committee memberships for a single Senator.

To provide more adequate staffing of congressional committees, the act authorized employing four staff experts for each committee except the Senate and House Committees on Appropriations. Each of these committees were authorized to set their own committee staff levels. Left to each standing committee’s discretion were the qualifications of the staff, which had been a focus of discussion during the Senate debate. In 1947 the number of committee staff members was increased considerably.

JOINT COMMITTEE ON THE LEGISLATIVE BUDGET

The Legislative Reorganization Act of 1946 also revived and expanded an idea that had been suggested by Senator Miles Poindexter of Washington in 1921. He had urged creation of a joint committee “to meet promptly at the convening of each session of Congress,” in order to examine Government revenues and prepare to allocate the funds that would be available for appropriation during the ensuing fiscal year. The new act established a Joint Committee on the Legislative Budget to be composed of members of the Senate and House Appropriations Committees, the Senate Finance Committee, and the House Ways and Means Committee. The joint committee was to meet at the beginning of each regular session and, after study and consultation, report to the respective houses a legislative budget for the ensuing fiscal year, including the estimated Federal receipts and expenditures for that year. The report would recommend the total amount to be reserved for defi-
ciencies, as well as a reduction in the public debt if estimated receipts were expected to exceed expenditures. A concurrent resolution was to accompany the report, fixing the maximum amount to be appropriated for expenditure during that year. If expenditures were estimated to exceed receipts, the report would include a statement of the sense of Congress that the public debt would be increased by the amount of the excess. After considerable discussion, the date of the report was fixed at February 15 of each year, although the original recommendation had been April 15. At the time, Senator Alben Barkley of Kentucky expressed reservations about the timing of the report, and subsequent experience demonstrated that his misgivings were well founded.4

Attempts were made in 1947 and 1948 to carry out the intent of the legislative budget provision, with little success. In 1947 the conferees between the two Houses were unable to reach a final agreement on the differing versions of two budget resolutions passed after joint meetings. In 1948, both Houses adopted a joint resolution, but a strongly worded minority report noted basic defects in the procedure. In 1949, a joint resolution that would have suspended the legislative budget provision pending further study was introduced but blocked by an objection. The joint committee held no further meetings after that time.

**OTHER EFFORTS TO CONTROL SPENDING**

In 1950 Congress attempted another experiment, in the form of a consolidated appropriations bill, in which all appropriations were to be considered in a single measure. The proponents believed that the plan would promote economy, speed up the appropriations process, and provide Congress with the total funding picture before any appropriations were made. The complexity and magnitude of the operation, however, made the committee’s work difficult and floor consideration cumbersome. The experiment was therefore not repeated.

Congress did enact other laws designed to improve and strengthen controls over the budgetary process that were more successful. The National Security Act Amendments of 1949, for example, reorganized the fiscal management in the Department of Defense to promote efficiency and economy. In 1950 the Budget and Accounting Procedures Act improved the process for budgeting, accounting, and auditing, as well as permitting the President to prepare a performance budget focusing on the functions

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4The original bill also included a deficit reduction provision that was eventually dropped. If, midway through the fiscal year, total Federal expenditures appeared likely to exceed receipts by more than the congressionally approved deficit, the provision required the President uniformly to reduce all appropriations to bring the deficit within the limit previously set, unless there was a national emergency.
of the Government. That act also strengthened the Office of the Comptroller General and placed a variety of statistical and informational requirements on the executive branch, in order to provide both branches of Government with better tools for legislative and management controls. The Supplemental Appropriations Act for 1955 tightened the basis for reporting obligations. In addition, the Appropriations Committees took steps to strengthen antideficiency legislation during the 1950s by adopting more effective controls, simplifying the allotment system, and limiting the nature of deficiency requests. In 1958 Congress amended the Budget and Accounting Act of 1921 to authorize an accrued expenditure limitation system, although opponents of the plan believed that the legislation would not provide the desired controls.

In recent years, procedural and fiscal controls have been affected by the more frequent use of periodic authorizations initiated by the legislative committees. In earlier years, statutory authorizations tended only to address the legal authority for a Federal agency, program, policy, project, or activity, and to implicitly authorize appropriations for associated purposes. These types of provisions tend to be permanent law; that is, such provisions typically do not expire. As a consequence, appropriations were typically based on the legal authority contained in basic statutes creating Government departments and agencies. Since the 1950s, however, authorization laws have often contained additional provisions that explicitly authorize appropriations for a definite number of fiscal years. The temporary nature of these provisions is intended to encourage periodic congressional review of the associated programs. As a consequence, this practice enables Congress to review twice-through the authorization process and through the appropriations process—the efficacy and financial requirements of many Government agencies and programs, particularly in those areas where requirements change markedly from year to year. The appropriations process may be closely associated with these periodic authorizations because, in some instances, an upper limit on the amount of appropriations is procedurally defined by the amount that has been explicitly authorized to be appropriated.

THE 1974 BUDGET ACT AND SUBSEQUENT DEVELOPMENTS

During the late 1960s and early 1970s, the budget deficit grew as a result of increased spending for both the Vietnam war and domestic programs, leading Congress on several occasions to adopt spending limits. Then, during the Presidency of Richard Nixon, as the executive branch became increasingly concerned about controlling spending, the President began impounding certain program funds appropriated by Congress that exceeded the amount included in his original budget. This action raised the question
whether the executive branch or Congress had final control over spending.

In response to this executive-legislative branch conflict, Congress passed the 1974 Congressional Budget and Impoundment Control Act, creating a comprehensive new budget process. Since the goal was to enable the Senate and House to examine the entire budget for a fiscal year including appropriations, direct spending, and revenues, and set priorities among programs, Congress needed access to independent fiscal estimates and technical expertise, rather than relying on executive branch agencies that reported to the President. The legislation therefore established a Congressional Budget Office as a legislative branch agency reporting to Congress. While retaining the Senate and House Appropriations Committees in their traditional roles, the law created Budget Committees in each body to oversee the new process. In order to combat the impoundment problem, the act established a system permitting the President, with congressional approval, to defer or rescind spending of appropriated funds. Under the new process, Congress would use a concurrent resolution to establish a plan setting forth the levels for taxation, spending, and the deficit. The plan would then be implemented through enactment of budgetary legislation in the traditional manner. The act also changed the Government’s fiscal year to begin on October 1 rather than July 1 as it had previously.

In spite of the new budget process, the national budget deficit climbed steeply in the early 1980s, leading Congress in 1985 to adopt the Balanced Budget and Emergency Deficit Control Act (known as Gramm-Rudman-Hollings after its Senate sponsors, Senators Phil Gramm of Texas, Warren B. Rudman of New Hampshire, and Ernest F. Hollings of South Carolina). Aimed at achieving a balanced budget within 5 years, this law provided that, when the deficit exceeded certain levels, automatic across-the-board cuts in spending (known as “sequestration”) would take place.

When budget deficits continued to rise a few years later, congressional leaders tried the so-called budget summit approach, in which they met with representatives of the administration to seek agreement on ways to reduce the deficit. While they achieved some temporary success, by 1990 the deficit soared once more, far exceeding the targets set under Gramm-Rudman-Hollings. As part of a budget summit plan negotiated with President George H.W. Bush to cut the deficit, Congress enacted the Budget Enforcement Act of 1990. This act shifted the focus of budgetary control away from the deficit and instead defined limits for the contents of budgetary legislation. It established two new control mechanisms, both enforced by sequestration: spending caps designed to limit
the level of discretionary spending provided in appropriations acts; and the pay-as-you-go (PAYGO) process designed to limit changes in the overall level of revenues and direct spending due to new legislation (but not due to external factors, such as economic conditions). Initially these restrictions were designed to last through 1995, but they were extended a number of times and finally expired in 2002.

In recent years, Congress revived versions of these budget control mechanisms. The Statutory Pay-As-You-Go Act of 2010 reinstated aspects of the PAYGO budget enforcement mechanism that was designed to discourage the enactment of revenue or direct spending legislation that would have the net effect of increasing the deficit. This mechanism is not applicable to discretionary spending.

The Budget Control Act of 2011 (BCA) revised and reinstated procedures associated with spending caps for discretionary spending between fiscal years 2012 and 2021. The BCA also required the enactment of legislation by January 15, 2012 that would achieve additional savings. When such legislation was not enacted, a sequester in fiscal year 2013 (an across-the-board cut to discretionary programs) was implemented on March 1, 2013.

Following sequestration, Congress reached a series of bipartisan spending agreements to raise the budget caps imposed under the BCA. The Bipartisan Budget Act of 2013, commonly referred to as the “Ryan-Murray agreement” raised the BCA imposed budget caps in fiscal years 2014 and 2015. Subsequent 2-year agreements to raise the BCA budget caps followed, including: the Bipartisan Budget Act of 2015, the Bipartisan Budget Act of 2018, and the Bipartisan Budget Act of 2019.

Despite bipartisan agreement to raise the budget caps through the duration of the BCA, significant consequences were felt on Federal investments. Fiscal year 2022 marked the end of the BCA.

Disputes over fiscal year spending levels—both between Congress and the President, and within Congress, as well as efforts to litigate legislative disputes unrelated to annual spending decisions have complicated efforts to adopt appropriations bills in a timely manner.

When unable to enact appropriations bills before the beginning of the fiscal year, Congress has used continuing resolutions (commonly referred to as “CRs”) to provide temporary funding at the start of a fiscal year while it continues work on full year bills. In most cases, such CRs fund programs at the level and under the terms and conditions of the prior year, though Congress routinely adopts “anomalies” to address urgent needs that arise during the terms of its CRs.
Congress enacted at least one CR in all but three of the last 46 fiscal years (fiscal years 1977–2022). The last fiscal year that Congress enacted all individual appropriations on or before October 1 was fiscal year 1997. Since fiscal year 1998, a total of 125 CRs were enacted into law and provided an average of 4 months of funding each fiscal year.

This has not been without budgetary consequences. A 2009 report by the United States Government Accountability Office found that CRs disrupted agency operations by delaying hiring and the awarding of contracts, overfunding or underfunding certain programs, and forcing repetitive work that ultimately costs taxpayers more in the long run. Over the years, the practice of using CRs has increasingly drawn bipartisan frustration.

In recent years, Congress has largely resorted to the use of omnibus appropriations bills to complete annual appropriations. An omnibus appropriations bill is created by placing all of the individual subcommittee appropriations bills into one legislative vehicle that is considered and passed as a single measure. There have been exceptions, however. In fiscal year 2019, Chairman Shelby and Vice Chairman Leahy, for the first time in decades, oversaw the on-time passage of five appropriations bills accounting for 75% of government spending, including funding for America’s military and the Departments of Labor, Health and Human Services, and Education. Nevertheless, the more common occurrence remains the use of omnibus vehicles. Between fiscal years 2000 and 2022, 23 omnibus appropriations acts were used during 20 different fiscal years to provide annual appropriations. In one instance, for fiscal year 2013, the omnibus combined the texts of five appropriations acts with the text of a full-year CR that covered seven appropriations acts.

THE LINE ITEM VETO ACT OF 1996

In his 1995 State of the Union address, President Clinton called on Congress to provide him line item veto power so he could eliminate “pet spending projects” approved by Congress that he deemed “unnecessary.” Despite warnings that providing such statutory power to the President defied the letter and spirit of the Constitution, Congress passed the Line Item Veto Act and President Clinton signed it into law on April 9, 1996. It became effective on January 1, 1997. In April 1998, the Supreme Court ruled the law to be unconstitutional. Prior to the Supreme Court’s ruling, President Clinton ordered the cancellation of 82 provisions of laws approved by Congress, including 71 provisions contained in appropriations bills.

As described by the joint explanatory statement for the legislation, the act’s purpose was to “promote savings by placing the
onus on Congress to overturn the President’s cancellations of spending and limited tax benefits.” The law included two primary procedural components: (1) authority for the President to cancel certain items of recently enacted spending or limited tax benefits, where these cancellations would not need subsequent congressional approval in order to take effect; and (2) expedited legislative procedures through which Congress might attempt to disapprove a President’s cancellations.

For the first component, the President was authorized to cancel within a new law, and in whole, any dollar amount of discretionary budget authority, any item of new direct spending (entitlements), or any limited tax benefit. The President was required to notify Congress of any such cancellation by “special message” within 5 calendar days after a law’s enactment.

Under the second procedural component, if Congress wished to use the Line Item Veto Act’s expedited procedures for a disapproval bill, Congress would need to act within 30 calendar days of session after receiving the President’s special message. As a result, a disapproval bill was subject to a possible presidential veto, which required a two-thirds majority in each House for a successful override.

The Line Item Veto Act’s provision of authority to not spend funds—a type of “impoundment authority”—added significantly to the impoundment authorities that the President received two decades earlier. Under the Impoundment Control Act of 1974 (ICA), which still is in effect, the President is authorized to propose the cancellation of budget authority through transmittal of a special message (a “rescission”). For a proposed rescission under the ICA to take effect, however, the President needs the support of both Houses of Congress within 45 days of continuous session, after the message is received, to complete action on a bill rescinding all or part of the amount proposed to be rescinded. Congress may disregard these proposals. Consequently, instead of requiring the President to obtain the support of both Houses for a change in law within a specified time period, the Line Item Veto Act in effect attempted to shift the burden to Congress to overcome presidential preferences with supermajorities in the House and Senate, if the President chose to use the act’s authority.

In the time period before the Line Item Veto Act was held unconstitutional, President Clinton transmitted a total of 11 special messages to Congress, cancelling 82 items. In response to one special message that cancelled 38 items, Congress passed a disapproval bill and eventually overrode the President’s veto. Other presi-
When the Supreme Court overturned the Line Item Veto Act in 1998, 43 of the original 82 cancellations were in force. The first legal challenge to the Line Item Veto Act was filed immediately upon its enactment by a group of Members of Congress led by Senator Robert C. Byrd. In 1997, the Supreme Court decided *Raines v. Byrd*, holding that the plaintiffs failed to satisfy constitutional standing requirements because their complaint did not establish that they had suffered an injury that was personal, particularized, and concrete. The majority opinion drew a clear distinction between a claim by a Member of Congress alleging a personal injury, such as the loss of one’s salary or seat, and a claim alleging an institutional or official injury, such as the diminution of a Member’s voting power or a generalized grievance about the conduct of government. With this distinction in mind, the court held that a congressional plaintiff has standing in a suit against the executive branch when alleging an institutional injury only where the injury is not “abstract and widely dispersed,” but rather amounts to “vote nullification.” In *Raines*, the Court concluded that the plaintiffs’ votes were not nullified due to the continued existence of other legislative remedies. As a result of its conclusion that the congressional plaintiffs lacked standing, the Court did not render a decision on the merits of the constitutional challenge to the act.

The Court heard a second case in 1998. Shortly after the Court’s decision in *Raines*, President Clinton began to exercise the authority afforded to him under the statute by cancelling a single provision in the Balanced Budget Act of 1997 and two provisions of the Taxpayer Relief Act of 1997. Parties affected by the President’s decision immediately availed themselves of the provisions of the Act permitting court challenges. One complaint was filed by the City of New York and other interested parties, who challenged the President’s cancellation of an item of new direct spending. Another complaint, from Snake River Potato Growers, Inc., challenged the President’s cancellation of a limited tax benefit.

After the district court hearing the case ruled that the Line Item Veto Act was unconstitutional, the Department of Justice appealed the decision to the Supreme Court. On June 25, 1998, the Court in *Clinton, et al. v. City of New York, et al.*, affirmed the district court’s ruling and held that the Line Item Veto Act was unconstitutional. In an opinion written by Justice Stevens and joined by five members, Chief Justice Rehnquist, and Justices Kennedy, Souter, Thomas, and Ginsburg, the Court concluded that the Act violated the Presentment Clause in Article I, Section

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*When the Supreme Court overturned the Line Item Veto Act in 1998, 43 of the original 82 cancellations were in force.*
7 of the Constitution, which states that every bill before becoming law must be presented to the President for approval or veto. The Court found that the Clause prescribed a “single, finely wrought and considered procedure” for enacting laws, and that the President can only approve or veto a duly passed bill in its entirety.

On July 17, 1998, the Office of Management and Budget (OMB) announced that funds for the remaining, outstanding cancellations—those not made null and void by previous litigation or disapproval legislation—would be made available.

PRESENT COMMITTEE STRUCTURE

Over the decades, the subcommittee structure has changed to reflect developments in the executive branch. With passage of the National Security Act of 1947, as amended in 1949, for example, the subcommittees dealing with the military establishment were combined, first into the Armed Services Subcommittee and later, in 1955, into the Department of Defense Subcommittee. In 1967 a Transportation Subcommittee was established to handle appropriations requests for the newly formed Department of Transportation.

In 1969 (91st Congress), the Full Committee relinquished consideration of bills for funding foreign aid to a Subcommittee on Foreign Operations. In 1971 (92nd Congress), the Committee reserved consideration of general supplemental bills to the Full Committee and eliminated the Subcommittee on Deficiencies and Supplementals, leaving the Committee with 13 subcommittees.

In 2003 (108th Congress), in response to the enactment by Congress of legislation in 2002 creating a new Department of Homeland Security, the Committee created a Subcommittee on Homeland Security whose jurisdiction mirrored that of the new department. Portions of departments, agencies, bureaus and accounts that had been previously funded in eight subcommittees were moved to the jurisdiction of the new subcommittee. Activities previously funded in the Transportation and Related Agencies subcommittee and the Treasury, General Government subcommittee but not moved to the Homeland Security subcommittee, were considered by a new Transportation, Treasury and General Government subcommittee. After restructuring, the Committee continued to have 13 subcommittees.

In 2005 (109th Congress), the Senate Appropriations Committee adopted a major reorganization, eliminating the Subcommittee on Veterans Affairs, Housing and Urban Development, and Independent Agencies and making the following major changes:

—jurisdiction of the National Aeronautics and Space Administration (NASA), the National Science Foundation, and the
Office of Science and Technology Policy transferred to the former Subcommittee on Commerce, Justice, State, and the Judiciary;
—jurisdiction of Veterans Affairs transferred to the former Subcommittee on Military Construction;
—jurisdiction of the Department of Housing and Urban Development transferred to the former Subcommittee on Transportation, Treasury and General Government;
—jurisdiction of the Judicial Branch transferred from the former Subcommittee on Commerce, Justice, State, and the Judiciary to the former Subcommittee on Transportation, Treasury and General Government;
—jurisdiction of the Environmental Protection Agency transferred to the Subcommittee on Interior and Related Agencies;
—jurisdiction of energy-related accounts formerly exercised by the Subcommittee on Interior and Related Agencies transferred to the Subcommittee on Energy and Water; and
—jurisdiction of the State Department and related agencies transferred to the former Subcommittee on Foreign Operations.

In 2007, in order to facilitate action on each of the appropriation bills, the House and Senate Appropriations Committees coordinated to establish 12 subcommittees with virtually identical responsibilities.

The present subcommittee structure is as follows:
Agriculture, Rural Development, and Related Agencies
Commerce, Justice, Science, and Related Agencies
Defense
Energy and Water Development
Financial Services and General Government
Homeland Security
Interior, Environment, and Related Agencies
Labor, Health and Human Services, and Education, and Related Agencies
Legislative Branch
Military Construction, Veterans Affairs, and Related Agencies
State, Foreign Operations, and Related Programs
Transportation, Housing and Urban Development, and Related Agencies

Congressionally Directed Spending Items

Through appropriations, Senators are able to allocate resources to specific projects through congressionally directed spending items in a process that became known as “earmarking.” Understood as inherent to Congress’s power of the purse, the practice
dates back to 1790 when Congress passed the first bill containing an earmark to fund the Cape Henry lighthouse. For nearly 100 years, the Cape Henry lighthouse guided boats through the Chesapeake Bay where it still stands today as a designated National Historic Landmark and the 4th oldest lighthouse in the United States.

Through the 1990s and early 2000s the practice received widespread public criticism. Chairman Robert C. Byrd defended the practice, warning that eliminating it entirely risked ceding Congress’s power of the purse. Responding to the threat of banning congressionally directed spending, Chairman Byrd remarked: “...[w]ho shall control expenditures from the public treasuries—the unaccountable bureaucrats in the Executive Branch or the representatives of the people?”

In order to promote transparency and accountability with the practice, the Senate adopted Rule XLIV of the Standing Rules of the Senate in 2007 (in Public Law 110–81). Rule XLIV implemented new requirements such as prohibiting members from pursuing congressionally directed spending items in which they had a financial interest, requiring that all congressionally directed spending requests be made in writing and publicly available, and that the requesting member be identified.

Congressional concern over the use of earmarks continued; however, and in response to this concern, both chambers announced a moratorium on earmarks in appropriations bills. This moratorium was initially to be effective for fiscal years 2011 and 2012, but was later extended through fiscal year 2021.

During the decade long moratorium, concern grew that without the ability to directly influence appropriations, Senators were losing incentive to pass annual appropriations bills. Between 2011 and 2021, Congress continued to rely on omnibus appropriations bills.

Congress returned to the “Congressionally Directed Spending” practice during the fiscal year 2022 appropriations cycle. Announcing the Senate Committee’s return to the practice, Chairman Patrick Leahy stated on the Senate Floor that “...Congress holds the power of the purse. We should use it responsibly and transparently to address the needs of our communities.”

Chairman Leahy imposed new reforms on congressionally directed spending, including: a 1 percent cap on discretionary spending for all congressionally directed spending items, a ban on congressionally directed spending items for-profit entities, a requirement that all Senators post their congressionally directed spending requests online, and a requirement that the Government Accountability Office audit a sample of enacted congressionally directed spending items and report its findings to Congress.
Congress achieved each of these goals in the Consolidated Appropriations Act, 2022 (Public Law 117–103).

CONCLUSION

Article I, Section 9 of the Constitution of the United States reads: “No money shall be drawn from the Treasury, but in consequence of Appropriations made by law.” In this 16-word clause, the Constitution explicitly vests Congress with the power of the purse, the national power over expenditures of Government funds.

In Federalist 58, James Madison, the Father of our Constitution, wrote that “this power over the purse may, in fact, be regarded as the most complete and effectual weapon with which any constitution can arm the immediate representatives of the people, for obtaining a redress of every grievance, and for carrying into effect every just and salutary measure.”

Even the foremost proponent of executive power at the Constitutional Convention, Alexander Hamilton, in Federalist 78, acknowledged that the legislative branch “commands the purse”.

After winning the Revolution, our Founding Fathers built a system of Government to inhibit tyranny. They did so by devising a form of Government that separated the three branches of Government, the executive, legislative, and the judicial, because, as Madison pointed out in Federalist 47, tyranny results whenever the three branches of Government are concentrated in the same hands. Then, in Federalist 51, he noted that the key to avoiding a concentration of power in a single branch was “in giving to those who administer each department the necessary constitutional means and personal motives to resist encroachments of the others.”

In giving the legislature the power of the purse, our Founding Fathers were fully aware of the long struggles over money between Parliament and Crown in England. In Federalist 58, Madison wrote that the power of the purse was “the powerful instrument by which we behold, in the history of the British constitution, an infant and humble representation of the people gradually enlarging the sphere of its activity and importance.”

Through appropriations of Federal money, Congress not merely sets aside particular amounts of money; it defines the character, extent, and scope of authorized activities. With the power to appropriate funds, Congress can define and limit Presidential power. In domestic as well as in foreign affairs, it can withhold all or part of an appropriation and may attach riders to appropriations measures to proscribe certain actions. The Founders knew that by making the President the Commander in Chief, they were giving the President awesome powers that could be abused. For this reason, George Mason warned the Philadelphia Convention in 1787, that “the purse and the sword ought never to get into the same hands.”
For this reason, the sword was placed in the hands of the executive, while the purse was placed in the hands of Congress, the representative of the people.

Congress is the people’s branch of Government, and it is Congress that will best preserve the American republic. If Congress is to ensure that we will never have a strong, unchecked executive with the capacity to abuse power and endanger individual freedoms, and if Congress is to continue as a coequal branch of Government, a healthy, vigorous system of checks and balances is essential. If Congress is to remain a strong, independent, vigorous and aggressive branch, ready, willing, and capable of retaining close control over executive agencies and the President, it must retain control of the purse strings.
The Budget Cycle

From the time of the conception of the budgets of the individual departments and agencies to the signing of the appropriations bills into law, the budget process for a fiscal year often requires about 18 months. The process involves a large number of individuals and organizations, a great many decisions, and numerous procedures. Any delays early in the process may have effects on the timing of later stages, and may ultimately cause the entire process for a fiscal year to take longer than 18 months. In addition, while the role of the executive branch in the budget process is largely governed by statutory and administrative requirements, those requirements are routinely ignored. Furthermore, the congressional role is largely regulated by internal practices and procedures. Congress may choose to adapt those practices and procedures to what it perceives to be required by the current policymaking context. As a consequence, both the timing and substance of the budget process may vary significantly from year-to-year.

The first steps are taken in the executive branch by the various departments and agencies. In the spring, program offices in executive agencies begin compiling material necessary for the budget submission that will culminate in the President’s budget request to Congress the following February. Budget formulation officially begins in March or April when the Office of Management and Budget (OMB), as the overseer of budget development for the President, issues its spring guidance outlining the administration’s program priorities and overall funding levels. Departments in turn issue guidelines to subordinate agencies; these guidelines are consistent with the administration’s policy positions and provide instructions on the departmental budget decision-making process. Typically a department’s budget is built from the bottom up. At each stage, agency and department budget staff review requests and make recommendations to senior managers who are responsible for policy and funding decisions.

The Government Performance and Results Act requires that OMB have agencies prepare annual performance plans along with their budget requests and publish these performance plans on the agencies’ public websites. These annual performance plans set out performance goals for the fiscal year, a description of operational processes, and the measures used to show progress towards meeting
planned objectives. In addition, the performance plans must identify agency priority goals as well as low-priority program activities at the agency. Like agency budget requests, agency performance plans are submitted to OMB for review in early fall.

As agencies engage in their internal decision making process during the late spring and summer, OMB prepares for the next stage of budget formulation with the submission of department budgets for OMB’s review. Although the specifics vary, this typically consists of three principal activities: (1) development of position papers by OMB staff on issues that are likely to be raised in OMB’s fall reviews, such as administration program priorities, initiatives, or agency management, (2) preparation of the Mid-Session Review, which provides an update to the budget request pending before Congress and informs OMB’s review of the departments’ submissions in September, and (3) issuance of further guidance on the content, format, and deadlines for department budget submissions. From September through most of November, OMB conducts budget reviews—which can include department or agency hearings and requests for further information—that culminate in Director’s Reviews. Director’s Reviews are internal OMB sessions in which final decisions are usually made on what the President will request for departments and agencies. Departments are informed in late November of the outcome of these sessions and have a brief period to appeal. Once decisions are final, the departments and agencies conform their budget submissions accordingly. From December on, OMB and the agencies prepare the President’s budget, which by law must be submitted to Congress between the first Monday in January and the first Monday in February. In practice, this rarely happens. This marks the end of the executive branch budget formulation process in the budget cycle.

Meanwhile, the congressional budget process begins in January with the Congressional Budget Office’s (CBO) report on The Budget and Economic Outlook. Currently this outlook covers 10 years. Shortly after the submission of the President’s budget, the House and Senate Budget Committees begin the process of preparing a congressional budget resolution. This is a concurrent resolution containing the Congress’ views on the appropriate level of spending and revenues—i.e. the appropriate fiscal position of the Government—and of broad funding priorities. The resolution allocates budgetary resources by budget function—such as national defense or transportation or education and training, et cetera. The reports accompanying the resolution (including the conference report) also identify allocations by committee, including the House and Senate Appropriations Committees. If statutory budget caps are in place, the allocations in the resolution match such caps. The
Appropriations Committees then subdivide these resources among their 12 subcommittees to fund Federal Government operations and other activities under the subcommittees’ jurisdiction. The allocation to the Appropriations Committee and subsequent subdivisions of that allocation provide the basis for procedural enforcement of budgetary limits during the consideration of appropriations measures for that fiscal year.

In some fiscal years, the House and Senate have not agreed to a congressional budget resolution. In many of these instances, each chamber separately has provided for enforceable budgetary limits through the adoption of alternative mechanisms, commonly referred to as “deeming resolutions.” While there is no universal criteria for what constitutes a deeming resolution, at a minimum, such a mechanism provides an allocation of discretionary budget authority to the Appropriations Committee. Under these procedures, the chair of the Senate Budget Committee was required to file a statement that included, in part, the committee spending allocations, which would be enforceable as if they were associated with a budget resolution agreed to by Congress. These procedures were used by the Senate in both fiscal years they were applicable.

In preparation for drafting the annual appropriations bills the Senate and House Appropriations subcommittees schedule hearings for departmental and agency officials, usually starting with the secretary of the department, with the subordinate heads of the agency following. Agencies are also required to submit to the relevant Appropriations subcommittees budget justifications consistent with the President’s budget, but at a level of detail that meets the Appropriation subcommittees’ needs. All administration statements and budget justification materials are submitted to OMB for clearance before being sent to the subcommittees; these statements, and the justifications of estimates, are examined by members and staff. The testimony, which is transcribed by an official reporter, is subsequently released by the committee. The House and Senate Appropriations hearings often occur during the same time frame.

Hearings before the Senate Appropriations Committee and its subcommittees are mostly held in open session with the public invited. Under the normal practice, only matters involving national security are heard in executive session and, even then, an attempt is made to keep the public informed by releasing at the time of the hearing unclassified versions of the classified statements made by officials, and publishing at a later date “cleared” versions of the testimony. Because much of the committee’s work involves information available only to the executive agencies, the preponderance of testimony is provided by officials of these agencies. However, representatives of other groups and informed individuals may ap-
pear before the committee, and their testimony is given due weight.

In the 117th Congress, each of the 30 members of the Senate Committee on Appropriations is assigned to five or six subcommittees, although, in the past, members have sometimes been assigned to as many as eight subcommittees. Membership on the subcommittees currently ranges from 6 to 18 regular members.

The members of the subcommittees are experts in the areas over which they exercise authority. Their long tenure on the subcommittees, the interests of their States, their own national interests, and frequently their membership on related legislative committees provide them with a rich background of knowledge and experience, thus enabling them to deal skillfully with a wide variety of unique and recurring problems of National, State, or local import. This exacting and time-consuming work carried on by the members is in addition to their work on other committees, the necessity for their frequent floor appearances on other legislative matters, and the work they must accomplish in their own offices in connection with the requests and interests of their constituents.

After the hearings, an appropriations bill is "marked up" by the subcommittee. That is, the subcommittee members make decisions about the levels of budget authority to be given to the entities under the subcommittee’s jurisdiction. They also make any decisions about any restrictions or flexibilities they wish to provide regarding the use of appropriated funds. It is at this session that the members of the subcommittee decide the amounts to be provided in the bill for each segment of the particular executive agency under consideration. Subcommittee meetings, including mark-up sessions, are open to the general public, except when the subcommittee, in open session by majority vote, decides to close a meeting because discussions will involve national security, law enforcement agents or information, or other confidential or sensitive information.

"Committee prints" of the bill and report are developed by the Committee staff under the supervision of the subcommittee chairman and ranking member. These are then submitted to the full committee. At these sessions, the chairman of the subcommittee and the ranking minority member present their subcommittee product to the other Senators on the Committee. This is normally accomplished in 1 day, although on occasion more time is required. Once the full committee has agreed to the items and amounts to be contained in the bill and report, the bill and report are transmitted to the full Senate. The bill and report then are made available to the public.

Historically, it has been the custom for appropriations bills to be considered first in the House of Representatives, although there
is no statutory or constitutional requirement for this procedure. Debate on the bills in the House may be limited to a few hours or may last several days. If the House acts first, its bill is messaged over to the Senate, where it is referred to the Senate Committee on Appropriations. There it is studied by the subcommittee charged with the responsibility for the bill, and there, as previously described, the subcommittee takes such action and makes such changes as are deemed advisable. Action by the subcommittee, the full committee, and the full Senate is roughly comparable to consideration in the House with one major procedural exception. In the House, appropriations measures are typically considered under “special rules” reported by the Rules Committee that, once adopted by a simple majority of the House, may place limits on amendments. In the Senate, no such special rules exist. Typically, the Senate will use unanimous consent agreements to govern the consideration of amendments to appropriations measures.

Once both the House and the Senate have passed an appropriations bill, the two Houses must work out their differences. Historically, this process was accomplished in a conference committee, though in recent years, the House and Senate have also relied on messages between the Houses to complete action on appropriations bills rather than through conferences.

When a formal conference is used, the bodies must appoint conferees and a chair of the conference must be named. In recent years, the chairmanship of the conference has alternated between the two Houses.

Conferees are appointed from the membership of the committee. The conference may be concluded in one session, but frequently several meetings are required before full agreement on all differences is reached. There is no rule as to the number of conferees. There have been generally between seven and nine conferees representing the Senate on appropriations bills, although in earlier years the number was typically smaller. Since action in conferences is decided on a unit basis, with one vote for each House, the number of conferees has no weight in the determination.

After full agreement has been reached, the results are presented to the chambers for adoption. Approval by both Houses on the agreements concludes congressional action on the bill.

The bill is then messaged to the President for approval or disapproval. Once the President signs the bill, it becomes a public law.

The third phase of the budget cycle, known as budget execution, begins once an appropriations act becomes law. Before funds provided in statutes are available to agencies for obligation, they
must be apportioned by OMB. The apportionment process is a way of ensuring that agencies do not obligate funds in excess of levels provided in law. Apportionments control the rate at which budget authority is made available either by time period, by program or by activity. Typically, agency funding is apportioned by quarter—although not necessarily evenly divided—so that an agency can obligate only up to the amount available in the first quarter. At the beginning of the second quarter, additional budget authority becomes available as well as any amounts in the first quarter that were not obligated, and so on for the third and fourth quarters. OMB is responsible for reviewing and approving apportionment requests and making funds available to departments and agencies. Pursuant to Public Law 117–103, these apportionments are made public. Agencies are required to set up internal control systems that establish accountability for funds as they are allocated to subordinate entities and to periodically monitor obligations to ensure that they are made for authorized purposes and recorded properly.

Under the Anti-Deficiency Act, an officer or employee of an agency who obligates/expends in excess or advance of an appropriation, accepts voluntary services, or obligates/expends in excess of an apportionment or administrative subdivision as specified by regulation shall be subject to appropriate administrative discipline. In addition, an officer or employee who “knowingly and willfully” violates any of the three provisions of the Anti-Deficiency Act cited above “shall be fined not more than $5,000, imprisoned for not more than 2 years, or both.” Once it is determined that there has been a violation of the Anti-Deficiency Act, the agency head “shall report immediately to the President and Congress all relevant facts and a statement of actions taken.” A copy of each report must also be transmitted to the Government Accountability Office. A compilation of these reports is available on GAO’s website at https://www.gao.gov/legal/appropriations-law/resources.

Occasionally, spending adjustments may be proposed or made by the executive branch pursuant to statutory authorities and procedures; however such spending adjustments often require additional approval by OMB and reporting to Congress. Spending adjustments after enactment of an appropriation may be made in several ways: First, while an agency may not transfer funds between two accounts unless specifically authorized by law (31 U.S.C. § 1532), heads of departments or agencies are sometimes given authority in the appropriations act to transfer amounts at their discretion, usually up to a certain percentage, or subject to other limitations or restrictions. Second, agencies have inherent authority to reprogram funds from one purpose to another within the same ap-
appropriations account; however, reprogrammings above an established threshold usually require 15 days notification to a designated appropriations subcommittee. Third, departments may impound funds, that is, withhold funds from obligation. Impoundments include both deferrals—the temporary withdrawal of budget authority within a fiscal year—and rescissions—a permanent cancellation of budget authority disapproved in a law. The Impoundment Control Act requires that all executive branch impoundments be reported to Congress in a special message from the President. Deferrals are effective when proposed and, generally speaking, the President may continue to withhold funds throughout the fiscal year unless Congress passes legislation disapproving the deferral. In general, deferrals are only allowed under limited circumstances, and may not be proposed for a period that is longer than the end of the fiscal year. Funds proposed for rescission may be withheld for 45 days of continuous congressional session. If Congress has not approved the rescission, by law, during this 45-day period, the President must release the funds. The Government Accountability Office is responsible for overseeing the President’s compliance with the Impoundment Control Act and is also responsible for monitoring the status of impounded funds.

Finally, a department may request supplemental funding, which must be approved by OMB before submitting the request to Congress for its consideration. For the most part, departments and agencies are expected to manage their funds within available resources with only limited monitoring by OMB and Congress during this phase of the budget process.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>State</th>
<th>Service as Chair</th>
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<tr>
<td>Lot M. Morrill (R)</td>
<td>Maine</td>
<td>Mar. 7, 1867–Mar. 4, 1869</td>
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<tr>
<td>William Pitt Fessenden (R)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lot M. Morrill (R)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Cornelius Cole (R)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lot M. Morrill (R)</td>
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<tr>
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<td>Henry G. Davis (D)</td>
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<tr>
<td>William B. Allison (R)</td>
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<td>Mar. 18, 1881–Mar. 4, 1893</td>
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<td>Francis M. Cockrell (D)</td>
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<td>William B. Allison (R)</td>
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<td>Eugene Hale (R)</td>
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<td>Francis E. Warren (R)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Wesley L. Jones (R)</td>
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<td>Frederick Hale (R)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Kenneth McKellar (D)</td>
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<tr>
<td>John L. McClellan (D)</td>
<td>Arkansas</td>
<td>Aug. 2, 1972–Nov. 28, 1977</td>
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<tr>
<td>Name</td>
<td>State</td>
<td>Service as Chair</td>
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<tr>
<td>Thad Cochran (R)</td>
<td>Mississippi</td>
<td>Jan. 6, 2005–Jan. 12, 2007</td>
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<tr>
<td>Daniel K. Inouye (D)</td>
<td>Hawaii</td>
<td>Jan. 6, 2009–Dec. 17, 2012¹</td>
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<tr>
<td>Thad Cochran (R)</td>
<td>Mississippi</td>
<td>Jan. 3, 2015–Apr. 1, 2018²</td>
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<tr>
<td>Patrick Leahy (D)</td>
<td>Vermont</td>
<td>Jan. 20, 2021–present</td>
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¹ Died in office.
² Resigned from Senate.
³ At the beginning of the 107th Congress, in January 2001, the Senate was evenly divided. With a Democratic President and Vice President still serving until January 20, the Democratic Vice President was available to break a tie, and the Democrats thus controlled the Senate for 17 days, from January 3 to January 20. On January 3, the Senate adopted S. Res. 7 designating Democratic Senators as committee chairmen to serve during this period and Republican chairmen to serve effective at noon on January 20, 2001.
⁴ Selected and ratified.
Biographies of Committee Chairs
LOT M. MORRILL
of Maine

42
LOT M. MORRILL

The first chairman of the Senate Committee on Appropriations was Lot M. Morrill.

Born in Belgrade, ME in 1813, Morrill attended Waterville (now Colby) College, studied law, and moved to Augusta in 1841. He became Governor in 1858 after serving in the State senate and was elected as a Republican to the U.S. Senate in 1860 to fill a vacancy. On March 7, 1867, he was appointed chairman of the Appropriations Committee and served until March 3, 1869, when he left the Senate to resume his law practice. That fall, after the death of William Pitt Fessenden of Maine, the second chairman of the Appropriations Committee, Morrill was appointed to the Senate to fill the vacancy. Once again, he was appointed to the committee and again was made chairman—contrary to the present practice under which seniority on the committee determines the chairmanship. He held the post from December 8, 1869, to March 4, 1871, when he left the committee but not the Senate. Morrill returned to the committee on December 6, 1872, and once more became chairman on March 12, 1873, after Cornelius Cole, the third chairman, retired. He remained in the position until July 7, 1876, when he resigned to become Secretary of the Treasury. From 1877 until his death in 1883, Morrill served as collector of customs in Portland, ME.

His brother, Abson P. Morrill, also from Maine, was a member of the U.S. House of Representatives.


WILLIAM PITT FESSENDEN
of Maine

44
WILLIAM PITT FESSENDEN

William Pitt Fessenden, a Republican of Maine, succeeded Lot Morrill as chairman, although he had not previously served on the committee. He occupied that position only from March 16, 1869, until he died on September 9, 1869.

Born in Boscawen, NH, in 1806, Fessenden graduated from Bowdoin College in 1827, then studied law and practiced in various cities in Maine. After serving in the State house of representatives, he was elected to Congress as a Whig in 1841. Declining to become a candidate for reelection, he returned to the State house of representatives for several years before being elected as a Whig to the U.S. Senate, where he served from 1854 to 1864. He then resigned to become Secretary of the Treasury in the Cabinet of President Lincoln. In 1865 he was again elected to the Senate, this time as a Republican, and remained there until his death. He had the unusual distinction of serving in the Senate at the same time that his two brothers, also from Maine, were Members of the House of Representatives.

CORNELIUS COLE
of California
CORNELIUS COLE

Cornelius Cole, a Republican from California who had served on the committee for 4 years, became chairman on March 10, 1871, holding the position until his retirement from the Senate 2 years later.

Born at Lodi, NY, in 1822, Cole attended Hobart College, and graduated from Wesleyan University, Middletown, CT, in 1847. After studying and practicing law in Cayuga County, he went to California in 1849. There he worked a year in the gold mines, practiced law in San Francisco, and later moved to Sacramento and Santa Cruz. During the Civil War, he rose to the rank of captain in the Union Army. He was elected as a Union Republican to Congress in 1863 and to the Senate as a Republican 4 years later, serving from 1867 to 1873, when he retired and returned to California to practice law. He died in Hollywood in 1924.

WILLIAM WINDOM

William Windom, a Republican of Minnesota, who served on the committee for the decade from 1871 to 1881, became chairman on December 6, 1876, and occupied the position until March 4, 1879.

Born in Belmont County, OH, in 1827, Windom was educated there. As a young lawyer, he moved to Winona, MN, in 1855. Four years later, 1859, he was elected to the U.S. House of Representatives, where he served until 1869, when he was appointed to fill a Senate vacancy. Elected to the Senate in 1871, he served until March 4, 1881, then resigned to become Secretary of the Treasury under President James A. Garfield. After Garfield’s death later that year, he again ran successfully for the Senate to fill the vacancy caused by his own resignation and served out his term until 1883, when he failed to be reelected. He then moved to New York City. In 1889, President Benjamin Harrison appointed Windom Secretary of the Treasury, and he remained in that post until his death in 1891.


HENRY GASSAWAY DAVIS
of West Virginia
HENRY GASSAWAY DAVIS

Henry Gassaway Davis, a Democrat of West Virginia, became chairman on March 19, 1879, and served in that position until March 4, 1881. The first Democratic chairman of Appropriations, he remained on the committee from 1873 until his retirement in 1883.

Born in Woodstock, MD, in 1823, Davis worked successively as a farmer, railroader, and businessman, then became a banker, railroad builder, and mining executive in West Virginia. After serving as both delegate and senator in the West Virginia Legislature, he was elected to the U.S. Senate in 1871. He served in the U.S. Senate until 1883, when he declined to be a candidate for reelection. He then resumed his banking and railroad career. In 1904 he ran for Vice President on the unsuccessful Democratic ticket headed by Alton B. Parker. He died in 1916. Davis was the father-in-law of Stephen B. Elkins, a Senator from West Virginia; the grandfather of Davis Elkins, also a Senator from West Virginia; and the brother of Thomas Davis, a Representative from West Virginia.


WILLIAM B. ALLISON

William B. Allison, a Republican of Iowa, was chairman of the committee twice, from March 18, 1881, until March 4, 1893, and again from January 1, 1896, until his death on August 4, 1908. This combined record of more than 24 years exceeds that of any other Senate committee chairman. Allison served on the committee for all of his 35 years in the Senate.

Born in Perry Township, Wayne (now Ashland) County, OH, in 1829, Allison attended Allegheny College, Meadville, PA, and graduated from Western Reserve College at Hudson (now Cleveland), OH. Admitted to the bar in 1852, he practiced law in Iowa until 1861, when he accepted a commission as lieutenant colonel in the Union Army. In 1863 he was elected to the U.S. House of Representatives for four terms. After practicing law in Dubuque for a short period, he was elected to the U.S. Senate in 1872, serving from March 4, 1873, until his death in 1908.

FRANCIS MARION COCKRELL
of Missouri

54
FRANCIS MARION COCKRELL

Francis Marion Cockrell, a Democrat from Missouri, became chairman on March 15, 1893, and served until December 31, 1895. He was on the committee for 24 years, from 1881 to 1905. Born in Johnson County, MO, in 1834, Cockrell graduated from Chapel Hill College in Lafayette County, MO, in 1853, then studied and practiced law until he volunteered for the Confederate Army. Rising to the rank of brigadier general, Cockrell was captured at Fort Blakeley, AL, and after being paroled in 1865, returned to the practice of law. He served 30 years in the U.S. Senate, from March 4, 1875, to March 3, 1905. A member of the Interstate Commerce Commission from 1905 to 1910, Cockrell, in 1911, became a U.S. commissioner to reestablish the boundary line between Texas and New Mexico. He died in 1915.

EUGENE HALE
of Maine

56
EUGENE HALE

Eugene Hale, a Republican of Maine, became chairman on March 22, 1909, and served until March 4, 1911. He was on the committee for all of his 30 years in the Senate, from 1881 to 1911.

Born in Turner, ME, in 1836, Hale was admitted to the bar in 1857. After three terms in the State house of representatives, he won election to the U.S. House of Representatives, where he served from 1869 to 1879. Defeated for a sixth House term, Hale ran successfully for the U.S. Senate in 1880 and served from March 4, 1881, to March 3, 1911. After retiring from the Senate, he became a member of the National Monetary Commission. He died in 1918. Eugene Hale was the father of Frederick Hale, also a Senator from Maine and chairman of the committee.


FRANCIS E. WARREN
of Wyoming

58
FRANCIS E. WARREN

Francis E. Warren, a Republican of Wyoming, served twice as chairman, from April 28, 1911, to March 15, 1913, and again from May 28, 1919, until his death on November 24, 1929. He remained a committee member for 30 years, from 1899 to 1929.

Born in Hinsdale, MA, in 1844, Warren, who enlisted as a private in the Civil War, won the Congressional Medal of Honor for gallantry on the battlefield at the siege of Port Hudson. He is the only recipient of that award to serve as chairman of the committee.

Warren moved to Wyoming (then a part of the Territory of Dakota) in 1868, where he engaged in various business enterprises in Cheyenne. From 1873 to 1890, he held a number of elective and appointive positions, including membership in the Territorial senate, of which he became president. Twice appointed Governor of the Territory of Wyoming, Warren was elected in 1890 as the new State's first Governor. He resigned that same year after being elected to the U.S. Senate, where he served until 1893. He again won election to the Senate in 1895 and served until his death 34 years later. Funeral services were held for Warren in the Senate chamber.


THOMAS S. MARTIN

Thomas S. Martin, a Democrat from Virginia, became chairman on March 15, 1913, and held the position until May 27, 1919. He was a committee member from 1910 to 1919.

Born in Scottsville, VA, in 1847, Martin attended the Virginia Military Institute at Lexington and the University of Virginia. While he was enrolled in the Virginia Military Institute, he served the Confederacy with a battalion of cadets. Admitted to the bar in 1869, Martin practiced law until his election to the U.S. Senate in 1893, where he remained until his death on November 12, 1919. Before becoming chairman of the Appropriations Committee, Martin served as chairman of the Committee on Corporations Organized in the District of Columbia and the Committee on Public Health and National Quarantine. He chaired the Democratic Caucus, 1911–13 and 1917–19.


WESLEY L. JONES

Wesley L. Jones, a Republican from Washington, became chairman on January 11, 1930, serving in the post until he died on November 19, 1932. He was a committee member for 19 years, until 1932.

Born in Bethany, IL, in 1863, Jones taught school, and graduated from Southern Illinois College in 1885. Admitted to the bar the following year, Jones moved to North Yakima, WA, in 1889, where he continued the practice of law. After spending a decade in the U.S. House of Representatives from 1899 to 1909, Jones won election to the U.S. Senate in 1908.

FREDERICK HALE
of Maine

64
FREDERICK HALE

Frederick Hale, a Republican of Maine, served as chairman from December 8, 1932, to March 8, 1933, and remained on the committee for nearly 22 years, from May 1919 to January 1941.

Born in Detroit, MI, in 1874, Hale graduated from Harvard University, and attended Columbia Law School. He began the practice of law in Portland, ME, in 1899, and served briefly in the State house of representatives. Elected to the U.S. Senate in 1916, he served for more than 23 years, from March 4, 1917, to January 2, 1941, when he retired. Hale and his father, Eugene Hale, were the only father-son pair to both chair the Senate Committee on Appropriations. Hale was also the fourth Maine Senator to serve as chairman of the committee, no other State having produced more than two chairmen.

CARTER GLASS
of Virginia
CARTER GLASS

Carter Glass, a Democrat of Virginia, became chairman on March 9, 1933, and served for 13 years until he died on May 28, 1946. He was a member of the committee for 26 years, from 1920 until his death.

Born in Lynchburg, VA, in 1858, Glass attended public and private schools, then went to work in a printing office, rising to become editor and owner of two newspapers. Glass served in the State senate from 1899 to 1903 before winning election to the U.S. House of Representatives, where he remained from 1902 to 1918. He then resigned to become Secretary of the Treasury, serving until 1920, when he was appointed to the U.S. Senate to fill a vacancy. Glass spent the rest of his life in the Senate. Before chairing the Appropriations Committee, Glass served as chairman of the Committee on Expenditures in the Interior Department. During the 77th and 78th Congresses, Glass also served as Senate President pro tempore.


KENNETH D. McKELLAR
of Tennessee
KENNETH D. McKELLAR

Kenneth D. McKellar, a Democrat from Tennessee, served twice as chairman, from May 31, 1946, to January 6, 1947, and again from January 10, 1949, to January 3, 1953. He was a committee member for almost 30 years, from December 1923 to January 1953.

Born in Richmond, AL, in 1869, McKeller graduated from the University of Alabama in 1891. Receiving a law degree the following year, he moved to Memphis, TN, and commenced the practice of law. Elected to the U.S. House of Representatives, he served there from 1911 to 1917, when he was elected to the U.S. Senate. He remained in the Senate for 36 years, from 1917 to 1953. Before chairing the Appropriations Committee, McKellar served as chairman of the Committee on Civil Service and Retrenchment and the Committee on Post Offices and Post Roads. During the 79th, 81st, and 82d Congresses, McKellar served as Senate President pro tempore. He died in 1957.

STYLES BRIDGES
of New Hampshire

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STYLES BRIDGES

Styles Bridges, a Republican of New Hampshire, served as chairman of the committee on two different occasions, first from January 6, 1947, to January 10, 1949, and again from January 13, 1953, to January 11, 1955. He was a committee member for his entire 24 years in the Senate, from 1937 until he died on November 26, 1961.

Born in West Pembroke, ME, in 1898, Bridges graduated from the University of Maine in 1918. After a career as teacher, editor, and banker, he became Governor of New Hampshire in 1934. He was elected to the U.S. Senate in 1936 and, in the course of his Senate service, Bridges also chaired the Joint Committee on Foreign Economic Cooperation, the Joint Committee on Inaugural Arrangements, and the Republican Policy Committee. During the 83d Congress, Bridges was Senate President pro tempore.


CARL T. HAYDEN

Carl T. Hayden, Democrat of Arizona, was chairman of the committee for 14 years, from January 11, 1955, until January 3, 1969. He became a committee member on December 13, 1927, and remained on the committee during all of his almost 42 years in the Senate.

Born at Hayden's Ferry (now Tempe), AZ, in 1877, Hayden graduated from the Normal School of Arizona in 1896 and from Stanford University in 1900. After engaging in the flour-milling business, he was elected treasurer of Maricopa County in 1904 and became sheriff in 1907. With Arizona's admission as a State in 1912, Hayden won election to the U.S. House of Representatives, serving until 1927. In 1926 he was elected to the U.S. Senate, where he remained until January 3, 1969. In the course of his Senate service, Hayden also chaired a number of other committees, including the Committee on Rules and Administration, the Joint Committee on Printing, and the Joint Committee on Inaugural Arrangements. During every Congress from the 85th through the 90th, Hayden served as President pro tempore of the Senate. His combined service of nearly 57 years in both the House and Senate is the third longest congressional service in history. Hayden died in 1972.

RICHARD B. RUSSELL

A Democrat from Georgia, Richard B. Russell was elected chairman of the committee on January 14, 1969, and served in the post until he died on January 21, 1971. He was a member of the Appropriations Committee for all of his 38 years in the Senate.

Born in Winder, Barrow County, GA, on November 2, 1897, Russell attended the public schools of Georgia and graduated from the Seventh District Agricultural and Mechanical School, Powder Springs, GA, in 1914; from Gordon Institute, Barnesville, GA, in 1915; and from the law department of the University of Georgia at Athens in 1918. Russell then practiced law, served for 10 years in the State house of representatives, and won election as Governor. On January 12, 1933, he was elected to the U.S. Senate to fill a vacancy and served until his death. During the 91st and 92d Congresses, he served as President pro tempore of the Senate. Russell chaired the Senate Armed Services Committee for 16 years from 1951 to 1969, except for the period 1953–55. He gave up that position to take the Appropriations chairmanship.

ALLEN J. ELLENDER
of Louisiana

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ALLEN J. ELLENDER

Allen J. Ellender, a Democrat from Louisiana, became chairman of the committee on January 28, 1971, and served until he died on July 27, 1972. He was a committee member for 23 years, from 1949 to 1972.

Born on September 24, 1890, in Montegut, Terrebonne Parish, LA, Ellender attended public and private schools, graduated from St. Aloysius College, New Orleans, in 1909 and from the law department of Tulane University in 1913, then practiced law in Houma, LA. After a dozen years in the State house of representatives, Ellender in 1936 won election to the U.S. Senate and served there for 35 years until his death. Before chairing the Appropriations Committee, Ellender served as chairman of the Committee on Claims and the Committee on Agriculture and Forestry. He also served as President pro tempore of the Senate during the 92d Congress.


JOHN L. McCLELLAN
of Arkansas

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JOHN L. McCLELLAN

John L. McClellan, a Democrat from Arkansas, who had been on the committee for 28 years, became chairman on August 2, 1972, and served until he died on November 28, 1977.

Born in Sheridan, Grant County, AR, on February 25, 1896, McClellan studied law and gained admission to the bar in 1913 at the age of 17. He then practiced law, served in the U.S. Army during World War I, and became prosecuting attorney of the seventh judicial district of Arkansas from 1927–30. Elected to the U.S. House of Representatives in 1934, he served until 1939, then resumed the practice of law until winning election to the Senate in 1942. He remained there for 34 years until his death. McClellan chaired the Senate Government Operations Committee for 18 years before becoming Appropriations chairman.


WARREN G. MAGNUSON

Warren G. Magnuson, a Democrat from Washington, became chairman on January 27, 1978, and served until January 3, 1981. He was a member of the committee for 28 years from 1953 until 1981.

Born in Moorhead, Clay County, MN, on April 12, 1905, Magnuson attended the public schools, the University of North Dakota at Grand Forks, and North Dakota State College. He graduated from the University of Washington in 1926 and from the law school in 1929. After gaining admission to the bar that same year, he practiced law in Seattle, WA. During the 1930s, Magnuson served as prosecuting attorney for King County, WA, as U.S. district attorney, and as a member of the State house of representatives. He served in the U.S. Navy during World War II, attaining the rank of lieutenant commander. From 1937 to 1944, he was a member of the U.S. House of Representatives and was then appointed to the U.S. Senate to fill a vacancy. Winning election to the seat, he remained in the Senate for 37 years until 1981. For more than 20 years, from 1955 to 1978, Magnuson chaired the committee that was variously known as Interstate and Foreign Commerce; Commerce; and Commerce, Science and Transportation, before becoming chairman of the Appropriations Committee. From 1979 to 1981, Magnuson was President pro tempore of the Senate. He died on May 20, 1989.


MARK O. HATFIELD

Mark O. Hatfield, a Republican from Oregon, served as chairman from 1981 to 1987 and again from 1995 to 1997. He was a member of the committee for nearly 25 years from February 1972 to January 1997.

Born on July 12, 1922, in Dallas, OR, Hatfield graduated from Willamette University in 1943 and received an A.M. degree from Stanford University in 1948. During World War II, he served in the U.S. Navy in the Pacific as a lieutenant (jg.). From 1949 to 1956, Hatfield taught political science at Willamette University, where he also served as dean of students. A member of the State house of representatives and later the State senate, Hatfield became Secretary of State in 1956. He served as Governor of Oregon from 1958 to 1966, then won election to the U.S. Senate, where he served for 30 years until his retirement in 1997. Hatfield died on August 7, 2011.


Hatfield, Mark O. *Against the Grain: Reflections of a Rebel Republican*. Ashland, OR, 2000.
JOHN C. STENNIS

John C. Stennis, Democrat from Mississippi, served as chairman from 1987 to 1989. He was a member of the committee for 34 years from 1955 to 1989.

Born in Kemper County, MS, on August 3, 1901, Stennis graduated from Mississippi State University in 1923 and received his law degree from the University of Virginia Law School in 1928. That same year, he gained admission to the bar and won election to the State house of representatives. From 1932 to 1937, he served as district prosecuting attorney and then for 10 years, from 1937 to 1947, as circuit judge. In 1947 Stennis won election to the U.S. Senate to fill a vacancy and served for the next 41 years until his retirement in 1989. He chaired the Armed Services Committee for 11 years, from 1969 to 1980, and was President pro tempore of the Senate from 1987 to 1989. After his retirement from the Senate, Stennis moved to the Mississippi State University campus in Starkville, which also is the home of the John C. Stennis Institute of Government and the Stennis Center for Public Service. He died April 23, 1995.


TED STEVENS
of Alaska
THEODORE F. (TED) STEVENS

Ted Stevens, a Republican from Alaska, President pro tempore emeritus (January 2007 to January 2009) served as chairman from January 7, 1997 to January 3, 2001, from January 20, 2001 to June 6, 2001 \(^1\) and from January 15, 2003 to January 6, 2005. He has served as either chairman or ranking member of the Defense subcommittee since 1981. He was a member of the Appropriations Committee from 1972 to 2009. He died on August 9, 2010.

Born in Indianapolis, IN, on November 18, 1923, Stevens attended Oregon State College and Montana State College. He interrupted his college career to serve in the U.S. Army Air Corps during WWII where he flew with the Flying Tigers in the China-Burma Theater. After the war he graduated from the University of California, Los Angeles, in 1947. He then graduated from Harvard Law School in 1950 and was admitted to the bar the same year. He practiced law in Fairbanks, Alaska and became U.S. Attorney in Fairbanks. He served as assistant to the Secretary of the Interior in Washington, DC in 1958 and was promoted to Solicitor of the Department of the Interior in 1960. He returned to Alaska in 1961 and was elected to the Alaska House of Representatives in 1964, and reelected in 1966. He was chosen to serve as the Speaker pro tempore and majority leader of that body. He was appointed as a Republican to the United States Senate, December 24, 1968, and subsequently elected on November 3, 1970 and re-elected to six more terms. He served as the Senate Republican Whip (1977 to 1985) and as chairman of the Republican Senatorial Campaign Committee (1974–1977). He served as Chairman of the Commerce, Science and Transportation Committee (January 3, 2005 to January 3, 2007) and served as vice chairman of that committee (January 2007 to January 2009). He has also served on the Post Office and Civil Service Committee, which become part of the Governmental Affairs Committee and then Committee on Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs, of which he has served as chairman (1995–1996). He also served on the Committee on Rules and Administration, of which he was the ranking member from 1987 to 1994. He has also served on the Energy and Natural Resources Committee (1979–1981), and on the following

1 At the beginning of the 107th Congress, in January 2001, the Senate was evenly divided. With a Democratic President and Vice President still serving until January 20, the Democratic Vice President was available to break a tie, and the Democrats thus controlled the Senate for 17 days, from January 3 to January 20. On January 3, the Senate adopted S. Res. 7 designating Democratic Senators as committee chairmen to serve during this period and Republican chairmen to serve effective at noon on January 20, 2001.
THAD COCHRAN
_of Mississippi_
THAD COCHRAN

Thad Cochran, Republican Senator from Mississippi, served as the 36th chairman of the committee from 2005 to 2007 and again from 2015 until his retirement on April 1, 2018. He also served as vice chairman of the committee from 2007 to 2013. He had been a member of the Senate Appropriations Committee since 1981, serving for 37 years until his retirement.

Born in Pontotoc, Pontotoc County, Mississippi on December 7, 1937, to two educators, he was educated in the public schools of Mississippi and graduated with a B.A. degree from the University of Mississippi in 1959. He served as an officer in the United States Navy 1959 to 1961. He studied international law and jurisprudence at Trinity College, University of Dublin, Ireland from 1963 to 1964, and obtained a Juris Doctor degree from the University of Mississippi School of Law in 1965. He was admitted to the Mississippi bar in 1965 and practiced law in Jackson with the firm of Watkins & Eager for 7 years. He was elected to the Ninety-third Congress in 1972 and re-elected to the Ninety-fourth and Ninety-fifth Congress. In 1978 he was elected to the United States Senate and became the first Republican to win statewide office in Mississippi since the 19th Century. He was re-elected in 1984, 1990, 1996, 2002, and 2008. Senator Cochran served as Secretary of the Senate Republican Conference from 1985 to 1991 and chaired the Senate Republican Conference from 1991 to 1997. In 2013 he became Ranking Member of the Committee on Agriculture, Nutrition, and Forestry, and served as chairman of the committee from 2003 to 2004. He was a member of the Board of Regents of the Smithsonian Institution and the Board of Trustees of the John F. Kennedy Center for the Performing Arts, and he served on the Migratory Bird Conservation Commission. Senator Cochran passed away on May 30, 2019.
Robert C. Byrd, a Democrat from West Virginia, served on the Appropriations Committee longer than any other Senator in history. He joined the committee in 1959, the year he began his Senate career, and remained on the committee until his death on June 28, 2010. In 1989, he became the 29th chairman of the Appropriations Committee, serving until 1995. On January 3, 2001, he became the 32d chairman of the committee, serving until January 20, 2001, and on June 6, 2001, he became the 34th chairman of the committee, serving until January 15, 2003. On January 12, 2007, he became the 37th chairman of the committee, and the first Senator to chair the committee four different times. He is the second Senator from West Virginia to serve as chairman of the Senate Appropriations Committee.


 Senator Byrd was the author of five books: The Senate, 1789–1989. 4 volumes. Vols. 1 and 2, Addresses on the History of the

1 At the beginning of the 107th Congress, in January 2001, the Senate was evenly divided. With a Democratic President and Vice President still serving until January 20, the Democratic Vice President was available to break a tie, and the Democrats thus controlled the Senate for 17 days, from January 3 to January 20. On January 3, the Senate adopted S. Res. 7 designating Democratic Senators as committee chairmen to serve during this period and Republican chairmen to serve effective at noon on January 20, 2001.

2 On May 24, 2001, Senator James Jeffords of Vermont announced his switch from Republican to Independent status, effective June 6, 2001. Jeffords announced that he would caucus with the Democrats, changing control of the Senate from the Republicans to the Democrats.

3 The first was Henry Gassaway Davis, who served as chairman from 1879 to 1881.

4 Democrats controlled the Senate from January 3 to January 20, 2001, due to the potential tie-breaking vote of Vice President Gore; Senator Byrd served during that period. Republicans regained controlled of the Senate starting January 20, 2001, due to the potential tie-breaking vote of Vice President Cheney; at that point, Senator Thurmond again became President pro tempore. Both were elected with a single resolution on January 3, 2001.

DANIEL K. INOUYE
of Hawaii
DANIEL K. INOUYE

Senator Daniel K. Inouye of Hawaii was appointed to the Committee on Appropriations in 1971 and served as Chairman from 2009 until his death on December 17, 2012. He was born in Honolulu, Hawaii, on September 7, 1924. At the age of 18, eager to join the U.S. military effort in World War II, he left his studies as a pre-med student to enlist in the U.S. Army’s 442nd Regimental Combat Team. Composed of soldiers of Japanese ancestry, the 442nd subsequently became the most decorated unit for its size and length of service in U.S. military history. For his combat heroism, which cost him his right arm, Senator Inouye was awarded more than a dozen medals and citations, including the Congressional Medal of Honor, the Distinguished Service Cross, the Bronze Star, the Purple Heart with Clusters, and 12 others. After graduating from the University of Hawaii and the George Washington University Law School, Senator Inouye entered political life. He began representing Hawaii in Congress when the State joined the Union in 1959. Elected to the Senate in 1962, he gained national distinction in the 1970s as a member of the Senate Watergate Committee and, in 1987, as chairman of the Senate Iran-Contra Committee. He previously chaired the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation, the Committee on Indian Affairs, and the Senate Select Committee on Intelligence, and served in the leadership as Secretary of the Democratic Conference from 1979 through 1988. In addition, he served as President pro tempore from June 2010 to December 2012.

BARBARA A. MIKULSKI

Senator Barbara A. Mikulski joined the Appropriations Committee in 1987 and became the first woman and first Marylander to chair the committee on December 20, 2012. Senator Mikulski was chair of the committee until 2015 and then vice chair of the committee until her retirement in January 2017. Senator Mikulski led committee efforts to encourage innovation, foster competition, and create jobs. She was a champion for American leadership in space that included a balanced space program focused on safe and sustainable human space flight, robust space science and research, and the advancement of aeronautics.

Born in Baltimore, Maryland, Senator Mikulski grew up in the Highlandtown neighborhood of east Baltimore. After graduating from Mount St. Agnes College and the University of Maryland, she started her career in social work. She was determined to make a difference in her community by helping at-risk children and educating seniors about the Medicare program. As a community organizer she successfully defeated a proposed 16-lane highway through historic Fells Point in East Baltimore by forming a coalition that brought racially and ethnically diverse neighborhoods together for a common cause.

Senator Mikulski first pursued elected office in 1971 when she successfully ran for the Baltimore City Council, where she served for 5 years. She was elected to the U.S. House of Representatives in 1976 and represented Maryland’s 3rd District for 10 years. In 1986, she successfully ran for the U.S. Senate, becoming the first Democratic woman Senator elected in her own right. In 1994, Senator Mikulski was elected as Secretary of the Democratic Conference, the first woman to be elected to a Democratic leadership position in the Senate, and served in this capacity until 2005. Although Senator Mikulski is the longest serving woman in the history of the United States Congress, she measures her success not based on how long she served but how well she served the people of Maryland and the Nation.
RICHARD C. SHELBY
of Alabama
RICHARD C. SHELBY

Richard Shelby, Republican Senator from Alabama, served as the 39th chairman of the Appropriations Committee from 2018 to 2021 and as vice chairman from 2013 to 2015 and 2021 to 2023. He has been a member of the Senate Appropriations Committee since 1994 and currently serves as vice chairman of full committee and the Defense subcommittee.

Born in Birmingham, Alabama, on May 6, 1934, as a fifth generation Alabamian, Senator Shelby was educated by the local public school system. He went on to receive his undergraduate and law degrees from the University of Alabama at Tuscaloosa and practiced law in Tuscaloosa for 15 years. On June 11, 1960, he married Annette Nevin. He served as city prosecutor from 1963 to 1971, during which time he was appointed to be a U.S. magistrate for the Northern District of Alabama from 1966 to 1970 and Special Assistant Attorney General of Alabama from 1969 to 1971.

In 1970, he won a seat in the Alabama State Senate that he held for 8 years, where he was elected chairman of the Legislative Council. As a conservative Southern Democrat, he was elected to the Ninety-sixth Congress in 1978 to represent the Seventh Congressional District of Alabama in the United States House of Representatives, and was re-elected to the Ninety-seventh, Ninety-eighth, and Ninety-ninth Congress. In 1986, he was elected to the United States Senate and was re-elected in 1992, 1998, 2004, 2010, and 2016. In March 2019, he became the longest-serving U.S. Senator from the State of Alabama, surpassing the previous record of 32 years and 58 days.

After the 1994 midterm election, Senator Shelby switched parties to better align with his electorate following the realignment of the Republican Party in the South. He became a member of the Senate Republican Conference and went on to eventually chair four committees. From 1997 to 2001, he served as chairman of the Senate Select Committee on Intelligence. In 2003, he became chairman of the Senate Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs Committee, a position he held until 2007 and again from 2015 to 2017. In 2020, he became the longest-serving member on the Senate Banking Committee in history. Following his leadership on Banking, he served as chairman of the Senate Committee on Rules
and Administration from 2017 to 2018. Upon the retirement of Senator Thad Cochran in April 2018, he became chairman of the full Senate Appropriations Committee and its defense subcommittee, a position he held until 2021, when control of the Senate switched and he assumed the position of vice chairman of the full committee and the Defense subcommittee.
PATRICK LEAHY
of Vermont
PATRICK LEAHY (Chairman)

Patrick Leahy, Democrat from Vermont, joined the committee in 1977 and served as its vice chairman from 2017 to 2021 and as chairman from 2021 until his retirement in 2023. Leahy also served as the chairman for the subcommittees on the District of Columbia, Foreign Operations, and State, Foreign Operations, and Related Programs.

Leahy was elected to the United States Senate in 1974 and remains the only Democrat elected to the Senate from Vermont.

Born in Montpelier on March 31, 1940, Leahy graduated from Saint Michael’s College in 1961 and received his Juris Doctor from Georgetown University Law Center in 1964. He served for 8 years as State’s Attorney in Chittenden County where he gained a national reputation for his law enforcement activities.

Leahy served as chairman of the Senate Agriculture Committee and the Senate Judiciary Committee. He served as president pro tempore from December 17, 2012 to 2015 and again from January 2021 until his retirement in January 2023.

In 1992, Leahy wrote the first law by any government to ban the export of anti-personnel landmines and led efforts in Congress to aid mine victims by creating a special fund in the foreign aid budget and the Leahy War Victims Fund.

He was recognized as one the Senate’s leading champions of open government and of the Freedom of Information Act (FOIA), environmental conservation and protection, organic agriculture, farm-to-school initiatives, privacy rights, and death penalty reform.

As chairman of the Senate Appropriations Committee, Leahy restored the practice of congressionally directed spending in fiscal year 2022, advocating that the committee and Congress as a whole should not relinquish its power of the purse.

An avid and accomplished photographer, Leahy’s photography has been published in USA TODAY, The New York Times, Time Magazine, and Roll Call. At the time of his retirement, Leahy was the third longest serving Senator in U.S. history.
### Membership of the Committee

**(BY CONGRESS AND SESSION)**

(For party affiliations, see sections: "Members of the Committee by State and Term of Service," and "Alphabetical Listings of Members of the Committee"; dashes indicated vacancy.)

#### FORTIETH CONGRESS

**First session—March 4, 1867–December 1, 1867**

- Lot M. Morrill, *chairman*
- James Guthrie
- James W. Grimes
- Timothy O. Howe
- Henry Wilson
- Cornelius Cole
- Roscoe Conkling

**Second session—December 2, 1867–November 10, 1868**

- Lot M. Morrill, *chairman*
- James W. Grimes
- Timothy O. Howe
- Henry Wilson
- Cornelius Cole
- Roscoe Conkling

**Third session—December 7, 1868–March 3, 1869**

- Lot M. Morrill, *chairman*
- Charles R. Buckalew
- James W. Grimes
- Timothy O. Howe
- Henry Wilson
- Cornelius Cole
- Roscoe Conkling

#### FORTY-FIRST CONGRESS

**First session—March 4, 1869–April 10, 1869**

- William Pitt Fessenden,\(^1\) *chairman*
- John P. Stockton
- James W. Grimes
- Henry Wilson
- Cornelius Cole
- William Sprague
- Frederick A. Sawyer

\(^1\) Deceased September 8, 1869.

**Special session—April 12, 1869—April 22, 1869**

- William Pitt Fessenden,\(^1\) *chairman*
- John P. Stockton
- James W. Grimes
- Henry Wilson
- Cornelius Cole
- William Sprague
- Frederick A. Sawyer

**Second session—December 6, 1869–July 15, 1870**

- Lot M. Morrill, *chairman*
- John P. Stockton
- Henry Wilson
- Cornelius Cole
- William Sprague
- Frederick A. Sawyer
- John Pool
Third session—December 5, 1870–March 3, 1871
Lot M. Morrill, chairman
Cornelius Cole
George Edmunds
William Sprague
Frederick A. Sawyer
John Pool

FORTY-SECOND CONGRESS
First session—March 4, 1871–April 20, 1871
Special session—May 10, 1871–May 27, 1871
Second session—December 4, 1871–June 10, 1872
Cornelius Cole, chairman
William Sprague
Frederick A. Sawyer
George F. Edmunds
William Windom
J. Rodman West

Third session—December 2, 1872–March 3, 1873
Cornelius Cole, chairman
William Sprague
Frederick A. Sawyer
Lot M. Morrill
William Windom
J. Rodman West

FORTY-THIRD CONGRESS
Special session—March 4, 1873–March 26, 1873
Lot M. Morrill, chairman
William Sprague
William Windom
J. Rodman West
Adelbert Ames
Aaron A. Sargent
William B. Allison

First session—December 1, 1873–June 23, 1874
Lot M. Morrill, chairman
William Sprague
William Windom
J. Rodman West
Adelbert Ames
Aaron A. Sargent
William B. Allison
Stephen W. Dorsey

1 Resigned from Senate January 10, 1874.
2 Appointed February 13, 1874.
Second session—December 7, 1874–March 3, 1875
Lot M. Morrill, chairman  
John W. Stevenson  
William Sprague  
Henry G. Davis  
William Windom  
J. Rodman West  
Aaron A. Sargent  
William B. Allison  
Stephen W. Dorsey

FORTY-FOURTH CONGRESS

Special session—March 5, 1875–March 24, 1875
Lot M. Morrill, chairman  
Henry G. Davis  
William Windom  
J. Rodman West  
Aaron A. Sargent  
William B. Allison  
Stephen W. Dorsey

1 Excused March 19, 1875.
2 Appointed March 19, 1875.

First session—December 6, 1875–August 15, 1876
Lot M. Morrill, 1 chairman  
Henry G. Davis  
William Windom  
J. Rodman West  
Aaron A. Sargent  
William B. Allison  
Stephen W. Dorsey

1 Resigned from Senate July 7, 1876.

Second session—December 4, 1876–March 3, 1877
William Windom, 1 chairman  
Henry G. Davis  
J. Rodman West  
Aaron A. Sargent  
William B. Allison  
Stephen W. Dorsey  
James G. Blaine

1 Appointed December 6, 1876.

FORTY-FIFTH CONGRESS

Special session—March 5, 1877–March 17, 1877
First session—October 15, 1877–December 3, 1877
Second session—December 3, 1877–June 20, 1878
William Windom, chairman  
Henry G. Davis  
Aaron A. Sargent  
Robert E. Withers  
William B. Allison  
W.W. Eaton  
Stephen W. Dorsey  
James B. Beck

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Third session—December 2, 1878–March 3, 1879

William Windom, chairman
Aaron A. Sargent
William B. Allison
Stephen W. Dorsey
James G. Blaine

Henry G. Davis
Robert E. Withers
William W. Eaton
James B. Beck
William A. Wallace

1 Excused December 5, 1878.
2 Appointed December 5, 1878.

FORTY-SIXTH CONGRESS

First session—March 18, 1879–July 1, 1879
Second session—December 1, 1879–June 16, 1880
Third session—December 6, 1880–March 3, 1881

Henry G. Davis, chairman
Robert E. Withers
James B. Beck
William A. Wallace
William W. Eaton

FORTY-SEVENTH CONGRESS

Special session—March 4, 1881–May 20, 1881
Special session (2)—October 10, 1881–October 29, 1881
First session—December 5, 1881–August 8, 1882
Second session—December 4, 1882–March 3, 1883

William B. Allison, chairman
James G. Blaine
John A. Logan
Henry L. Dawes
Preston B. Plumb
Eugene Hale

1 Resigned from Senate March 5, 1881.

FORTY-EIGHTH CONGRESS

First session—December 3, 1883–July 7, 1884
Second session—December 1, 1884–March 3, 1885

William B. Allison, chairman
John A. Logan
Henry L. Dawes
Preston B. Plumb
Eugene Hale

FORTY-NINTH CONGRESS

Special session—March 4, 1885–April 2, 1885

William B. Allison, chairman
Henry L. Dawes
Preston B. Plumb
Eugene Hale
William Mahone

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**First session—December 7, 1885–August 5, 1886**

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<th>William B. Allison, chairman</th>
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1 Appointed December 14, 1885.

**Second session—December 6, 1886–March 3, 1887**

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<td>Eugene Hale</td>
<td>Arthur P. Gorman</td>
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<td>William Mahone</td>
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<tr>
<td>John A. Logan 1</td>
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</table>

1 Deceased December 26, 1886.

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**FIFTIETH CONGRESS**

**First session—December 5, 1887–October 20, 1888**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>William B. Allison, chairman</th>
<th>James B. Beck</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Henry L. Dawes</td>
<td>Francis M. Cockrell</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Preston B. Plumb</td>
<td>Wilkinson Call</td>
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<td>Eugene Hale</td>
<td>Arthur P. Gorman</td>
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<tr>
<td>Charles B. Farwell</td>
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</table>

**Second session—December 3, 1888–March 3, 1889**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>William B. Allison, chairman</th>
<th>James B. Beck</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Henry L. Dawes</td>
<td>Francis M. Cockrell</td>
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<td>Eugene Hale</td>
<td>Arthur P. Gorman</td>
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<td>Charles B. Farwell</td>
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**FIFTY-FIRST CONGRESS**

**Special session—March 4, 1889–April 2, 1889**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>William B. Allison, chairman</th>
<th>James B. Beck</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Henry L. Dawes</td>
<td>Francis M. Cockrell</td>
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<td>Arthur P. Gorman</td>
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<td>Charles B. Farwell</td>
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**First session—December 2, 1889–October 1, 1890**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>William B. Allison, chairman</th>
<th>James B. Beck 1</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Henry L. Dawes</td>
<td>Francis M. Cockrell</td>
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<td>Eugene Hale</td>
<td>Arthur P. Gorman</td>
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<tr>
<td>Charles B. Farwell</td>
<td>Joseph C.S. Blackburn 2</td>
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1 Deceased May 3, 1890.

2 Appointed May 27, 1890.

**Second session—December 1, 1890–March 3, 1891**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>William B. Allison, chairman</th>
<th>Francis M. Cockrell</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Henry L. Dawes</td>
<td>Wilkinson Call</td>
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<tr>
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<td>Eugene Hale</td>
<td>Joseph C.S. Blackburn</td>
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<tr>
<td>Charles B. Farwell</td>
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FIFTY-SECOND CONGRESS

First session—December 7, 1891–August 5, 1892

William B. Allison, chairman
Henry L. Dawes
Preston B. Plumb
Eugene Hale
Shelby M. Cullom
William M. Stewart

Francis M. Cockrell
Wilkinson Call
Arthur P. Gorman
Joseph C.S. Blackburn

Second session—December 5, 1892–March 3, 1893

William B. Allison, chairman
Henry L. Dawes
Eugene Hale
Shelby M. Cullom
William M. Stewart

Francis M. Cockrell
Wilkinson Call
Arthur P. Gorman
Joseph C.S. Blackburn

FIFTY-THIRD CONGRESS

Special session—March 4, 1893–April 15, 1893
First session—August 7, 1893–November 3, 1893
Second session—December 4, 1893–August 28, 1894
Third session—December 3, 1894–March 3, 1895

Francis M. Cockrell
Wilkinson Call
Arthur P. Gorman
Joseph C.S. Blackburn
Calvin S. Brice

William B. Allison
Eugene Hale
Shelby M. Cullom
Henry M. Teller

FIFTY-FOURTH CONGRESS

First session—December 2, 1895–June 11, 1896
Second session—December 7, 1896–March 3, 1897

William B. Allison, chairman
Eugene Hale
Shelby M. Cullom
Henry M. Teller
Matthew S. Quay
Richard F. Pettigrew
George C. Perkins

Francis M. Cockrell
Wilkinson Call
Arthur P. Gorman
Joseph C.S. Blackburn
Calvin S. Brice

Charles J. Faulkner

FIFTY-FIFTH CONGRESS

Special session—March 4, 1897–March 10, 1897

William B. Allison, chairman
Eugene Hale
Shelby M. Cullom
Henry M. Teller
Matthew S. Quay
Richard F. Pettigrew
George C. Perkins

Francis M. Cockrell
Arthur P. Gorman
Charles J. Faulkner
First session—March 15, 1897–July 24, 1897
Second session—December 6, 1897–July 8, 1898
Third session—December 5, 1898–March 3, 1899
William B. Allison, chairman
Eugene Hale
Shelby M. Cullom
Matthew S. Quay
George C. Perkins
William J. Sewell
Francis M. Cockrell
Arthur P. Gorman
Henry M. Teller
Charles J. Faulkner
Richard F. Pettigrew
James H. Berry
Edward Murphy, Jr.

FIFTY-SIXTH CONGRESS
First session—December 4, 1899–June 7, 1900
Second session—December 3, 1900–March 3, 1901
William B. Allison, chairman
Eugene Hale
Shelby M. Cullom
George C. Perkins
William J. Sewell
Francis E. Warren
George P. Wetmore
Thomas H. Carter
Francis M. Cockrell
Henry M. Teller
Richard F. Pettigrew
James H. Berry
Benjamin R. Tillman

FIFTY-SEVENTH CONGRESS
Special session—March 4, 1901–March 9, 1901
William B. Allison, chairman
Eugene Hale
Shelby M. Cullom
George C. Perkins
William J. Sewell
Francis E. Warren
George P. Wetmore
Francis M. Cockrell
Henry M. Teller
James H. Berry
Benjamin R. Tillman

First session—December 2, 1901–July 1, 1902
William B. Allison, chairman
Eugene Hale
Shelby M. Cullom
George C. Perkins
William J. Sewell
Francis E. Warren
George P. Wetmore
Matthew S. Quay
James McMillan
Francis M. Cockrell
Henry M. Teller
James H. Berry
Benjamin R. Tillman
John W. Daniel

1 Deceased December 27, 1901.
2 Appointed February 7, 1902; deceased August 10, 1902.
Second session—December 1, 1902–March 3, 1903

William B. Allison, chairman
Eugene Hale
Shelby M. Cullom
George C. Perkins
Francis E. Warren
George P. Wetmore
Matthew S. Quay
Francis M. Cockrell
Henry M. Teller
James H. Berry
Benjamin R. Tillman
John W. Daniel

FIFTY-EIGHTH CONGRESS

Special session—March 5, 1903–March 19, 1903

William B. Allison, chairman
Eugene Hale
Shelby M. Cullom
George C. Perkins
Francis E. Warren
Francis E. Warren
Matthew S. Quay
Francis M. Cockrell
Henry M. Teller
James H. Berry
Benjamin R. Tillman
John W. Daniel

First session—November 9, 1903–December 7, 1903

William B. Allison, chairman
Eugene Hale
Shelby M. Cullom
George C. Perkins
Francis E. Warren
George P. Wetmore
Matthew S. Quay
Jacob H. Gallinger
Francis M. Cockrell
Henry M. Teller
James H. Berry
Benjamin R. Tillman
John W. Daniel

Second session—December 7, 1903–April 28, 1904

William B. Allison, chairman
Eugene Hale
Shelby M. Cullom
George C. Perkins
Francis E. Warren
George P. Wetmore
Matthew S. Quay
Jacob H. Gallinger
Francis M. Cockrell
Henry M. Teller
James H. Berry
Benjamin R. Tillman
John W. Daniel

Third session—December 5, 1904–March 3, 1905

William B. Allison, chairman
Eugene Hale
Shelby M. Cullom
George C. Perkins
Francis E. Warren
George P. Wetmore
Jacob H. Gallinger
Stephen B. Elkins
Francis M. Cockrell
Henry M. Teller
James H. Berry
Benjamin R. Tillman
John W. Daniel

1 Deceased May 28, 1904.
FIFTY-NINTH CONGRESS

Special session—March 14, 1905–March 18, 1905

William B. Allison, chairman
Eugene Hale
Shelby M. Cullom
George C. Perkins
Francis E. Warren
George P. Wetmore
Jacob H. Gallinger
Stephen B. Elkins

Henry M. Teller
James H. Berry
Benjamin R. Tillman
John W. Daniel
Arthur P. Gorman
Alexander S. Clay

First session—December 4, 1905–June 30, 1906

William B. Allison, chairman
Eugene Hale
Shelby M. Cullom
George C. Perkins
Francis E. Warren
George P. Wetmore
Jacob H. Gallinger
Stephen B. Elkins

Henry M. Teller
James H. Berry
Benjamin R. Tillman
John W. Daniel

Second session—December 3, 1906–March 3, 1907

William B. Allison, chairman
Eugene Hale
Shelby M. Cullom
George C. Perkins
Francis E. Warren
George P. Wetmore
Jacob H. Gallinger
Stephen B. Elkins

Henry M. Teller
James H. Berry
Benjamin R. Tillman
John W. Daniel

SIXTIETH CONGRESS

First session—December 2, 1907–May 30, 1908

William B. Allison, chairman
Eugene Hale
Shelby M. Cullom
George C. Perkins
Francis E. Warren
Jacob H. Gallinger
Stephen B. Elkins
Redfield Proctor
James A. Hemenway

Henry M. Teller
Benjamin R. Tillman
John W. Daniel
Alexander S. Clay
Murphy J. Foster

1 Deceased August 4, 1908.
2 Deceased March 4, 1908.
Second session—December 7, 1908–March 3, 1909

Eugene Hale
Shelby M. Cullom
George C. Perkins
Francis E. Warren
Jacob H. Gallinger
Stephen B. Elkins
James A. Hemenway

Henry M. Teller
Benjamin R. Tillman
John W. Daniel
Alexander S. Clay
Murphy J. Foster

Note: Dash line indicates vacancy.

1 Acting chairman.

SIXTY-FIRST CONGRESS

Special session—March 4, 1909–March 6, 1909

Eugene Hale, chairman
Shelby M. Cullom
George C. Perkins
Francis E. Warren
Jacob H. Gallinger
Stephen B. Elkins

Benjamin R. Tillman
John W. Daniel
Alexander S. Clay
Murphy J. Foster

First session—March 15, 1909–August 5, 1909

Eugene Hale, chairman
George C. Perkins
Francis E. Warren
Jacob H. Gallinger
Stephen B. Elkins
John Kean
Elmer J. Burkett
Charles Curtis

Benjamin R. Tillman
John W. Daniel
Alexander S. Clay
Murphy J. Foster
Charles A. Culberson

Second session—December 6, 1909–June 25, 1910

Eugene Hale, chairman
George C. Perkins
Francis E. Warren
Jacob H. Gallinger
Stephen B. Elkins
John Kean
Elmer J. Burkett
Charles Curtis

Benjamin R. Tillman
John W. Daniel
Alexander S. Clay
Murphy J. Foster
Charles A. Culberson

1 Deceased June 29, 1910.
2 Deceased November 13, 1910.
Third session—December 5, 1910–March 3, 1911

Eugene Hale, chairman
George C. Perkins
Francis E. Warren
Jacob H. Gallinger
Stephen B. Elkins
John Kean
Elmer J. Burkett
Charles Curtis

Benjamin R. Tillman
Murphy J. Foster
Charles A. Culberson
Thomas S. Martin
Lee S. Overman

1 Deceased January 4, 1911.
2 Appointed December 8, 1910.

SIXTY-SECOND CONGRESS
First session—April 4, 1911–August 22, 1911

Francis E. Warren, chairman
George C. Perkins
Jacob H. Gallinger
Charles Curtis
Robert J. Gamble
Reed Smoot
George S. Nixon
Joseph M. Dixon
Jonathan Bourne, Jr.
George P. Wetmore

Benjamin R. Tillman
Murphy J. Foster
Charles A. Culberson
Thomas S. Martin
Lee S. Overman
Robert L. Owen
John Walter Smith

Second session—December 4, 1911–August 26, 1912

Francis E. Warren, chairman
George C. Perkins
Jacob H. Gallinger
Charles Curtis
Robert J. Gamble
Reed Smoot
George S. Nixon
Joseph M. Dixon
Jonathan Bourne, Jr.
George P. Wetmore
George T. Oliver

Benjamin R. Tillman
Murphy J. Foster
Charles A. Culberson
Thomas S. Martin
Lee S. Overman
Robert L. Owen
John Walter Smith

1 Deceased June 5, 1912.
2 Appointed August 8, 1912.

Third session—December 2, 1912–March 3, 1913

Francis E. Warren, chairman
George C. Perkins
Jacob H. Gallinger
Charles Curtis
Robert J. Gamble
Reed Smoot
Joseph M. Dixon
Jonathan Bourne, Jr.
George P. Wetmore
George T. Oliver

Benjamin R. Tillman
Murphy J. Foster
Charles A. Culberson
Thomas S. Martin
Lee S. Overman
Robert L. Owen
John Walter Smith

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### SIXTY-THIRD CONGRESS

**Special session—March 4, 1913–March 17, 1913**

**First session—April 7, 1913–December 1, 1913**

**Second session—December 1, 1913–October 24, 1914**

**Third session—December 7, 1914–March 3, 1915**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Thomas S. Martin, <em>chairman</em></th>
<th>Francis E. Warren</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Lee S. Overman</td>
<td>George C. Perkins</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Robert L. Owen</td>
<td>Jacob H. Gallinger</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>John Walter Smith</td>
<td>Reed Smoot</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>George E. Chamberlain</td>
<td>George T. Oliver</td>
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<tr>
<td>Luke Lea</td>
<td>William P. Dillingham</td>
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<tr>
<td>Nathan P. Bryan</td>
<td>Wesley L. Jones</td>
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<td>John F. Shafroth</td>
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<td>Benjamin R. Tillman</td>
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<td>Charles A. Culberson</td>
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### SIXTY-FOURTH CONGRESS

**First session—December 6, 1915–September 8, 1916**

**Second session—December 4, 1916–March 3, 1917**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Thomas S. Martin, <em>chairman</em></th>
<th>Francis E. Warren</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Lee S. Overman</td>
<td>Jacob H. Gallinger</td>
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<tr>
<td>Robert L. Owen</td>
<td>Reed Smoot</td>
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<td>John Walter Smith</td>
<td>George T. Oliver</td>
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<td>George E. Chamberlain</td>
<td>William P. Dillingham</td>
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<td>Luke Lea</td>
<td>Wesley L. Jones</td>
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<td>Nathan P. Bryan</td>
<td>Charles E. Townsend</td>
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<td>Oscar W. Underwood</td>
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### SIXTY-FIFTH CONGRESS

**Special session—March 5, 1917–March 16, 1917**

**First session, April 2, 1917–October 6, 1917**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Thomas S. Martin, <em>chairman</em></th>
<th>Francis E. Warren</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Lee S. Overman</td>
<td>Jacob H. Gallinger</td>
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<td>Robert L. Owen</td>
<td>Reed Smoot</td>
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<td>William P. Dillingham</td>
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<td>Wesley L. Jones</td>
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<td>John F. Shafroth</td>
<td>Charles Curtis</td>
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<td>Benjamin R. Tillman</td>
<td>William S. Kenyon</td>
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<tr>
<td>Charles A. Culberson</td>
<td>Lawrence Y. Sherman</td>
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<td>Oscar W. Underwood</td>
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<td>Joseph T. Robinson</td>
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<td>Marcus A. Smith</td>
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<td>Thomas W. Hardwick</td>
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</table>
Second session—December 3, 1917–November 21, 1918

Thomas S. Martin, chairman
Lee S. Overman
Robert L. Owen
John Walter Smith
George E. Chamberlain
John F. Shafroth
Benjamin R. Tillman
Charles A. Culberson
Oscar W. Underwood
Joseph T. Robinson
Marcus A. Smith
Thomas W. Hardwick
Christie Benet

Francis E. Warren
Jacob H. Gallinger
Reed Smoot
Wesley L. Jones
Charles Curtis
William S. Kenyon
Lawrence Y. Sherman
John W. Weeks
William M. Calder

1 Deceased July 3, 1918.
2 Resigned from Committee September 9, 1918.
3 Appointed July 11, 1918. Left Senate November 5, 1918.
4 Deceased August 17, 1918.
5 Resigned from Committee September 3, 1918.
6 Appointed September 3, 1918.

Third session—December 2, 1918–March 3, 1919

Thomas S. Martin, chairman
Lee S. Overman
Robert L. Owen
John Walter Smith
George E. Chamberlain
John F. Shafroth
Charles A. Culberson
Oscar W. Underwood
Marcus A. Smith
Thomas W. Hardwick
William P. Pollock
Edward J. Gay

Francis E. Warren
Reed Smoot
Wesley L. Jones
Charles Curtis
William S. Kenyon
Lawrence Y. Sherman
Alse J. Gronna
Frederick Hale
Selden P. Spencer
Lawrence C. Phipps
Truman M. Newberry

1 Appointed December 3, 1918.

SIXTY-SIXTH CONGRESS

First session—May 19, 1919–November 19, 1919

Francis E. Warren, chairman
Reed Smoot
Wesley L. Jones
Charles Curtis
William S. Kenyon
Lawrence Y. Sherman
Alse J. Gronna
Frederick Hale
Selden P. Spencer
Lawrence C. Phipps
Truman M. Newberry

Thomas S. Martin
Lee S. Overman
Robert L. Owen
John Walter Smith
Charles A. Culberson
Oscar W. Underwood
Marcus A. Smith

1 Deceased November 12, 1919.
## Second session—December 1, 1919–June 5, 1920

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Member Name</th>
<th>Membership Duration</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Francis E. Warren, chairman</td>
<td>Lee S. Overman</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reed Smoot</td>
<td>Robert L. Owen</td>
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<tr>
<td>Wesley L. Jones</td>
<td>John Walter Smith</td>
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<tr>
<td>Charles Curtis</td>
<td>Charles A. Culberson</td>
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<tr>
<td>William S. Kenyon</td>
<td>Oscar W. Underwood</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lawrence Y. Sherman</td>
<td>Marcus A. Smith</td>
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<tr>
<td>Alse J. Gronna</td>
<td>Edward J. Gay</td>
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<tr>
<td>Frederick Hale</td>
<td>William J. Harris</td>
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<tr>
<td>Selden P. Spencer</td>
<td>Carter Glass</td>
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<td>Lawrence C. Phipps</td>
<td>Andrieus A. Jones</td>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Member Name</th>
<th>Membership Duration</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Truman M. Newberry</td>
<td></td>
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</tbody>
</table>

1 Resigned from Committee June 4, 1920.
2 Appointed February 14, 1920.
3 Appointed June 4, 1920.

## Third session—December 6, 1920–March 3, 1921

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Member Name</th>
<th>Membership Duration</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Francis E. Warren, chairman</td>
<td>Lee S. Overman</td>
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<tr>
<td>Reed Smoot</td>
<td>Robert L. Owen</td>
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<tr>
<td>Wesley L. Jones</td>
<td>John Walter Smith</td>
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<tr>
<td>Charles Curtis</td>
<td>Charles A. Culberson</td>
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<tr>
<td>William S. Kenyon</td>
<td>Marcus A. Smith</td>
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<td>Lawrence Y. Sherman</td>
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<td>Andrieus A. Jones</td>
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<td>Lawrence C. Phipps</td>
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<tr>
<td>Truman M. Newberry</td>
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</table>

## SIXTY-SEVENTH CONGRESS

### Special session—March 4, 1921–March 15, 1921

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Member Name</th>
<th>Membership Duration</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Francis E. Warren, chairman</td>
<td>Lee S. Overman</td>
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<tr>
<td>Reed Smoot</td>
<td>Robert L. Owen</td>
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<tr>
<td>Wesley L. Jones</td>
<td>Charles A. Culberson</td>
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<tr>
<td>Charles Curtis</td>
<td>William J. Harris</td>
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<td>William S. Kenyon</td>
<td>Carter Glass</td>
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<tr>
<th>Member Name</th>
<th>Membership Duration</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Truman M. Newberry</td>
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</table>

## First session—April 11, 1921–November 23, 1921

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Member Name</th>
<th>Membership Duration</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Francis E. Warren, chairman</td>
<td>Lee S. Overman</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reed Smoot</td>
<td>Robert L. Owen</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wesley L. Jones</td>
<td>Charles A. Culberson</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Charles Curtis</td>
<td>William J. Harris</td>
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<tr>
<td>William S. Kenyon</td>
<td>Carter Glass</td>
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<td>Frederick Hale</td>
<td>Andrieus A. Jones</td>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Member Name</th>
<th>Membership Duration</th>
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<tr>
<td>Selden P. Spencer</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lawrence C. Phipps</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Truman M. Newberry</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>William B. McKinley</td>
<td></td>
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</tbody>
</table>
Second session—December 5, 1921–September 22, 1922

Francis E. Warren, chairman
Reed Smoot
Wesley L. Jones
Charles Curtis
William S. Kenyon
Frederick Hale
Selden P. Spencer
Lawrence C. Phipps
Truman M. Newberry
William B. McKinley
Irvine L. Lenroot
Lee S. Overman
Robert L. Owen
Charles A. Culberson
William J. Harris
Carter Glass
Andrieus A. Jones

1 Resigned February 24, 1922.
2 Resigned November 18, 1922.
3 Appointed March 21, 1922.

Third session—November 20, 1922–December 4, 1922

Francis E. Warren, chairman
Reed Smoot
Wesley L. Jones
Charles Curtis
Frederick Hale
Selden P. Spencer
Lawrence C. Phipps
William B. McKinley
Irvine L. Lenroot
Lee S. Overman
Robert L. Owen
Charles A. Culberson
William J. Harris
Carter Glass
Andrieus A. Jones

Fourth session—December 4, 1922–March 3, 1923

Francis E. Warren, chairman
Reed Smoot
Wesley L. Jones
Charles Curtis
Frederick Hale
Selden P. Spencer
Lawrence C. Phipps
William B. McKinley
Irvine L. Lenroot
Henry W. Keyes
Lee S. Overman
Robert L. Owen
Charles A. Culberson
William J. Harris
Carter Glass
Andrieus A. Jones

1 Appointed December 5, 1922.

SIXTY-EIGHTH CONGRESS

First session—December 3, 1923–June 7, 1924
Second session—December 1, 1924–March 3, 1925

Francis E. Warren, chairman
Reed Smoot
Wesley L. Jones
Charles Curtis
Frederick Hale
Selden P. Spencer
Lawrence C. Phipps
William B. McKinley
Irvine L. Lenroot
Henry W. Keyes
Lee S. Overman
William J. Harris
Carter Glass
Andrieus A. Jones
Kenneth McKellar
Edwin S. Broussard
Thomas F. Bayard, Jr.
Matthew M. Neely
SIXTY-NINTH CONGRESS

Special session—March 4, 1925–March 18, 1925

Francis E. Warren, chairman
Lee S. Overman
Reed Smoot
William J. Harris
Wesley L. Jones
Carter Glass
Charles Curtis
Andrieus A. Jones
Frederick Hale
Kenneth McKellar
Selden P. Spencer
Edwin S. Broussard
Lawrence C. Phipps
Thomas F. Bayard, Jr.
William B. McKinley
Irvine L. Lenroot
Carter Glass
Wesley L. Jones
Andrieus A. Jones
Frederick Hale
Kenneth McKellar
Lawrence C. Phipps
Thomas F. Bayard, Jr.
William B. McKinley
Irvine L. Lenroot
Henry W. Keyes

1 Deceased May 16, 1925.

First session—December 7, 1925–July 3, 1926; November 10, 1926

Francis E. Warren, chairman
Lee S. Overman
Reed Smoot
William J. Harris
Wesley L. Jones
Carter Glass
Charles Curtis
Andrieus A. Jones
Frederick Hale
Kenneth McKellar
Lawrence C. Phipps
Edwin S. Broussard
William B. McKinley
Thomas F. Bayard, Jr.
Irvine L. Lenroot
John B. Kendrick
Henry W. Keyes
Ralph H. Cameron

1 Appointed December 15, 1925.

Second session—December 6, 1926–March 3, 1927

Francis E. Warren, chairman
Lee S. Overman
Reed Smoot
William J. Harris
Wesley L. Jones
Carter Glass
Charles Curtis
Andrieus A. Jones
Frederick Hale
Kenneth McKellar
Lawrence C. Phipps
Edwin S. Broussard
William B. McKinley
Thomas F. Bayard, Jr.
Irvine L. Lenroot
John B. Kendrick
Henry W. Keyes
Ralph H. Cameron
Hiram Bingham

1 Deceased December 7, 1926.
2 Appointed December 14, 1926.
SEVENTIETH CONGRESS

First session—December 5, 1927–May 29, 1928

Francis E. Warren, chairman
Reed Smoot
Wesley L. Jones
Charles Curtis
Frederick Hale
Lawrence C. Phipps
Henry W. Keyes
Hiram Bingham
Tasker L. Oddie
Gerald P. Nye

Lee S. Overman
William J. Harris
Carter Glass
Andrieus A. Jones
Kenneth McKellar
Edwin S. Broussard
John B. Kendrick
Royal S. Copeland
Carl T. Hayden
Sam G. Bratton

1 Deceased December 20, 1927.
2 Appointed January 5, 1928.

Second session—December 3, 1928–March 3, 1929

Francis E. Warren, chairman
Reed Smoot
Wesley L. Jones
Charles Curtis
Frederick Hale
Lawrence C. Phipps
Henry W. Keyes
Hiram Bingham
Tasker L. Oddie
Gerald P. Nye

Lee S. Overman
William J. Harris
Carter Glass
Kenneth McKellar
Edwin S. Broussard
John B. Kendrick
Royal S. Copeland
Carl T. Hayden
Sam G. Bratton

1 Resigned March 3, 1929.

SEVENTY-FIRST CONGRESS

Special session (1)—March 4, 1929–March 5, 1929
(Membership of the existing committee of the 70th Congress was not altered.)

First session—April 15, 1929–November 22, 1929

Francis E. Warren, chairman
Reed Smoot
Wesley L. Jones
Frederick Hale
Lawrence C. Phipps
Henry W. Keyes
Hiram Bingham
Tasker L. Oddie
Gerald P. Nye
W.B. Pine
Otis F. Glenn

Lee S. Overman
William J. Harris
Carter Glass
Kenneth McKellar
Edwin S. Broussard
John B. Kendrick
Royal S. Copeland
Carl T. Hayden
Sam G. Bratton

1 Deceased November 24, 1929.
Second session—December 2, 1929–July 3, 1930
Special session (2)—July 7, 1930–July 21, 1930
Wesley L. Jones,\(^1\) chairman  Lee S. Overman
Reed Smoot  William J. Harris
Frederick Hale  Carter Glass
Lawrence C. Phipps  Kenneth McKellar
Henry W. Keyes  Edwin S. Broussard
Hiram Bingham  John B. Kendrick
Tasker L. Oddie  Royal S. Copeland
Gerald P. Nye  Carl T. Hayden
W.B. Pine  Sam G. Bratton
Otis F. Glenn
Frederick Steiwer\(^2\)

\(^1\) Elected chairman January 11, 1930.
\(^2\) Elected January 11, 1930.

Third session—December 1, 1930–March 3, 1931
Wesley L. Jones, \(chairman\)  Lee S. Overman\(^1\)
Reed Smoot  William J. Harris
Frederick Hale  Carter Glass
Lawrence C. Phipps  Kenneth McKellar
Henry W. Keyes  Edwin S. Broussard
Hiram Bingham  John B. Kendrick
Tasker L. Oddie  Royal S. Copeland
Gerald P. Nye  Carl T. Hayden
W.B. Pine  Sam G. Bratton
Otis F. Glenn
Frederick Steiwer

\(^1\) Deceased December 12, 1930.
\(^2\) Appointed January 6, 1931.

SEVENTY-SECOND CONGRESS

First session—December 7, 1931–July 16, 1932
Wesley L. Jones,\(^1\) chairman  William J. Harris\(^2\)
Reed Smoot  Carter Glass
Frederick Hale  Kenneth McKellar
Henry W. Keyes  Edwin S. Broussard
Hiram Bingham  John B. Kendrick
Tasker L. Oddie  Royal S. Copeland
Gerald P. Nye  Carl T. Hayden
Frederick Steiwer  Sam G. Bratton
Peter Norbeck  Cameron A. Morrison\(^3\)
Porter H. Dale  Elmer Thomas
James J. Davis  James F. Byrnes
L.J. Dickinson  John S. Cohen\(^4\)

\(^1\) Deceased November 19, 1932.
\(^2\) Deceased April 18, 1932.
\(^3\) Left Senate December 4, 1932.
\(^4\) Appointed April 28, 1932.
Second session—December 5, 1932–March 3, 1933

Frederick Hale,1 chairman
Reed Smoot
Henry W. Keyes
Hiram Bingham
Tasker L. Oddie
Gerald P. Nye
Frederick Steiwer
Peter Norbeck
Porter H. Dale
James J. Davis
L.J. Dickinson
Elijah S. Grammer 2
Carter Glass
Kenneth McKellar
Edwin S. Broussard
John B. Kendrick
Royal S. Copeland
Carl T. Hayden
Sam G. Bratton
Elmer Thomas
James F. Byrnes
John S. Cohen 3
Millard E. Tydings 4
Richard B. Russell, Jr. 5

1 Appointed chairman December 8, 1932.
2 Appointed December 8, 1932.
3 Served until January 11, 1933.
4 Appointed December 6, 1932.
5 Appointed January 12, 1933.

SEVENTY-THIRD CONGRESS

Special session—March 4, 1933–March 6, 1933

(Membership of the existing committee of the 72d Congress was not altered.)

First session—March 9, 1933–June 15, 1933

Carter Glass, chairman
Kenneth McKellar
John B. Kendrick 1
Royal S. Copeland
Carl T. Hayden
Sam G. Bratton 2
Elmer Thomas
James F. Byrnes
Millard E. Tydings
Richard B. Russell, Jr.
Marcus A. Coolidge
Alva B. Adams
Patrick A. McCarran
John H. Overton
Frederick Hale
Henry W. Keyes
Gerald P. Nye
Frederick Steiwer
Peter Norbeck
Porter H. Dale 3
L.J. Dickinson
John G. Townsend, Jr.
Robert D. Carey

1 Deceased November 3, 1933.
2 Resigned from the Senate June 24, 1933.
3 Deceased October 6, 1933.
Second session—January 3, 1934–June 18, 1934

Carter Glass, chairman
Kenneth McKellar
Royal S. Copeland
Carl T. Hayden
Elmer Thomas
James F. Byrnes
Millard E. Tydings
Richard B. Russell, Jr.
Marcus A. Coolidge
Alva B. Adams
Patrick A. McCarran
John H. Overton
John H. Bankhead II
Joseph C. O’Mahoney

1 Appointed January 4, 1934.
2 Appointed January 17, 1934.

SEVENTY-FOURTH CONGRESS

First session—January 3, 1935–August 26, 1935

Second session—January 3, 1936–June 20, 1936

Carter Glass, chairman
Kenneth McKellar
Royal S. Copeland
Carl T. Hayden
Elmer Thomas
James F. Byrnes
Millard E. Tydings
Richard B. Russell, Jr.
Marcus A. Coolidge
Alva B. Adams
Patrick A. McCarran
John H. Overton
John H. Bankhead II
Joseph C. O’Mahoney
William Gibbs McAdoo
Harry S. Truman

Frederick Hale
Henry W. Keyes
Gerald P. Nye
Frederick Steiwer
Peter Norbeck
L.J. Dickinson
John G. Townsend, Jr.
Robert D. Carey
Roscoe C. Patterson

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SEVENTY-FIFTH CONGRESS

First session—January 5, 1937–August 21, 1937

Carter Glass, chairman
Kenneth McKellar
Royal S. Copeland
Carl T. Hayden
Elmer Thomas
James F. Byrnes
Millard E. Tydings
Richard B. Russell, Jr.
Alva B. Adams
Patrick A. McCarran
John H. Overton
John H. Bankhead II
Joseph C. O'Mahoney
William Gibbs McAdoo
Harry S. Truman
F. Ryan Duffy
Edward R. Burke
Herbert E. Hitchcock
Theodore F. Green

Frederick Hale
Gerald P. Nye
Frederick Steiwer
John G. Townsend, Jr.
Styles Bridges

1 Elected January 8, 1937.

Second session—November 15, 1937–December 21, 1937

Carter Glass, chairman
Kenneth McKellar
Royal S. Copeland
Carl T. Hayden
Elmer Thomas
James F. Byrnes
Millard E. Tydings
Richard B. Russell, Jr.
Alva B. Adams
Patrick A. McCarran
John H. Overton
John H. Bankhead II
Joseph C. O'Mahoney
William Gibbs McAdoo
Harry S. Truman
F. Ryan Duffy
Edward R. Burke
Herbert E. Hitchcock
Theodore F. Green

Frederick Hale
Gerald P. Nye
Frederick Steiwer
John G. Townsend, Jr.
Styles Bridges

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Third session—January 3, 1938–June 16, 1938

Carter Glass, chairman
Kenneth McKellar
Royal S. Copeland 1
Carl T. Hayden
Elmer Thomas
James F. Byrnes
Millard E. Tydings
Richard B. Russell, Jr.
Alva B. Adams
Patrick A. McCarran
John H. Overton
John H. Bankhead II
Joseph C. O’Mahoney
William Gibbs McAdoo
Harry S. Truman
F. Ryan Duffy
Edward R. Burke
Herbert E. Hitchcock
Theodore F. Green

Frederick Hale
Gerald P. Nye
Frederick Steiwer 2
John G. Townsend, Jr.
Styles Bridges
Henry Cabot Lodge, Jr. 3

1 Deceased June 17, 1938.
2 Resigned from Senate January 31, 1938.
3 Appointed February 16, 1938.

SEVENTY-SIXTH CONGRESS

First session—January 3, 1939–August 5, 1939
Second session—September 21, 1939–November 3, 1939
Third session—January 3, 1940–January 3, 1941

Carter Glass, chairman
Kenneth McKellar
Carl T. Hayden
Elmer Thomas
James F. Byrnes
Millard E. Tydings
Richard B. Russell, Jr.
Alva B. Adams
Patrick A. McCarran
John H. Overton
John H. Bankhead II
Joseph C. O’Mahoney
Harry S. Truman
Edward R. Burke
Theodore F. Green
Francis T. Maloney 1
Dennis Chavez 1

Frederick Hale
Gerald P. Nye
John G. Townsend, Jr.
Styles Bridges
Henry Cabot Lodge, Jr.
Rufus C. Holman 1
Robert A. Taft 1

1 Elected January 10, 1939.
SEVENTY-SEVENTH CONGRESS

First session—January 3, 1941–January 2, 1942

Carter Glass, chairman
Kenneth McKellar
Carl T. Hayden
Elmer Thomas
James F. Byrnes
Millard E. Tydings
Richard B. Russell, Jr.
Alva B. Adams
Patrick A. McCarran
John H. Overton
John H. Bankhead II
Joseph C. O’Mahoney
Harry S. Truman
Theodore F. Green
Francis T. Maloney
Dennis Chavez
Alva M. Lumpkin
Roger C. Peace
James M. Mead
Wall Doxey
Burnet R. Maybank

Second session—January 5, 1942–December 16, 1942

Carter Glass, chairman
Kenneth McKellar
Carl T. Hayden
Elmer Thomas
Millard E. Tydings
Richard B. Russell
Patrick A. McCarran
John H. Overton
John H. Bankhead II
Joseph C. O’Mahoney
Harry S. Truman
Theodore F. Green
Francis T. Maloney
Dennis Chavez
James M. Mead
Wall Doxey
Burnet R. Maybank

1 Resigned July 8, 1941.
2 Deceased December 1, 1941.
3 Elected to Committee July 31, 1941.
4 Deceased August 1, 1941.
5 Elected to Committee August 7, 1941.
6 Elected on December 15, 1941.
SEVENTY-EIGHTH CONGRESS

First session—January 6, 1943–December 21, 1943

Carter Glass, chairman  Gerald P. Nye
Kenneth McKellar  Styles Bridges
Carl T. Hayden  Henry Cabot Lodge, Jr.
Elmer Thomas  Rufus C. Holman
Millard E. Tydings  Wallace H. White, Jr.
Richard B. Russell  Chan Gurney
Patrick A. McCarran  C. Wayland Brooks
John H. Overton  Clyde M. Reed
John H. Bankhead II  Harold H. Burton
Joseph C. O’Mahoney
Harry S. Truman
Theodore F. Green
Francis T. Maloney
Dennis Chavez
James M. Mead
Burnet R. Maybank

Second session—January 10, 1944–December 19, 1944

Carter Glass, chairman  Gerald P. Nye
Kenneth McKellar  Styles Bridges
Carl T. Hayden  Henry Cabot Lodge, Jr.\(^1\)
Elmer Thomas  Rufus C. Holman
Millard E. Tydings  Wallace H. White, Jr.
Richard B. Russell  Chan Gurney
Patrick A. McCarran  C. Wayland Brooks
John H. Overton  Clyde M. Reed
John H. Bankhead II  Harold H. Burton
Joseph C. O’Mahoney  Joseph H. Ball\(^2\)
Harry S. Truman
Theodore F. Green
Francis T. Maloney
Dennis Chavez
James M. Mead
Burnet R. Maybank

\(^1\) Resigned February 4, 1944.
\(^2\) Elected to Committee February 21, 1944.
SEVENTY-NINTH CONGRESS

First session—January 3, 1945–December 21, 1945

Carter Glass, chairman
Kenneth McKellar
Carl T. Hayden
Elmer Thomas
Millard E. Tydings
Richard B. Russell
Patrick A. McCarran
John H. Overton
John H. Bankhead II
Joseph C. O’Mahoney
Harry S. Truman
Theodore F. Green
Francis T. Maloney
Dennis Chavez
James M. Mead
Burnet R. Maybank
Abe Murdock

Styles Bridges
Wallace H. White, Jr.
Chan Gurney
C. Wayland Brooks
Clyde M. Reed
Harold H. Burton
Joseph H. Ball
Raymond E. Willis
Homer Ferguson
Kenneth S. Wherry

1 Resigned January 18, 1945.
2 Deceased January 16, 1945.
3 Elected to Committee February 28, 1945.
4 Resigned September 30, 1945.
5 Elected to Committee January 18, 1945.
Note: Dash line indicates vacancy.

Second session—January 14, 1946–August 2, 1946

Carter Glass, chairman
Kenneth McKellar, chairman
Carl T. Hayden
Elmer Thomas
Millard E. Tydings
Richard B. Russell
Patrick A. McCarran
John H. Overton
John H. Bankhead II
Joseph C. O’Mahoney
Theodore F. Green
Dennis Chavez
James M. Mead
Burnet R. Maybank
Abe Murdock

Styles Bridges
Wallace H. White, Jr.
Chan Gurney
C. Wayland Brooks
Clyde M. Reed
Joseph H. Ball
Raymond E. Willis
Homer Ferguson
Kenneth S. Wherry
Guy Cordon

1 Deceased May 28, 1946.
2 Appointed chairman May 31, 1946.
3 Deceased June 12, 1946.
4 Elected to Committee December 18, 1945.
Note: Dash line indicates vacancy.
EIGHTIETH CONGRESS

First session—January 3, 1947–December 19, 1947
(Appointed to Committee by S. Res. 18, agreed to January 6, 1947.)

Styles Bridges, chairman
Kenneth McKellar
Chan Gurney
Carl T. Hayden
C. Wayland Brooks
Elmer Thomas
Clyde M. Reed
Millard E. Tydings
Joseph H. Ball
Richard B. Russell
Homer Ferguson
Patrick A. McCarran
Kenneth S. Wherry
John H. Overton
Guy Cordon
Joseph C. O'Mahoney
Leverett Saltonstall
Theodore Francis Green
Milton R. Young
William F. Knowland
Henry C. Dworshak

Second session—January 6, 1948–December 31, 1948

Styles Bridges, chairman
Kenneth McKellar
Chan Gurney
Carl T. Hayden
C. Wayland Brooks
Elmer Thomas
Clyde M. Reed
Millard E. Tydings
Joseph H. Ball
Richard B. Russell
Homer Ferguson
Patrick A. McCarran
Kenneth S. Wherry
John H. Overton
Guy Cordon
Joseph C. O'Mahoney
Leverett Saltonstall
Theodore Francis Green
Milton R. Young
Dennis Chavez
William F. Knowland
Henry C. Dworshak

1 Deceased May 14, 1948.
2 Appointed May 26, 1948.

EIGHTY-FIRST CONGRESS

First session—January 3, 1949–October 19, 1949

Kenneth McKellar, chairman
Styles Bridges
Carl T. Hayden
Chan Gurney
Elmer Thomas
Clyde M. Reed
Richard B. Russell, Jr.
Homer Ferguson
Patrick A. McCarran
Kenneth S. Wherry
Joseph C. O'Mahoney
Guy Cordon
Dennis Chavez
Leverett Saltonstall
Burnet R. Maybank
Milton R. Young
Allen J. Ellender
William F. Knowland

1 Excused from further service July 26, 1949.
2 Deceased November 8, 1949.
3 Appointed July 26, 1949.

Kenneth McKellar, chairman
Carl T. Hayden
Elmer Thomas
Richard B. Russell
Patrick A. McCarran
Joseph C. O’Mahoney
Dennis Chavez
Burnet R. Maybank
Allen J. Ellender
J. Lister Hill
Harley M. Kilgore
John L. McClellan
A. Willis Robertson 1

1 Appointed January 12, 1950.

EIGHTY-SECOND CONGRESS
First session—January 3, 1951–October 20, 1951 1

Kenneth McKellar, chairman
Carl T. Hayden
Richard B. Russell
Patrick A. McCarran
Joseph C. O’Mahoney
Dennis Chavez
Burnet R. Maybank
Allen J. Ellender
J. Lister Hill
Harley M. Kilgore
John L. McClellan
A. Willis Robertson 2

1 Order naming Committee agreed to January 15, 1951.
2 Assigned to service on Committee May 21, 1951.
3 Excused from further service May 21, 1951.

Second session—January 8, 1952–July 7, 1952

Kenneth McKellar, chairman
Carl T. Hayden
Richard B. Russell
Patrick A. McCarran
Joseph C. O’Mahoney
Dennis Chavez
Burnet R. Maybank
Allen J. Ellender
J. Lister Hill
Harley M. Kilgore
John L. McClellan
A. Willis Robertson
EIGHTY-THIRD CONGRESS

First session—January 3, 1953–August 3, 1953

Styles Bridges, chairman
Homer Ferguson
Guy Cordon
Leverett Saltonstall
Milton R. Young
William F. Knowland
Edward J. Thye
Joseph R. McCarthy
Carl T. Hayden
Homer Ferguson
Patrick A. McCarran
Dennis Chavez
Burnet R. Maybank
Allen J. Ellender
J. Lister Hill
Harley M. Kilgore

1 Appointed January 13, 1953.


Styles Bridges, chairman
Homer Ferguson
Guy Cordon
Leverett Saltonstall
Milton R. Young
William F. Knowland
Edward J. Thye
Joseph R. McCarthy
Carl T. Hayden
Homer Ferguson
Patrick A. McCarran
Dennis Chavez
Burnet R. Maybank
Allen J. Ellender
J. Lister Hill
Harley M. Kilgore

1 Deceased September 28, 1954.
2 Deceased September 1, 1954.

EIGHTY-FOURTH CONGRESS

First session—January 5, 1955–August 2, 1955

Carl T. Hayden, chairman
Richard B. Russell
Dennis Chavez
Allen J. Ellender
Edward J. Thye
J. Lister Hill
Harley M. Kilgore
John L. McClellan
A. Willis Robertson
Warren G. Magnuson
Spessard L. Holland
Earle C. Clements

1 Appointed January 11, 1955.

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Carl T. Hayden, chairman
Richard B. Russell
Dennis Chavez
Allen J. Ellender
J. Lister Hill
Harley M. Kilgore
John L. McClellan
A. Willis Robertson
Warren G. Magnuson
Spessard L. Holland
John C. Stennis
Earle C. Clements
Lyndon B. Johnson

Styles Bridges
Leverett Saltonstall
Milton R. Young
William F. Knowland
Edward J. Thye
Joseph R. McCarthy
Karl E. Mundt
Margaret Chase Smith
Henry C. Dworshak
Everett M. Dirksen
Charles E. Potter

1 Deceased February 28, 1956.
2 Appointed March 22, 1956.

EIGHTY-FIFTH CONGRESS

First session—January 3, 1957–August 30, 1957

Carl T. Hayden, chairman
Richard B. Russell
Dennis Chavez
Allen J. Ellender
J. Lister Hill
John L. McClellan
A. Willis Robertson
Warren G. Magnuson
Spessard L. Holland
John C. Stennis
Lyndon B. Johnson
John O. Pastore

Styles Bridges
Leverett Saltonstall
Milton R. Young
William F. Knowland
Edward J. Thye
Joseph R. McCarthy
Karl E. Mundt
Margaret Chase Smith
Henry C. Dworshak
Everett M. Dirksen
Charles E. Potter
Irving M. Ives

1 Appointed January 9, 1957.
2 Deceased May 2, 1957.
3 Appointed May 22, 1957.

Second session—January 7, 1958–August 24, 1958

Carl T. Hayden, chairman
Richard B. Russell
Dennis Chavez
Allen J. Ellender
J. Lister Hill
John L. McClellan
A. Willis Robertson
Warren G. Magnuson
Spessard L. Holland
John C. Stennis
Lyndon B. Johnson
John O. Pastore

Styles Bridges
Leverett Saltonstall
Milton R. Young
William F. Knowland
Edward J. Thye
Karl E. Mundt
Margaret Chase Smith
Henry C. Dworshak
Everett M. Dirksen
Charles E. Potter
Irving M. Ives
EIGHTY-SIXTH CONGRESS

First session—January 7, 1959–September 15, 1959
Second session—January 6, 1960–September 1, 1960
Committee membership (majority)—January 14, 1959
Committee membership (minority)—January 20, 1959

Carl T. Hayden, chairman
Richard B. Russell
Dennis Chavez
Allen J. Ellender
J. Lister Hill
John L. McClellan
A. Willis Robertson
Warren G. Magnuson
Spessard L. Holland
John C. Stennis
Lyndon B. Johnson
John O. Pastore
Estes Kefauver
A.S. Mike Monroney
Alan H. Bible
Robert C. Byrd
Thomas J. Dodd
Gale W. McGee

Styles Bridges
Leverett Saltonstall
Milton R. Young
Karl E. Mundt
Margaret Chase Smith
Henry Dworshak
Thomas H. Kuchel
Roman L. Hruska
Gordon L. Allott

EIGHTY-SEVENTH CONGRESS

First session—January 3, 1961–September 27, 1961
Committee membership (majority)—January 10, 1961
Committee membership (minority)—January 13, 1961

Carl T. Hayden, chairman
Richard B. Russell
Dennis Chavez
Allen J. Ellender
J. Lister Hill
John L. McClellan
A. Willis Robertson
Warren G. Magnuson
Spessard L. Holland
John C. Stennis
John O. Pastore
Estes Kefauver
A.S. Mike Monroney
Alan H. Bible
Robert C. Byrd
Gale W. McGee
Hubert H. Humphrey

Styles Bridges 1
Leverett Saltonstall
Milton R. Young
Karl E. Mundt
Margaret Chase Smith
Henry Dworshak
Thomas H. Kuchel
Roman L. Hruska
Gordon L. Allott
Andrew F. Schoeppe

1 Deceased November 26, 1961.

Carl T. Hayden, chairman
Richard B. Russell
Dennis Chavez 1
Allen J. Ellender
J. Lister Hill
John L. McClellan
A. Willis Robertson
Warren G. Magnuson
Spessard L. Holland
John C. Stennis
John O. Pastore
Estes Kefauver
A.S. Mike Monroney
Alan H. Bible
Gale W. McGee
Hubert H. Humphrey
Leverett Saltonstall
Milton R. Young
M. Karl E. Mundt
Margaret Chase Smith
Henry Dworshak 2
Thomas H. Kuchel
Roman L. Hruska
Gordon L. Allott
Andrew F. Schoeppel 3
Norris H. Cotton 4
Clifford P. Case 4
Jacob K. Javits 5

1 Deceased November 18, 1962.
4 Appointed February 2, 1962.
5 Appointed August 8, 1962.

Membership increased for the majority (S. Res. 90, 88th, 1st).

EIGHTY-EIGHTH CONGRESS

First session—January 9, 1963–December 30, 1963

Committee membership (majority)—January 10, 1961
Committee membership (minority)—January 13, 1961

Carl T. Hayden, chairman
Richard B. Russell
Allen J. Ellender
J. Lister Hill
John L. McClellan
A. Willis Robertson
Warren G. Magnuson
Spessard L. Holland
John C. Stennis  
John O. Pastore
Estes Kefauver 4
A.S. Mike Monroney
Alan H. Bible
Robert C. Byrd
Gale W. McGee
Hubert H. Humphrey
Michael J. Mansfield
E.L. Bartlett
William Proxmire 2

Leverett Saltonstall
Milton R. Young
Karl E. Mundt
Margaret Chase Smith
Henry Dworshak 2
Thomas H. Kuchel
Roman L. Hruska
Gordon L. Allott
Andrew F. Schoeppel 3
Norris H. Cotton 4
Clifford P. Case 4

1 Deceased August 10, 1963.
Second session—January 7, 1964–October 3, 1964

Carl T. Hayden, chairman
Richard B. Russell
Allen J. Ellender
J. Lister Hill
John L. McClellan
A. Willis Robertson
Warren G. Magnuson
Spessard L. Holland
John C. Stennis
John O. Pastore
A.S. Mike Monroney
Alan H. Bible
Robert C. Byrd
Gale W. McGee
Hubert H. Humphrey
Michael J. Mansfield
E.L. Bartlett
William Proxmire

Leverett Saltonstall
Milton R. Young
Karl E. Mundt
Margaret Chase Smith
Thomas H. Kuchel
Roman L. Hruska
Gordon L. Allott
Norris H. Cotton
Clifford P. Case

1 Vice President Hubert H. Humphrey resigned from the Senate December 29, 1964.

EIGHTY-NINTH CONGRESS

First session—January 4, 1965–October 23, 1965

Second session—January 10, 1966–October 22, 1966

Committee membership (majority)—January 8, 1965

Committee membership (minority)—January 15, 1965

Carl T. Hayden, chairman
Richard B. Russell
Allen J. Ellender
J. Lister Hill
John L. McClellan
A. Willis Robertson
Warren G. Magnuson
Spessard L. Holland
John C. Stennis
John O. Pastore
A.S. Mike Monroney
Alan H. Bible
Robert C. Byrd
Gale W. McGee
Michael J. Mansfield
E.L. Bartlett
William Proxmire
Ralph Yarborough

Leverett Saltonstall
Milton R. Young
Karl E. Mundt
Margaret Chase Smith
Thomas H. Kuchel
Roman L. Hruska
Gordon L. Allott
Norris H. Cotton
Clifford P. Case
NINETIETH CONGRESS

Committee membership (majority)—January 11, 1967
Committee membership (minority)—January 16, 1967

Carl Hayden, chairman
Richard B. Russell
Allen J. Ellender
J. Lister Hill
John L. McClellan
Warren G. Magnuson
Spessard L. Holland
John C. Stennis
John O. Pastore
A.S. Mike Monroney
Alan H. Bible
Robert C. Byrd
Gale W. McGee
Michael J. Mansfield
E.L. Bartlett 1
William Proxmire
Ralph Yarborough

Milton R. Young
Karl E. Mundt
Margaret Chase Smith
Thomas H. Kuchel
Roman L. Hruska
Gordon L. Allott
Norris H. Cotton
Clifford P. Case
Jacob K. Javits

1 Deceased December 11, 1968.

NINETY-FIRST CONGRESS

First session—January 3, 1969–December 23, 1969
Committee membership—January 14, 1969

Richard B. Russell, chairman
Allen J. Ellender
John L. McClellan
Warren G. Magnuson
Spessard L. Holland
John C. Stennis
John O. Pastore
Alan H. Bible
Robert C. Byrd
Gale W. McGee
Michael J. Mansfield
William Proxmire
Ralph Yarborough
Joseph M. Montoya

Milton R. Young
Karl E. Mundt
Margaret Chase Smith
Roman L. Hruska
Gordon L. Allott
Norris H. Cotton
Clifford P. Case
J. Caleb Boggs
James B. Pearson
NINETY-SECOND CONGRESS

First session—January 21, 1971—December 17, 1971
Committee membership (majority)—January 28, 1971
Committee membership (minority)—January 29, 1971

Allen J. Ellender, chairman ¹  Milton R. Young
John L. McClellan                      Karl E. Mundt
Warren G. Magnuson                     Margaret Chase Smith
John C. Stennis                        Roman L. Hruska
John O. Pastore                        Gordon L. Allott
Alan H. Bible                          Norris H. Cotton
Robert C. Byrd                         Clifford P. Case
Gale W. McGee                          Hiram L. Fong
Michael J. Mansfield                   J. Caleb Boggs
William Proxmire                      Charles H. Percy
Joseph M. Montoya                     Edward W. Brooke
Daniel K. Inouye                       Ernest F. Hollings

¹ Appointed chairman January 28, 1971.

Second session—January 18, 1972—October 18, 1972

Allen J. Ellender, chairman ¹  Milton R. Young
John L. McClellan, chairman ²  Karl E. Mundt ³
Warren G. Magnuson                     Margaret Chase Smith
John C. Stennis                        Roman L. Hruska
John O. Pastore                        Gordon L. Allott
Alan H. Bible                          Norris H. Cotton
Robert C. Byrd                         Clifford P. Case
Gale W. McGee                          Hiram L. Fong
Michael J. Mansfield                   J. Caleb Boggs
William Proxmire                      Charles H. Percy ⁴
Joseph M. Montoya                     Edward W. Brooke
Daniel K. Inouye                       Mark O. Hatfield ⁵
Ernest F. Hollings                     Ted Stevens ⁵
Birch E. Bayh                           ³

² Elected chairman August 2, 1972 (S. Res. 337, 92/2).
³ Assigned August 2, 1972.
⁴ Reassigned February 25, 1972.
⁵ Assigned to committee February 23, 1972.
NINETY-THIRD CONGRESS

First session—January 3, 1973–December 22, 1973
Second session—January 21, 1974–December 20, 1974

Committee membership (majority)—January 4, 1973
Committee membership (minority)—January 12, 1973

John L. McClellan, chairman  Milton R. Young
Warren G. Magnuson  Roman L. Hruska
John C. Stennis  Norris H. Cotton
John O. Pastore  Clifford P. Case
Alan H. Bible 1  Hiram L. Fong
Robert C. Byrd  Edward W. Brooke
Gale W. McGee  Mark O. Hatfield
Michael J. Mansfield  Ted Stevens
William Proxmire  Charles McC. Mathias, Jr.
Joseph M. Montoya  Richard S. Schweiker
Daniel K. Inouye  Henry L. Bellmon
Ernest F. Hollings  Paul D. Laxalt 2
Birch E. Bayh
Thomas F. Eagleton
Lawton M. Chiles

1 Resigned December 17, 1974.
2 Elected December 18, 1974.

NINETY-FOURTH CONGRESS

First session—January 14, 1975–December 19, 1975
Second session—January 19, 1976–October 1, 1976

Committee membership (majority)—January 17, 1975
Committee membership (minority)—January 23, 1975

John L. McClellan, chairman  Milton R. Young
Warren G. Magnuson  Roman L. Hruska
John C. Stennis  Clifford P. Case
John O. Pastore  Hiram L. Fong
Robert C. Byrd  Edward W. Brooke
Gale W. McGee  Mark O. Hatfield
Michael J. Mansfield  Ted Stevens
William Proxmire  Charles McC. Mathias, Jr.
Joseph M. Montoya  Richard S. Schweiker
Daniel K. Inouye  Henry L. Bellmon
Ernest F. Hollings
Birch E. Bayh
Thomas F. Eagleton
Lawton M. Chiles
J. Bennett Johnston
Walter D. Huddleston
Committee membership (majority)—February 11, 1977
Committee membership (minority)—February 22, 1977

John L. McClellan, 1
Warren G. Magnuson 2
John C. Stennis
Robert C. Byrd
William Proxmire
Daniel K. Inouye
Ernest F. Hollings
Birch E. Bayh
Thomas F. Eagleton
Lawton M. Chiles
J. Bennett Johnston
Walter D. Huddleston
Quentin N. Burdick
Patrick J. Leahy
James R. Sasser
Paul S. Sarbanes 3
John Melcher 3
Donald W. Riegle, Jr. 3
Dennis W. DeConcini

Milton R. Young
Clifford P. Case
Edward W. Brooke
Mark O. Hatfield
Ted Stevens
Charles McC. Mathias, Jr.
Richard S. Schweiker
Henry L. Bellmon
Lowell P. Weicker, Jr.

1 Died November 28, 1977.
3 Temporary assignment from January 10–February 11, 1977.


Warren G. Magnuson, chairman
John C. Stennis
Robert C. Byrd
William Proxmire
Daniel K. Inouye
Ernest F. Hollings
Birch E. Bayh
Thomas F. Eagleton
Lawton M. Chiles
J. Bennett Johnston
Walter D. Huddleston
Quentin N. Burdick
Patrick J. Leahy
James R. Sasser
Dennis W. DeConcini
Dale Bumpers 1

Milton R. Young
Clifford P. Case
Edward W. Brooke
Mark O. Hatfield
Ted Stevens
Charles McC. Mathias, Jr.
Richard S. Schweiker
Henry L. Bellmon
Lowell P. Weicker, Jr.

NINETY-SIXTH CONGRESS

Committee membership (majority)—January 23, 1979
Committee membership (minority)—January 24, 1979

Warren G. Magnuson, chairman
John C. Stennis
Robert C. Byrd
William Proxmire
Daniel K. Inouye
Ernest F. Hollings
Birch E. Bayh
Thomas F. Eagleton
Lawton M. Chiles
J. Bennett Johnston
Walter D. Huddleston
Quentin N. Burdick
Patrick J. Leahy
James R. Sasser
Dennis W. DeConcini
Dale Bumpers
John A. Durkin

Milton R. Young
Mark O. Hatfield
Ted Stevens
Charles McC. Mathias, Jr.
Richard S. Schweiker
Henry L. Bellmon
Lowell P. Weicker, Jr.
James A. McClure
Paul D. Laxalt
Jake Garn
Harrison H. Schmitt

NINETY-SEVENTH CONGRESS

Second session—January 25, 1982–December 23, 1982
Committee membership—January 5, 1981

Mark O. Hatfield, chairman
Ted Stevens
Lowell P. Weicker, Jr.
James A. McClure
Paul D. Laxalt
Jake Garn
Harrison Schmitt
Thad Cochran
Mark Andrews
James Abdnor
Robert W. Kasten, Jr.
Alfonse M. D’Amato
Mack F. Mattingly
Warren B. Rudman
Arlen Specter

William Proxmire
John C. Stennis
Robert C. Byrd
Daniel K. Inouye
Ernest F. Hollings
Thomas F. Eagleton
Lawton M. Chiles
J. Bennett Johnston
Walter D. Huddleston
Quentin N. Burdick
Patrick J. Leahy
James R. Sasser
Dennis W. DeConcini
Dale Bumpers

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NINETEENH CONGRESS

First session—January 3, 1983–November 18, 1983
Second session—January 23, 1984–October 12, 1984

Committee membership—January 3, 1983

Mark O. Hatfield, chairman
Ted Stevens
Lowell P. Weicker, Jr.
James A. McClure
Paul D. Laxalt
Jake Garn
Thad Cochran
Mark Andrews
James Abdnor
Robert W. Kasten, Jr.
Alfonse M. D’Amato
Mack F. Mattingly
Warren B. Rudman
Arlen Specter
Pete V. Domenici

John C. Stennis
Robert C. Byrd
William Proxmire
Daniel K. Inouye
Ernest F. Hollings
Thomas F. Eagleton
Lawton M. Chiles
J. Bennett Johnston
Walter D. Huddleston
Quentin N. Burdick
Patrick J. Leahy
James R. Sasser
Dennis W. DeConcini
Dale Bumpers

NINETEENH CONGRESS

First session—January 3, 1985–December 20, 1985
Second session—January 21, 1986–October 18, 1986

Committee membership—February 21, 1985

Mark O. Hatfield, chairman
Ted Stevens
Lowell P. Weicker, Jr.
James A. McClure
Paul D. Laxalt
Jake Garn
Thad Cochran
Mark Andrews
James Abdnor
Robert W. Kasten, Jr.
Alfonse M. D’Amato
Mack F. Mattingly
Warren B. Rudman
Arlen Specter
Pete V. Domenici

John C. Stennis
Robert C. Byrd
William Proxmire
Daniel K. Inouye
Ernest F. Hollings
Lawton M. Chiles
J. Bennett Johnston
Quentin N. Burdick
Patrick J. Leahy
James R. Sasser
Dennis W. DeConcini
Dale Bumpers
Frank R. Lautenberg
Tom Harkin
ONE HUNDREDTH CONGRESS


Committee membership—January 6, 1987

John C. Stennis, chairman
Robert C. Byrd
William Proxmire
Daniel K. Inouye
Ernest F. Hollings
Lawton M. Chiles
J. Bennett Johnston
Quentin N. Burdick
Patrick J. Leahy
James R. Sasser
Dennis W. DeConcini
Dale Bumpers
Frank R. Lautenberg
Tom Harkin
Barbara A. Mikulski
Harry Reid
Mark O. Hatfield
Ted Stevens
Lowell P. Weicker, Jr.
James A. McClure
Jake Garn
Thad Cochran
Robert W. Kasten, Jr.
Alfonse M. D’Amato
Warren B. Rudman
Arlen Specter
Pete V. Domenici
Charles E. Grassley
Don Nickles

ONE HUNDRED FIRST CONGRESS

First session—January 3, 1989–November 22, 1989

Committee membership—February 2, 1989

Robert C. Byrd, chairman
Daniel K. Inouye
Ernest F. Hollings
J. Bennett Johnston
Quentin N. Burdick
Patrick J. Leahy
James R. Sasser
Dennis W. DeConcini
Dale Bumpers
Frank R. Lautenberg
Tom Harkin
Barbara A. Mikulski
Harry Reid
Brock Adams
Wyche Fowler, Jr.
J. Robert Kerrey
Mark O. Hatfield
Ted Stevens
James A. McClure
Jake Garn
Thad Cochran
Robert W. Kasten, Jr.
Alfonse M. D’Amato
Warren B. Rudman
Arlen Specter
Pete V. Domenici
Charles E. Grassley
Don Nickles
Phil Gramm
ONE HUNDRED SECOND CONGRESS

Second session—January 3, 1992–October 9, 1992

Committee membership—February 5, 1991

Robert C. Byrd, chairman
Daniel K. Inouye
Ernest F. Hollings
J. Bennett Johnston
Quentin N. Burdick ¹
Patrick J. Leahy
James R. Sasser
Dennis W. DeConcini
Dale Bumpers
Frank R. Lautenberg
Tom Harkin
Barbara A. Mikulski
Harry Reid
Brock Adams
Wyche Fowler, Jr.
J. Robert Kerrey
Kent Conrad ²

Mark O. Hatfield
Ted Stevens
Jake Garn
Thad Cochran
Alfonse M. D’Amato
Warren B. Rudman
Arlen Specter
Pete V. Domenici
Don Nickles
Phil Gramm
Christopher S. Bond
Slade Gorton

¹ Died September 8, 1992.
² Appointed to Committee September 18, 1992.

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ONE HUNDRED THIRD CONGRESS

First session—January 5, 1993–November 26, 1993
Second session—January 25, 1994–December 1, 1994

Committee membership—January 7, 1993

Robert C. Byrd, chairman
Daniel K. Inouye
Ernest F. Hollings
J. Bennett Johnston
Patrick J. Leahy
James R. Sasser
Dennis W. DeConcini
Dale Bumpers
Frank R. Lautenberg
Tom Harkin
Barbara A. Mikulski
Harry Reid
J. Robert Kerrey
Herb Kohl
Patty Murray
Dianne Feinstein

Mark O. Hatfield
Ted Stevens
Thad Cochran
Alfonse M. D’Amato
Arlen Specter
Pete V. Domenici
Don Nickles
Christopher S. Bond
Slade Gorton
Mitch McConnell
Connie Mack
Conrad Burns
ONE HUNDRED FOURTH CONGRESS


Committee membership—January 4, 1995

Mark O. Hatfield, chairman
Ted Stevens
Thad Cochran
Arlen Specter
Pete V. Domenici
Phil Gramm ¹
Christopher S. Bond
Slade Gorton
Mitch McConnell
Connie Mack
Conrad Burns
Richard C. Shelby
James M. Jeffords
Judd Gregg
Robert F. Bennett
Ben Nighthorse Campbell ²

Mark O. Hatfield, chairman
Ted Stevens
Thad Cochran
Arlen Specter
Pete V. Domenici
Phil Gramm ¹
Christopher S. Bond
Slade Gorton
Mitch McConnell
Connie Mack
Conrad Burns
Richard C. Shelby
James M. Jeffords
Judd Gregg
Robert F. Bennett
Ben Nighthorse Campbell ²

¹ Reassigned October 12, 1995.
² Appointed to Committee October 12, 1995.

ONE HUNDRED FIFTH CONGRESS

First session—January 7, 1997–November 13, 1997

Committee membership—January 9, 1997

Ted Stevens, chairman
Thad Cochran
Arlen Specter
Pete V. Domenici
Christopher S. Bond
Slade Gorton
Mitch McConnell
Conrad Burns
Richard C. Shelby
Judd Gregg
Robert F. Bennett
Ben Nighthorse Campbell
Larry Craig
Lauch Faircloth
Kay Bailey Hutchison

Ted Stevens, chairman
Thad Cochran
Arlen Specter
Pete V. Domenici
Christopher S. Bond
Slade Gorton
Mitch McConnell
Conrad Burns
Richard C. Shelby
Judd Gregg
Robert F. Bennett
Ben Nighthorse Campbell
Larry Craig
Lauch Faircloth
Kay Bailey Hutchison

¹ Reassigned October 12, 1995.
² Appointed to Committee October 12, 1995.
ONE HUNDRED SIXTH CONGRESS

First session—January 6, 1999–November 22, 1999
Second session—January 24, 2000–December 15, 2000

Committee membership—January 7, 1999

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Ted Stevens, <em>chairman</em></th>
<th>Robert C. Byrd</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Thad Cochran</td>
<td>Daniel K. Inouye</td>
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<tr>
<td>Arlen Specter</td>
<td>Ernest F. Hollings</td>
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<td>Pete V. Domenici</td>
<td>Patrick J. Leahy</td>
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<td>Christopher S. Bond</td>
<td>Frank R. Lautenberg</td>
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<td>Slade Gorton</td>
<td>Tom Harkin</td>
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<td>Mitch McConnell</td>
<td>Barbara A. Mikulski</td>
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<td>Conrad Burns</td>
<td>Harry Reid</td>
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<td>Richard C. Shelby</td>
<td>Herb Kohl</td>
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<td>Judd Gregg</td>
<td>Patty Murray</td>
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<td>Robert F. Bennett</td>
<td>Byron L. Dorgan</td>
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<td>Ben Nighthorse Campbell</td>
<td>Dianne Feinstein</td>
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<td>Larry Craig</td>
<td>Richard J. Durbin</td>
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<tr>
<td>Kay Bailey Hutchison</td>
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<tr>
<td>Jon Kyl</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

ONE HUNDRED SEVENTH CONGRESS

First session—January 3, 2001–December 20, 2001
Second session—January 23, 2002–November 22, 2002

Committee membership—January 25, 2001

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Ted Stevens, <em>chairman</em></th>
<th>Robert C. Byrd</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Thad Cochran</td>
<td>Daniel K. Inouye</td>
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<td>Arlen Specter</td>
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<td>Richard J. Durbin</td>
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<td>Kay Bailey Hutchison</td>
<td>Tim Johnson</td>
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<tr>
<td>Mike DeWine</td>
<td>Mary L. Landrieu</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
**ONE HUNDRED NINTH CONGRESS**

*First session—January 4, 2005–December 22, 2005*

*Second session—January 3, 2006–December 9, 2006*

Committee membership—January 6, 2005

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Thad Cochran, <em>chairman</em></th>
<th>Robert C. Byrd</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Ted Stevens</td>
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<td>Mike DeWine</td>
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<td>Sam Brownback</td>
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<td>Wayne Allard</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**ONE HUNDRED TENTH CONGRESS**

*First session—January 4, 2007–December 31, 2007*

*Second session—January 3, 2008–January 3, 2009*

Committee membership—January 12, 2007

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Robert C. Byrd, <em>chairman</em></th>
<th>Thad Cochran</th>
</tr>
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<tr>
<td>Daniel K. Inouye</td>
<td>Ted Stevens</td>
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<td>Richard J. Durbin</td>
<td>Larry Craig</td>
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<td>Kay Bailey Hutchison</td>
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<td>Mary L. Landrieu</td>
<td>Sam Brownback</td>
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<td>Jack Reed</td>
<td>Wayne Allard</td>
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<tr>
<td>Frank R. Lautenberg</td>
<td>Lamar Alexander</td>
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<td>Ben Nelson</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
ONE HUNDRED ELEVENTH CONGRESS

First session—January 6, 2009–December 24, 2009
Second session—January 5, 2010–December 22, 2010

Committee membership—January 21, 2009

Daniel K. Inouye, chairman
Robert C. Byrd
Patrick J. Leahy
Tom Harkin
Barbara A. Mikulski
Herb Kohl
Patty Murray
Byron L. Dorgan
Dianne Feinstein
Richard J. Durbin
Tim Johnson
Mary L. Landrieu
Jack Reed
Frank R. Lautenberg
Ben Nelson
Mark L. Pryor
Jon Tester

Committee membership—May 5, 2009

Daniel K. Inouye, chairman
Robert C. Byrd
Patrick J. Leahy
Tom Harkin
Barbara A. Mikulski
Herb Kohl
Patty Murray
Byron L. Dorgan
Dianne Feinstein
Richard J. Durbin
Tim Johnson
Mary L. Landrieu
Jack Reed
Frank R. Lautenberg
Ben Nelson
Mark L. Pryor
Jon Tester

Arlen Specter

1 Died June 28, 2010.
2 Appointed as a Democratic Member on May 5, 2009.
Committee membership—July 22, 2010

Daniel K. Inouye, chairman
Patrick J. Leahy
Tom Harkin
Barbara A. Mikulski
Herb Kohl
Patty Murray
Byron L. Dorgan
Dianne Feinstein
Richard J. Durbin
Tim Johnson
Mary L. Landrieu
Jack Reed
Frank R. Lautenberg
Ben Nelson
Mark L. Pryor
Jon Tester
Arlen Specter
Sherrod Brown

Thad Cochran
Christopher S. Bond
Mitch McConnell
Richard C. Shelby
Judd Gregg
Robert F. Bennett
Kay Bailey Hutchison
Sam Brownback
Lamar Alexander
Susan Collins
George V. Voinovich
Lisa Murkowski

3 Appointed to Committee July 22, 2010.

ONE HUNDRED TWELFTH CONGRESS


Committee membership—February 3, 2011

Daniel K. Inouye,1 chairman
Patrick J. Leahy
Tom Harkin
Barbara A. Mikulski 2
Herb Kohl
Patty Murray
Dianne Feinstein
Richard J. Durbin
Tim Johnson
Mary L. Landrieu
Jack Reed
Frank R. Lautenberg
Ben Nelson
Mark L. Pryor
Jon Tester
Sherrod Brown

Thad Cochran
Mitch McConnell
Richard C. Shelby
Kay Bailey Hutchison
Lamar Alexander
Susan Collins
Lisa Murkowski
Daniel Coats
Roy Blunt
Jerry Moran
John Hoeven
Ron Johnson

1 Died December 17, 2012.
2 Selected and ratified as Chairwoman December 20, 2012.
ONE HUNDRED THIRTEENTH CONGRESS


Committee membership—January 24, 2013

Barbara A. Mikulski, chairwoman
Patrick J. Leahy
Tom Harkin
Patty Murray
Dianne Feinstein
Richard J. Durbin
Tim Johnson
Mary L. Landrieu
Jack Reed
Frank R. Lautenberg
Mark L. Pryor
Jon Tester
Tom Udall
Jeanne Shaheen
Jeff Merkley
Mark Begich

Richard C. Shelby
Thad Cochran
Mitch McConnell
Lamar Alexander
Susan M. Collins
Lisa Murkowski
Lindsey Graham
Mark Kirk
Daniel Coats
Roy Blunt
Jerry Moran
John Hoeven
Mike Johanns
John Boozman

1 Died June 3, 2010.

Committee membership—June 20, 2013

Barbara A. Mikulski, chairwoman
Patrick J. Leahy
Tom Harkin
Patty Murray
Dianne Feinstein
Richard J. Durbin
Tim Johnson
Mary L. Landrieu
Jack Reed
Mark L. Pryor
Jon Tester
Tom Udall
Jeanne Shaheen
Jeff Merkley
Mark Begich
Christopher A. Coons

Richard C. Shelby
Thad Cochran
Mitch McConnell
Lamar Alexander
Susan M. Collins
Lisa Murkowski
Lindsey Graham
Mark Kirk
Daniel Coats
Roy Blunt
Jerry Moran
John Hoeven
Mike Johanns
John Boozman

2 Appointed to Committee June 20, 2013.
ONE HUNDRED FOURTEENTH CONGRESS

First session—January 6, 2015–December 18, 2015

Committee membership—December 15, 2014

Thad Cochran, chairman
Mitch McConnell
Richard C. Shelby
Lamar Alexander
Susan M. Collins
Lisa Murkowski
Lindsey Graham
Mark Kirk
Roy Blunt
Jerry Moran
John Hoeven
John Boozman
Shelley Moore Capito
Bill Cassidy
James Lankford
Steve Daines
Barbara A. Mikulski
Patrick Leahy
Patty Murray
Dianne Feinstein
Richard J. Durbin
Jack Reed
Jon Tester
Tom Udall
Jeanne Shaheen
Jeff Merkley
Christopher A. Coons
Brian Schatz
Tammy Baldwin
Christopher Murphy

ONE HUNDRED FIFTEENTH CONGRESS

First session—January 3, 2017–January 3, 2018
Second session—January 3, 2018–January 3, 2019

Committee membership—January 5, 2017

Thad Cochran, chairman
Mitch McConnell
Richard C. Shelby
Lamar Alexander
Susan M. Collins
Lisa Murkowski
Lindsey Graham
Roy Blunt
Jerry Moran
John Hoeven
John Boozman
Shelley Moore Capito
Bill Cassidy
James Lankford
Steve Daines
John Kennedy
Marco Rubio
Patrick Leahy
Patty Murray
Dianne Feinstein
Richard J. Durbin
Jack Reed
Tom Udall
Jeanne Shaheen
Jeff Merkley
Christopher A. Coons
Brian Schatz
Tammy Baldwin
Christopher Murphy
Joe Manchin III
Chris Van Hollen
Committee membership—April 10, 2018

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<tr>
<th>Richard C. Shelby, chairman</th>
<th>Patrick Leahy</th>
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<tr>
<td>Mitch McConnell</td>
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<td>Richard J. Durbin</td>
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<td>Jack Reed</td>
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<td>Lindsey Graham</td>
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<td>Roy Blunt</td>
<td>Tom Udall</td>
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<td>Jerry Moran</td>
<td>Jeanne Shaheen</td>
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<td>John Hoeven</td>
<td>Jeff Merkley</td>
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<td>John Boozman</td>
<td>Christopher A. Coons</td>
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<td>Shelley Moore Capito</td>
<td>Brian Schatz</td>
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<td>Tammy Baldwin</td>
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<td>Steve Daines</td>
<td>Christopher Murphy</td>
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<tr>
<td>John Kennedy</td>
<td>Joe Manchin III</td>
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<tr>
<td>Marco Rubio</td>
<td>Chris Van Hollen</td>
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<tr>
<td>Cindy Hyde-Smith</td>
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ONE HUNDRED SIXTEENTH CONGRESS

First session—January 3, 2019–January 3, 2020


Committee membership—January 9, 2019

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<th>Patrick Leahy</th>
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<td>Jeanne Shaheen</td>
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<td>Joe Manchin III</td>
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<td>Marco Rubio</td>
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<td>James Lankford</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
ONE HUNDRED SEVENTEENTH CONGRESS

First session—January 3, 2021–January 3, 2022
Second session—January 3, 2022–present
Committee membership—February 3, 2021

Patrick Leahy, chairman
Patty Murray
Dianne Feinstein
Richard J. Durbin
Jack Reed
Jon Tester
Jeanne Shaheen
Jeff Merkley
Christopher A. Coons
Brian Schatz
Tammy Baldwin
Christopher Murphy
Joe Manchin III
Chris Van Hollen
Martin Heinrich

Richard C. Shelby
Mitch McConnell
Susan M. Collins
Lisa Murkowski
Lindsey Graham
Roy Blunt
Jerry Moran
John Hoeven
John Boozman
Shelley Moore Capito
John Kennedy
Cindy Hyde-Smith
Mike Braun
Bill Hagerty
Marco Rubio
Subcommittee Memberships

(Consult the full committee roster for the full name of the Senator and additional information. Dates are when majority and minority met to establish subcommittee memberships).

FORTY-FIFTH CONGRESS

(There is no known, formal, published list of subcommittee members for this session of Congress. This information was compiled from informal, unpublished materials found in one of the offices of the Senate Appropriations Committee.)

First session

LEGISLATIVE
Senators Windom, Allison, Davis.

DIPLOMATIC AND CONSULAR
Senators Windom, Allison, Eaton.

SUNDRY CIVIL
Senators Windom, Dorsey, Beck.

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA
Included in Sundry Civil Act.

FORTIFICATION
Senator Windom.

DEFICIENCIES
Senators Sargent, Blaine, Withers.

Second session

LEGISLATIVE
Senators Windom, Allison, Beck.

SUNDRY CIVIL
Senators Windom, Dorsey, Davis.

POST OFFICE
Senators Dorsey, Blaine, Wallace.

ARMY
Senators Blaine, Allison, Withers.
Special session

Senators Withers, Wallace, Blaine.

MILITARY ACADEMY

Senator Windom.

FORTIFICATION

Senator Windom.

NAVAL

Senator Windom.

INDIAN

Senators Windom, Allison, Withers.

CONSULAR AND DIPLOMATIC

Senator Windom.

PENSIONS

Senator Windom.

DEFICIENCIES

Senators Allison, Dorsey, Wallace.

FORTY-SIXTH CONGRESS

First session

LEGISLATIVE

Senators Davis, Wallace, Allison.

SUNDRY CIVIL

Senators Beck, Davis, Windom.

MILITARY ACADEMY

Senators Windom, Blaine, Withers.

CONSULAR AND DIPLOMATIC

Senators Eaton, Davis, Windom.

POST OFFICE

Senators Wallace, Beck, Booth.

ARMY

Senators Withers, Eaton, Blaine.

NAVY

Senators Blaine, Wallace, Eaton.

INDIAN

Senators Wallace, Beck, Allison.

PENSIONS

Senators Booth, Withers, Allison.

FORTIFICATIONS

Senators Allison, Beck, Booth.

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

Senators Withers, Beck, Blaine.

DEFICIENCIES

Senators Eaton, Wallace, Booth.

* * * * *

Second session

LEGISLATIVE

Senators Davis, Wallace, Allison.

SUNDRY CIVIL

Senators Beck, Davis, Windom.

MILITARY ACADEMY

Senators Windom, Blaine, Withers.

CONSULAR AND DIPLOMATIC

Senators Eaton, Davis, Windom.

POST OFFICE

Senators Wallace, Beck, Booth.

ARMY

Senators Withers, Eaton, Blaine.

NAVY

Senators Windom, Davis, Withers.

INDIAN

Senators Wallace, Beck, Windom.

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PENSIONS
Senators Booth, Withers, Allison.

FORTIFICATIONS
Senators Allison, Beck, Booth.

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA
Senators Withers, Beck, Blaine.

DEFICIENCIES
Senators Wallace, Davis, Booth.

AGRICULTURAL
Senators Davis, Withers, Windom.

PENSIONS
Senators Logan, Dawes, Davis.

MILITARY ACADEMY
Senators Hale, Ransom, Cockrell.

FORTIFICATIONS
Senators Dawes, Logan, Beck.

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA
Senators Plumb, Dawes, Cockrell.

DEFICIENCY
Senators Allison, Hale, Cockrell.

AGRICULTURAL
Senators Davis, Hale, Plumb.

* * * * *

LEGISLATIVE
Senators Allison, Dawes, Davis.

SUNDRY CIVIL
Senators Allison, Hale, Beck.

ARMY
Senators Logan, Plumb, Ransom.

NAVY
Senators Hale, Logan, Davis.

POST OFFICE
Senators Plumb, Allison, Beck.

INDIAN
Senators Dawes, Plumb, Ransom.

CONSULAR AND DIPLOMATIC
Senators Beck, Allison, Logan.

INDIAN
Senators Dawes, Plumb, Ransom.

CONSULAR AND DIPLOMATIC
Senators Allison, Hale, Beck.

PENSIONS
Senators Logan, Dawes, Davis.

MILITARY ACADEMY
Senators Logan, Ransom, Cockrell.

PENSIONS
Senators Logan, Dawes, Davis.

MILITARY ACADEMY
Senators Logan, Ransom, Cockrell.

Indian
FORTIFICATIONS
Senators Dawes, Logan, Beck.

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA
Senators Plumb, Dawes, Cockrell.

DEFICIENCY
Senators Hale, Allison, Cockrell.

AGRICULTURAL
Senators Davis, Hale, Plumb.

FORTY-EIGHTH CONGRESS

LEGISLATIVE
Senators Allison, Dawes, Cockrell.

SUNDRY CIVIL
Senators Allison, Hale, Beck.

ARMY
Senators Logan, Plumb, Ransom.

NAVY
Senators Hale, Logan, Beck.

POST OFFICE
Senators Plumb, Allison, Beck.

INDIAN
Senators Dawes, Plumb, Ransom.

CONSULAR AND DIPLOMATIC
Senators Allison, Hale, Beck.

PENSIONS
Senators Logan, Dawes, Call.

MILITARY ACADEMY
Senators Logan, Ransom, Call.

FORTIFICATIONS
Senators Dawes, Logan, Cockrell.

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA
Senators Plumb, Dawes, Cockrell.

DEFICIENCY
Senators Hale, Allison, Cockrell.

AGRICULTURAL
Senators Davis, Hale, Plumb.

FORTY-NINTH CONGRESS

LEGISLATIVE
Senators Allison, Dawes, Cockrell.

SUNDRY CIVIL
Senators Allison, Hale, Beck.

DEFICIENCY
Senators Hale, Allison, Cockrell.

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA
Senators Plumb, Dawes, Cockrell.

FORTIFICATIONS
Senators Dawes, Logan, Gorman.

PENSIONS
Senators Logan, Dawes, Gorman.

ARMY
Senators Logan, Plumb, Gorman.

CONSULAR AND DIPLOMATIC
Senators Allison, Hale, Beck.

INDIAN
Senators Dawes, Plumb, Call.

MILITARY ACADEMY
Senators Logan, Mahone, Call.

NAVY
Senators Hale, Logan, Beck.

POST OFFICE
Senators Plumb, Mahone, Beck.

RIVER AND HARBOR
Committee on Commerce.
FIFTIETH CONGRESS
(No record of Senate Committee on Appropriations subcommittees is available for this Congress.)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Position</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>William B. Allison</td>
<td>chairman</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Henry L. Dawes</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Preston B. Plumb</td>
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<tr>
<td>Eugene Hale</td>
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<tr>
<td>Charles B. Farwell</td>
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<tr>
<td>James B. Beck</td>
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<tr>
<td>Francis M. Cockrell</td>
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<tr>
<td>Wilkinson Call</td>
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<tr>
<td>Arthur P. Gorman</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

FIFTY-FIRST CONGRESS

First session

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Committee</th>
<th>Chairpersons</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>AGRICULTURAL</td>
<td>Senators Plumb, Farwell, Call.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARMY</td>
<td>Senators Allison, Plumb, Gorman.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DEFICIENCY</td>
<td>Senators Hale, Allison, Cockrell.</td>
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<td>DIPLOMATIC AND CONSULAR</td>
<td>Senators Hale, Allison, Beck.</td>
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<tr>
<td>DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA</td>
<td>Senators Plumb, Dawes, Cockrell.</td>
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<tr>
<td>FORTIFICATIONS</td>
<td>Senators Dawes, Plumb, Gorman.</td>
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<tr>
<td>INDIAN</td>
<td>Senators Dawes, Plumb, Call.</td>
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<tr>
<td>LEGISLATIVE, ETC.</td>
<td>Senators Allison, Dawes, Cockrell.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MILITARY ACADEMY</td>
<td>Senators Allison, Farwell, Call.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NAVY</td>
<td>Senators Hale, Farwell, Beck.</td>
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<tr>
<td>PENSIONS</td>
<td>Senators Allison, Dawes, Gorman.</td>
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<tr>
<td>POST OFFICE</td>
<td>Senators Plumb, Allison, Beck.</td>
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<tr>
<td>SUNDRY CIVIL</td>
<td>Senators Allison, Hale, Beck.</td>
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<tr>
<td>RIVER AND HARBOR</td>
<td>Committee on Commerce.</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Second session
(No record of Senate Committee on Appropriations subcommittees is available for the 51st Congress, 2d session.)

FIFTY-SECOND CONGRESS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Committee</th>
<th>Chairpersons</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>AGRICULTURAL</td>
<td>Senators Allison, Cullom, Call.</td>
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<tr>
<td>ARMY</td>
<td>Senators Stewart, Allison, Blackburn.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DEFICIENCY</td>
<td>Senators Hale, Allison, Cockrell.</td>
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<tr>
<td>DIPLOMATIC AND CONSULAR</td>
<td>Senators Hale, Allison, Blackburn.</td>
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<tr>
<td>DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA</td>
<td>Senators Allison, Dawes, Cockrell.</td>
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<tr>
<td>FORTIFICATIONS</td>
<td>Senators Dawes, Stewart, Gorman.</td>
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<tr>
<td>INDIAN</td>
<td>Senators Dawes, Cullom, Call.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LEGISLATIVE</td>
<td>Senators Dawes, Allison, Cockrell.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### MILITARY ACADEMY
- Senators Cullom, Stewart, Call.

### POST OFFICE
- Senators Cullom, Stewart, Blackburn.

### NAVY
- Senators Hale, Allison, Gorman.

### SUNDRY CIVIL
- Senators Allison, Hale, Gorman.

### PENSIONS
- Senators Stewart, Cullom, Gorman.

### RIVER AND HARBOR
- Committee on Commerce.

### FIFTY-THIRD CONGRESS

#### First session
(No record of Senate Committee on Appropriations subcommittees is available for the 53d Congress, 1st session.)

#### Second and third sessions

### AGRICULTURE
- Senators Call, Brice, Cullom.

### ARMY
- Senators Blackburn, Cockrell, Teller.

### DEFICIENCY
- Senators Cockrell, Brice, Hale.

### DIPLOMATIC AND CONSULAR
- Senators Blackburn, Brice, Hale.

### DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA
- Senators Gorman, Cockrell, Allison.

### FORTIFICATIONS
- Senators Call, Blackburn, Hale.

### INDIAN
- Senators Call, Cockrell, Teller.

### LEGISLATIVE
- Senators Cockrell, Call, Allison.

### MILITARY ACADEMY
- Senators Brice, Call, Teller.

### NAVY
- Senators Gorman, Blackburn, Hale.

### PENSIONS
- Senators Brice, Gorman, Cullom.

### POST OFFICE
- Senators Blackburn, Gorman, Cullom.

### RIVER AND HARBOR
- Committee on Commerce.
FIFTY-FOURTH CONGRESS

AGRICULTURE
Senators Cullom, Quay, Pettigrew, Call, Brice.

ARMY
Senators Quay, Hale, Pettigrew, Blackburn, Faulkner.

DEFICIENCY
Senators Hale, Allison, Quay, Cockrell, Brice.

DIPLOMATIC AND CONSULAR
Senators Hale, Perkins, Cullom, Blackburn, Faulkner.

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA
Senators Teller, Allison, Cullom, Cockrell, Gorman.

FORTIFICATIONS
Senators Perkins, Hale, Cullom, Gorman, Call.

INDIAN
Senators Pettigrew, Teller, Allison, Cockrell, Call.

LEGISLATIVE
Senators Cullom, Teller, Allison, Cockrell, Call.

MILITARY ACADEMY
Senators Teller, Pettigrew, Perkins, Brice, Call.

NAVY
Senators Hale, Quay, Perkins, Gorman, Blackburn.

PENSIONS
Senators Allison, Cullom, Perkins, Brice, Faulkner.

POST OFFICE
Senators Allison, Pettigrew, Quay, Blackburn, Faulkner.

SUNDRY CIVIL
Senators Allison, Hale, Teller, Gorman, Cockrell.

RIVER AND HARBOR
Committee on Commerce.

FIFTY-FIFTH CONGRESS

First session
(No record of Senate Committee on Appropriations subcommittees is available for the 55th Congress, 1st session.)

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Second and third sessions

AGRICULTURE
Senators Cullom, Quay, Perkins, Pettigrew, Berry.

DIPLOMATIC AND CONSULAR
Senators Hale, Perkins, Cullom, Faulkner, Murphy.

ARMY
Senators Quay, Hale, Sewell, Faulkner, Berry.

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA
Senators Allison, Cullom, Sewell, Cockrell, Gorman.

DEFICIENCY
Senators Hale, Allison, Quay, Cockrell, Teller.

FORTIFICATIONS
Senators Perkins, Hale, Cullom, Murphy, Gorman.
INDIAN
Senators Allison, Perkins, Sewell, Cockrell, Pettigrew.

LEGISLATIVE
Senators Cullom, Sewell, Allison, Teller, Cockrell.

MILITARY ACADEMY
Senators Sewell, Perkins, Quay, Teller, Murphy.

NAVY
Senators Hale, Quay, Perkins, Gorman, Teller.

PENSIONS
Senators Perkins, Cullom, Sewell, Berry, Faulkner.

POST OFFICE
Senators Quay, Allison, Cullom, Pettigrew, Faulkner.

SUNDARY CIVIL
Senators Allison, Hale, Quay, Gorman, Cockrell.

RIVER AND HARBOR
Committee on Commerce.

FIFTY-SIXTH CONGRESS

(Other Senators not members of the full committee, assigned to subcommittees, are shown in small caps.)

First session

AGRICULTURE
Committee on Agriculture and Forestry.

ARMY
Senators Hawley, Proctor, Carter, Cockrell, Harris.

DEFICIENCY
Senators Hale, Allison, Carter, Teller, Cockrell.

DIPLOMATIC AND CONSULAR
Senators Hale, Cullom, Wetmore, Teller, Berry.

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA
Senators Allison, Sewell, Carter, Cockrell, Tillman.

FORTIFICATIONS

INDIAN
Senators Thurston, Platt, Quarles, Jones, Pettigrew.

LEGISLATIVE

MILITARY ACADEMY
Senators Sewell, Warren, Bate.

NAVY
Committee on Naval Affairs.

PENSIONS
Committee on Pensions.

POST OFFICE
Committee on Post Offices and Post Roads.

SUNDARY CIVIL
Senators Allison, Hale, Perkins, Cockrell, Berry.

RIVER AND HARBOR
Committee on Commerce.


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**FIFTY-SEVENTH CONGRESS**

*Other Senators not members of the full committee, assigned to subcommittees, are shown in small caps.*

#### First session

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<td>ARMY</td>
<td>Senators HAWLEY, PROCTOR, FORAKER, Cockrell, HARRIS.</td>
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<tr>
<td>DEFICIENCY</td>
<td>Senators Hale, Allison, McMillan, Teller, Cockrell.</td>
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<tr>
<td>DIPLOMATIC AND CONSULAR</td>
<td>Senators Hale, Cullom, Wetmore, Teller, Berry.</td>
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<tr>
<td>DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA</td>
<td>Senators Allison, McMillan, Quay, Cockrell, Tillman.</td>
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<tr>
<td>FORTIFICATIONS</td>
<td>Senators Perkins, Warren, Quay, Tillman, Daniel.</td>
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<td>INDIAN</td>
<td>Senators STEWART, PLATT, QUARLES, JONES, RAWLINS.</td>
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<td>LEGISLATIVE</td>
<td>Senators Cullom, Warren, Wetmore, Teller, Daniel.</td>
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<td>MILITARY ACADEMY</td>
<td>Senators Warren, BURROWS, BATE.</td>
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<td>NAVY</td>
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<td>PENSIONS</td>
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<td>POST OFFICE</td>
<td>Committee on Post Offices and Post Roads.</td>
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<td>SUNDRY CIVIL</td>
<td>Senators Allison, Hale, Perkins, Cockrell, Berry.</td>
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<tr>
<td>RIVER AND HARBOR</td>
<td>Committee on Commerce.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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**FIFTY-EIGHTH CONGRESS**

*Other Senators not members of the full committee, assigned to subcommittees, are shown in small caps.*

#### First session

*No record of Senate Committee on Appropriations subcommittees is available for the 58th Congress, 1st session.*

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Second session

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<tr>
<td>Army</td>
<td>Warren, Foraker, Alger, Lodge, Bulkeley, Blackburn, Taliaferro, Foster</td>
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<tr>
<td>Deficiency</td>
<td>Hale, Allison, Gallinger, Teller</td>
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<tr>
<td>Diplomatic and Consular</td>
<td>Hale, Cullom, Elkins, Teller</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>District of Columbia</td>
<td>Allison, Gallinger, Wetmore, Cockrell, Tillman</td>
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<tr>
<td>Fortifications</td>
<td>Perkins, Warren, Elkins, Tillman, Daniel</td>
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<tr>
<td>Indian</td>
<td>Stewart, Platt, McCumber, Dubois, Clark</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Legislative</td>
<td>Cullom, Warren, Wetmore, Teller, Daniel</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Military Academy</td>
<td>Warren, Alger, Bate</td>
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<tr>
<td>Navy</td>
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<td>Pensions</td>
<td>Committee on Pensions</td>
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<td>Committee on Post Offices and Post Roads</td>
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<td>Sundry Civil</td>
<td>Allison, Hale, Perkins, Cockrell, Berry</td>
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<tr>
<td>River and Harbor</td>
<td>Committee on Commerce</td>
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Fiftieth Congress

(Other Senators not members of the full committee, assigned to subcommittees, are shown in small caps.)

First session

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<tr>
<th>Committee</th>
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<tbody>
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<td>Army</td>
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<tr>
<td>Deficiency</td>
<td>Hale, Allison, Gallinger, Teller, Gorman</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Diplomatic and Consular</td>
<td>Hale, Cullom, Elkins, Teller</td>
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<tr>
<td>District of Columbia</td>
<td>Allison, Gallinger, Wetmore, Tillman, Gorman</td>
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<tr>
<td>Fortifications</td>
<td>Perkins, Warren, Elkins, Tillman, Daniel</td>
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<td>Indian</td>
<td>Committee on Indian Affairs</td>
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<td>Legislative</td>
<td>Cullom, Warren, Wetmore, Teller, Daniel</td>
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<tr>
<td>MILITARY ACADEMY</td>
<td>POST OFFICE</td>
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<tr>
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<th>SUNDRY CIVIL</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Senators Allison, Hale, Perkins, Gorman, Berry.</td>
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* * * *

Second session

(No record of Senate Committee on Appropriations subcommittees is available for the 59th Congress, 2d session.)

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<tr>
<td>(Other Senators not members of the full committee, assigned to subcommittees, are shown in small caps.)</td>
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First session

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<tr>
<td>Committee on Agriculture and Forestry.</td>
<td>Senators Cullom, Warren, Hemenway, Teller, Daniel.</td>
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<thead>
<tr>
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<tr>
<th>DEFICIENCY</th>
<th>NAVY</th>
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<tr>
<td>Senators Hale, Allison, Gallinger, Teller, Clay.</td>
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<tr>
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<thead>
<tr>
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<th>POST OFFICE</th>
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<thead>
<tr>
<th>FORTIFICATIONS</th>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>INDIAN</th>
<th>RIVER AND HARBOR</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Senators Clapp, McCumber, Curtis, Stone, Paynter.</td>
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</tbody>
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* * * *
Second session
(No record of Senate Committee on Appropriations subcommittees is available for the 60th Congress, 2d session.)

SIXTY-FIRST CONGRESS
First session
(No record of Senate Committee on Appropriations subcommittees is available for the 61st Congress, 1st session.)

* * * * *
Second session

AGRICULTURE
Committee on Agriculture and Forestry.

ARMY

DEFICIENCY
Senators Hale, Gallinger, Curtis, Clay, Culberson.

DIPLOMATIC AND CONSULAR
Senators Hale, Kean, Burkett, Clay, Foster.

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA
Senators Gallinger, Elkins, Curtis, Tillman, Foster.

FORTIFICATIONS

INDIAN
Senators Clapp, McCumber, Curtis, Stone, Owen.

LEGISLATIVE

MILITARY ACADEMY

NAVY
Committee on Naval Affairs.

PENSIONS
Committee on Pensions.

POST OFFICE
Committee on Post Offices and Post Roads.

SUNDRY CIVIL
Senators Hale, Perkins, Kean, Tillman, Culberson.

RIVER AND HARBOR
Committee on Commerce.

* * * * *
Third session

DEFICIENCY
Senators Hale, Gallinger, Curtis, Culberson, Martin.

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA
Senators Gallinger, Curtis, Tillman, Foster.

DIPLOMATIC AND CONSULAR
Senators Hale, Kean, Burkett, Foster, Overman.

FORTIFICATIONS
LEGISLATIVE
Senators Warren, Burkett, Kean, Foster, Martin.

SUNDRY CIVIL
Senators Hale, Perkins, Kean, Tillman, Culberson.

SIXTY-SECOND CONGRESS
(No record of Senate Committee on Appropriations subcommittees is available for the 62d Congress.)

SIXTY-THIRD CONGRESS
(No record of Senate Committee on Appropriations subcommittees is available for the 63d Congress.)

SIXTY-FOURTH CONGRESS

SUNDRY CIVIL
Senators Martin, Overman, Chamberlain, Underwood, Warren, Gallinger.

LEGISLATIVE
Senators Martin, Overman, Bryan, Robinson, Smoot, Oliver.

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA
Senators Smith, Lea, Owen, Robinson, Gallinger, Dillingham, Curtis.

DEFICIENCIES

DIPLOMATIC AND CONSULAR
Senators Overman, Lea, Shafroth, Robinson, Jones, Dillingham, Curtis.

FORTIFICATIONS
Senators Bryan, Owen, Smith, Underwood, Oliver, Jones, Townsend.

PERMANENT APPROPRIATIONS
Senators Tillman, Culberson, Owen, Chamberlain, Oliver, Jones, Townsend.

SIXTY-FIFTH CONGRESS

NOTE.—There is no official, comprehensive listing of the Senate Appropriations Subcommittees and their members for this session of Congress. The following list was compiled from the records of the subcommittee hearings during the session.

The session of the Congress for which it is known that the Senator was a member of the subcommittee is indicated in parenthesis.

DEFICIENCIES
Senators Martin (2,3), Shafroth (2,3), Underwood (2,3), Hardwick (2,3), Warren (2,3), Smoot (2,3), Jones (WA) (2,3).

DIPLOMATIC AND CONSULAR
Senators Smith (MD) (2,3), Owen (2,3), Robinson (2), Hardwick (2,3), Gallinger (2), Dillingham (2), Curtis (2,3), Smith (AZ) (3), Jones (WA) (3), Weeks (3).

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA
Senators Smith (MD) (2,3), Owen (2,3), Robinson (2), Hardwick (2,3), Gallinger (2), Dillingham (2), Curtis (2,3), Smith (AZ) (3), Jones (WA) (3), Weeks (3).

FORTIFICATIONS
Senators Underwood (2,3), Owen (2,3), Smith (MD) (2,3), Hardwick (2,3), Smith (AZ) (2), Jones (WA) (2),
Kenyon (2,3), Sherman (2,3), Gay (3), Calder (3).

LEGISLATIVE, EXECUTIVE, AND JUDICIAL

Senators Martin (2,3), Overman (2,3), Underwood (2,3), Smott (2,3), Warren (2,3).

SUNDRY CIVIL APPROPRIATIONS

Senators Martin (2), Overman (2), Chamberlain (2), Underwood (2), Warren (2), Gallinger (2).

SUPPRESSION OF SPANISH INFLUENZA

Senators Martin (2), Overman (2), Owen (2), Smott (2), Jones (WA) (2), Weeks (2).

SIXTY-SIXTH CONGRESS

NOTE.—There is no official, comprehensive listing of the Senate Appropriations Subcommittees and their members for this session of Congress. The following list was compiled from the records of the subcommittee hearings during the session.

The session of the Congress for which it is known that the Senator was a member of the subcommittee is indicated in parenthesis.

DEFICIENCIES

Senators Warren (1,2), Curtis (1,2), Sherman (1,2), Newberry (1,2), Phipps (1,2), Underwood (1,2), Smith (MD) (1,2), Gay (1,2), Martin (1).

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

Senators Curtis (1,2,3), Jones (WA) (1,2,3), Sherman (1,2,3), Hale (1,2,3), Phipps (1,2,3), Smith (MD) (1,2,3), Smith (AZ) (1,2,3), Gay (1,2,3), Harris (1), Glass (2,3).

FORTIFICATIONS

Senators Smoot (2,3), Kenyon (2,3), Hale (2,3), Spencer (2,3), Newberry (2,3), Overman (2,3), Owen (2,3), Culberson (2,3), Harris (2,3).

LEGISLATIVE, EXECUTIVE, AND JUDICIAL

Senators Warren (2,3), Smoot (2,3), Kenyon (2,3), Gronna (2,3), Underwood (2,3), Smith (AZ) (2,3), Harris (2,3), Jones (NM) (3), Spencer (3).

SUNDRY CIVIL APPROPRIATIONS

Senators Warren (1,2,3), Smoot (1,2,3), Jones (WA) (1,2,3), Curtis (1,2,3), Gronna (1,2,3), Martin (1), Underwood (1,2,3), Owen (1,2,3), Harris (2,4), Glass (2,3), Culberson (2,4).

SIXTY-SEVENTH CONGRESS

(Ex officio committeemen’s names appear in italics.)

NOTE.—There is no official, comprehensive listing of the Senate Appropriations Subcommittees and their members for this session of Congress. The following list was compiled from the records of the subcommittee hearings during the session.

The session of the Congress for which it is known that the Senator was a member of the subcommittee is indicated in parenthesis.

AGRICULTURE

Senators McNary (2,4), Jones (WA) (2,4), Lenroot (2,4), Capper (2,4), McKinley (2,4), Overman (2,4), Smith (2,4), Harris (2,4).

COMMERCE AND LABOR

Senators Jones (WA) (2,4), Spencer (2,4), Lenroot (4), McKinley (4), Keyes (4), Overman (4), Newberry (2), Harris (2,4), Glass (2), Culberson (4).
DEFICIENCIES
Senators Warren (1,2), Curtis (1,2), Jones (WA) (1,2), Newberry (1,2), Phipps (1,2), Glass (1,2), Culberson (1,2), Harris (1,2).

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA
Senators Phipps (2,4), Ball (4), Dillingham (4), Curtis (2), Jones (WA) (2,4), Spencer (2,4), McKinley (2), Glass (2,4), Owen (2), Jones (NM) (2,4), Sheppard (4).

INDEPENDENT OFFICES
Senators Warren (2,4), Smoot (2,4), Kenyon (2), Spencer (2), Newberry (2), Jones (WA) (4), Curtis (4), Hale (4), Overman (2,4), Owen (2,4), Jones (NM) (2), Glass (4).

INTERIOR
Senators Warren (2), Smoot (Chair) (4), Curtis (2,4), Hale (2), Spencer (2,4), Phipps (4), McKinley (4), Newberry (2), Overman (2), Harris (2,4), Jones (NM) (4), Owen (4).

LEGISLATIVE ESTABLISHMENT
Senators Warren (4), Smoot (4), Curtis (4), Spencer (4), Keyes (4), Harris (4), Jones (NM) (4), Owen (4).

NAVY
Senators Page (2,4), Poindexter (2,4), Hale (2,4), Newberry (2), Phipps (2,4), Keyes (4), Swanson (2,4), Glass (2,4), Owen (2,4).

POST OFFICE
Senators Townsend (4), Sterling (4), Phipps (4), McKinley (4), Lenroot (4), McKellar (4), Harris (4), Jones (NM) (4).

RECLASSIFICATION OF SALARIES
Senators Smoot (2), Curtis (2), McKinley (2), Lenroot (2), Overman (2), Harris (2), Glass (2).

STATE AND JUSTICE
Senators Curtis (2,4), Warren (2,4), Smoot (2,4), Hale (2,4), Lenroot (2,4), Overman (2,4), Jones (NM) (2,4), Culberson (2,4), Lodge, McCumber, Hitchcock.

TREASURY
Senators Warren (2,4), Curtis (2), Jones (WA) (2,4), Hale (2,4), Smoot (4), McKinley (4), Keyes (4), Overman (2,4), Glass (2,4), Harris, Culberson (4).

U.S. VETERANS BUREAU HOSPITAL
Senators Warren (2), Jones (WA) (2), Spencer (2), Phipps (2), Newberry (2), McKinley (2), Lenroot (2), Overman (2), Glass (2), Harris (2).

YORKTOWN NATIONAL MILITARY PARK
Senators Warren (1), Curtis (1), Jones (WA) (1), Newberry (1), Phipps (1), Glass (1), Culberson (1), Harris (1).

WAR DEPARTMENT
Senators Wadsworth, Jr. (2,4), Jones (WA) (2,4), Sutherland (2,4), Lenroot (2,4), Spencer (2,4), Hitchcock (2,4), Harris (2,4), Owen (2,4), Fernald (2), McNary (2), Fletcher (2).

SIXTY-EIGHTH CONGRESS
(Ex officio committeemen’s names appear in italic.)

First session

DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
Senators Jones (WA), Lenroot, McKinley, Overman, Harris, Broussard, McNary, Capper, Smith.

DEFICIENCIES
Senators Warren, Curtis, Hale, Phipps, Lenroot, Keyes, Overman, Glass, McKellar, Bayard.
SIXTY-NINTH CONGRESS

(Ex officio committeemen’s names appear in italics.)

NOTE.—There is no official, comprehensive listing of the Senate Appropriations Subcommittees and their members for this session of Congress. The following list was compiled from the records of the subcommittee hearings during the session.

The session of the Congress for which it is known that the Senator was a member of the subcommittee is indicated in parenthesis.

AGRICULTURE

Senators McNary (1,2), Jones (WA) (1,2), Lenroot (1,2), Capper (1,2), McKinley (1), Cameron (2), Overman (1,2), Smith (1,2), Harris (1,2), Kendrick (1,2).

DEFICIENCIES

Senators Warren (2), Curtis (2), Hale (2), Phipps (2), Lenroot (2), Keyes (2), Overman (2), Glass (2), McKellar (2), Bayard (2).
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

Senators Phipps (1,2), Jones (WA) (1,2), McKinley (1), Cameron (1,2), Glass (1,2), Jones (NM) (1,2), Kendrick (1,2), Bingham (2), Capper (2), Weller (2), King (2).

INDEPENDENT OFFICES

Senators Warren (1,2), Smoot (1,2), Jones (WA) (1,2), Curtis (1,2), Hale (1,2), Overman (1,2), Glass (1,2), Broussard (1,2), Bayard (1,2).

INTERIOR

Senators Smoot (1), Curtis (1), Phipps (1), McKinley (1), Keyes (1), Harris (1), Jones (NM) (1), McKellar (1), Kendrick (1).

LEGISLATIVE ESTABLISHMENT

Senators Warren (2), Smoot (2), Curtis (2), Keyes (2), Hale (2), Overman (1,2), Glass (1,2), McKellar (1,2), Kendrick (2).

NAVE

Senators Hale (1,2), Phipps (1,2), Keyes (1,2), Cameron (1,2), Glass (1,2), Jones (NM) (1,2), Broussard (1,2), Pepper (1,2), Oddie (1,2), Swanson (1,2).

POST OFFICE

Senators Warren (1,2), Phipps (1,2), McKinley (1), Lenroot (1,2), Cameron (1,2), Harris (1,2), McKellar (1,2), Glass (1,2), Bayard (1,2), Moses (1,2), Oddie (1,2), Ferris (1,2).

STATE, JUSTICE, COMMERCE AND LABOR

Senators Jones (WA) (1), Smoot (1), Hale (1), Lenroot (1), McKinley (1), Keyes (1), Cameron (1), Overman (1), Harris (1), Jones (NM) (1), McKellar (1), Broussard (1), Borah (1), Moses (1), Swanson (1).

TREASURY

Senators Warren (1,2), Smoot (1,2), Hale (1,2), McKinley (1), Keyes (1,2), Overman (1,2), Glass (1,2), McKellar (1,2), Broussard (1,2).

WAR DEPARTMENT

Senators Wadsworth, Jr. (1,2), Jones (WA) (1,2), Lenroot (1,2), Cameron (1,2), Reed (1,2), Harris (1,2), Sheppard (1), Bayard (1,2), Kendrick (1,2), Fletcher (2), Fernald (1,2), McNary (1,2), Fletcher (1,2).

SEVENTIETH CONGRESS
(Ex officio committeemen’s names appear in italic.)
First session—January 14, 1928

DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

Senators McNary (chairman), Jones, Keyes, Bingham, Nye, Overman, Harris, Kendrick, Hayden, Capper, Smith.

DEFICIENCIES

Senators Warren, Curtis, Hale, Phipps, Keyes, Overman, Glass, McKellar, Kendrick.

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

Senators Phipps, Bingham, Jones, Oddie, Nye, Glass, Kendrick, Copeland, Bratton, Capper, Sackett, King.
DEPARTMENT OF THE NAVY

Senators Hale, Phipps, Keyes, Bingham, Oddie, Nye, Glass, Broussard, Copeland, Hayden, Bratton, Shortridge, Metcalf, Swanson.

DEPARTMENTS OF STATE, JUSTICE, COMMERCE, AND LABOR

Senators Jones, Warren, Smoot, Hale, Keyes, Bingham, Nye, Overman, Harris, McKellar, Broussard, Hayden, Bratton.

Also on diplomatic and consular items: Borah, Moses, Swanson.

* * * * *

Second session

(No record of Senate Committee on Appropriations subcommittees is available for the 70th Congress, 2d session.)

SEVENTY-FIRST CONGRESS

(Ex officio committee men's names appear in italics.)

First session—May 8, 1929

DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

Senators McNary (chairman), Jones, Keyes, Nye, Pine, Overman, Harris, Kendrick, Hayden, Capper, Smith.

DEFICIENCIES

Senators Warren, Hale, Phipps, Keyes, Bingham, Overman, Glass, McKellar, Kendrick.

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

Senators Bingham, Phipps, Jones, Nye, Glenn, Glass, Kendrick, Copeland, Bratton, Capper, Sackett, King.

INDEPENDENT OFFICES


DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR

Senators Smoot, Phipps, Oddie, Nye, Glass, Broussard, Copeland, Hayden, Bratton, Shortridge, Metcalf, Swanson.

LEGISLATIVE ESTABLISHMENT

Senators Warren, Smoot, Hale, Oddie, Glenn, Broussard, Copeland, Hayden, Bratton.

DEPARTMENT OF THE NAVY

Senators Hale, Phipps, Keyes, Bingham, Oddie, Nye, Glass, Broussard, Copeland, Hayden, Bratton, Shortridge, Metcalf, Swanson.

DEPARTMENTS OF STATE, JUSTICE, COMMERCE, AND LABOR

Senators Jones, Smoot, Hale, Keyes, Bingham, Nye, Overman, Harris, McKellar, Broussard, Hayden, Bratton.

Also on diplomatic and consular items: Borah, Moses, Swanson.

TREASURY AND POST OFFICE DEPARTMENTS

Senators Warren, Smoot, Curtis, Phipps, Keyes, Bingham, Overman, Harris, Glass, McKellar, Broussard.

Also on post office items: Moses, Dale.

WAR DEPARTMENT

Senators Reed of Pennsylvania (chairman), Jones, Warren, Oddie, Nye, Harris, Kendrick, McKellar, Copeland, Bingham, Fletcher.

Also on river and harbor items: McNary, Fletcher.

DEPARTMENT OF THE NAVY

Senators Hale, Phipps, Keyes, Bingham, Oddie, Nye, Glass, Broussard, Copeland, Hayden, Bratton, Shortridge, Metcalf, Swanson.

DEPARTMENTS OF STATE, JUSTICE, COMMERCE, AND LABOR

Senators Jones, Smoot, Hale, Keyes, Bingham, Overman, Harris, Glass, McKellar, Broussard.

Also on diplomatic and consular items: Borah, Moses, Swanson.

TREASURY AND POST OFFICE DEPARTMENTS

Senators Phipps, Warren, Smoot, Oddie, Pine, Glenn, Overman, Harris, Glass, McKellar, Broussard.
Also on post office items: Moses, Dale, Steck.

WAR DEPARTMENT
Senators Reed (chairman), Jones, Warren, Bingham, Glenn, Harris, Kendrick, McKellar, Copeland, Greene, Fletcher.
Also on river and harbor items: McNary, Burton, Fletcher.

* * * * *

Second session—January 11, 1930

DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
Senators McNary (chairman), Jones, Keyes, Nye, Pine, Overman, Harris, Kendrick, Hayden, Capper, Smith.

DEFICIENCIES
Senators Jones, Smoot, Hale, Phipps, Keyes, Bingham, Overman, Glass, McKellar, Kendrick.

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA
Senators Bingham, Phipps, Nye, Pine, Glenn, Glass, Kendrick, Copeland, Bratton, Capper, Keen, King.

INDEPENDENT OFFICES
Senators Keyes, Smoot, Jones, Hale, Pine, Steiwer, Overman, Glass, Broussard, Copeland, Bratton.

DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR
Senators Smoot, Jones, Hale, Keyes, Bingham, Nye, Pine, Harris, McKellar, Broussard, Hayden, Bratton.

DEPARTMENT OF THE NAVY
Senators Hale, Phipps, Keyes, Bingham, Nye, Pine, Steinweer, Glass, Broussard, Copeland, Hayden, Bratton, Shortridge, Metcalf, Swanson.

DEPARTMENTS OF STATE, JUSTICE, COMMERCE, AND LABOR
Senators Jones, Hale, Keyes, Bingham, Nye, Oddie, Glenn, Overman, Harris, McKellar, Broussard, Hayden, Bratton.
Also on diplomatic and consular items: Borah, Moses, Swanson.

DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
Senators McNary (chairman), Jones, Keyes, Nye, Norbeck, Dickinson, Kendrick, Hayden, Copeland, Morrison, Cohen, Capper, Smith.

DEFICIENCIES
Senators Jones, Smoot, Hale, Keyes, Bingham, Oddie, Pine, Broom, Davis, Glass, McKellar, Bratton, Byrnes.

SEVENTY-SECOND CONGRESS
(Ex officio committeemen's names appear in italics.)

First session—December 16, 1931

DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
Senators McNary (chairman), Jones, Keyes, Nye, Norbeck, Dickinson, Kendrick, Hayden, Copeland, Morrison, Cohen, Capper, Smith.

DEFICIENCIES
Senators Jones, Smoot, Hale, Keyes, Bingham, Oddie, Pine, Broom, Davis, Glass, McKellar, Bratton, Byrnes.
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA
Senators Bingham, Nye, Steiwer, Keyes, Dale, Davis, Dickinson, Glass, Kendrick, Copeland, Bratton, Thomas,
Byrnes, Capper, Kean, King.

INDEPENDENT OFFICES
Senators Keyes, Smoot, Jones, Hale, Steiwer, Bingham, Norbeck, Glass, Broussard, Copeland, Kendrick,
Byrnes, Cohen.

DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR
Senators Smoot, Jones, Oddie, Nye, Hale, Norbeck, Dickinson, McKellar, Kendrick, Hayden, Morrison,
Bratton, Thomas.

LEGISLATIVE ESTABLISHMENT
Senators Jones, Smoot, Hale, Oddie, Dale, Davis, Broussard, Bratton, McKellar, Morrison, Thomas,
Byrnes.

DEPARTMENT OF THE NAVY
Senators Hale, Keyes, Bingham, Oddie, Nye, Steiwer, Dickinson, Glass, Broussard, Copeland, Bratton,
Thomas, Byrnes, Shortridge, Metcalf, Swanson.

DEPARTMENTS OF STATE, JUSTICE,
COMMERCE, AND LABOR
Senators Jones, Hale, Keyes, Bingham, Nye, Oddie, Davis, McKellar, Broussard, Hayden, Bratton, Morrison,
Cohen.
Also on diplomatic and consular items: Borah, Moses, Swanson.

TREASURY AND POST OFFICE
DEPARTMENTS
Senators Oddie, Smoot, Steiwer, Norbeck, Dale, Davis, Dickinson, Glass, McKellar, Broussard, Morrison,
Thomas, Cohen.
Also on post office items: Moses, Schall, Trammell.

WAR DEPARTMENT
Senators Reed (chairman), Jones, Bingham, Steiwer, Nye, Norbeck, Dale, Kendrick, McKellar, Copeland,
Glass, Hayden, Cohen, Cutting and Fletcher.
Also on river and harbor items: Johnson, McNary, Fletcher.

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Second session—December 10, 1932

DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
Senators McNary (chairman), Keyes, Nye, Norbeck, Dickinson, Grammer, Kendrick, Hayden, Copeland, Cohen,
Tydings, Russell, Capper, Smith.

DEFICIENCIES
Senators Hale, Smoot, Keyes, Bingham, Oddie, Dale, Davis, Dickinson, Glass, McKellar, Kendrick, Hayden,
Broussard, Byrnes, Bratton.

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA
Senators Bingham, Nye, Steiwer, Keyes, Dale, Davis, Grammer, Glass, Kendrick, Copeland, Bratton, Thomas,
Byrnes, Capper, Kean, King.

INDEPENDENT OFFICES
Senators Keyes, Smoot, Hale, Steiwer, Bingham, Norbeck, Dickin-

son, Glass, Broussard, Copeland, Kendrick, Byrnes, Russell.

DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR
Senators Smoot, Oddie, Nye, Hale, Norbeck, Steiwer, Grammer, McKellar, Kendrick, Hayden, Bratton,
Thomas, Tydings.

LEGISLATIVE ESTABLISHMENT
Senators Hale, Smoot, Oddie, Steiwer, Dale, Davis, Dickinson,
Broussard, Bratton, McKellar, Thomas, Byrnes, Tydings.

DEPARTMENT OF THE NAVY
Senators Shortridge (chairman), Hale, Keyes, Bingham, Oddie, Nye, Steiwer, Glass, Broussard, Copeland,
Bratton, Thomas, Byrnes, Metcalf, Swanson.
DEPARTMENTS OF STATE, JUSTICE, COMMERCE, AND LABOR

Senators Hale, Keyes, Bingham, Nye, Oddie, Davis, Dickinson, McKellar, Broussard, Hayden, Bratton, Cohen, Tydings, Russell.

Also on diplomatic and consular items: Borah, Moses, Swanson.

TREASURY AND POST OFFICE DEPARTMENTS

Senators Oddie, Smoot, Steiwer, Norbeck, Dale, Davis, Dickinson, Glass, McKellar, Broussard, Thomas, Cohen, Tydings, Russell.

Also on post office items: Moses, Schall, Trammell.

WAR DEPARTMENT

Senators Reed (chairman), Bingham, Steiwer, Nye, Norbeck, Dale, Grammer, Kendrick, McKellar, Copeland, Glass, Hayden, Cohen, Thomas, Russell, Cutting, Fletcher.

Also on river and harbor items: Senators Johnson, McNary, Fletcher.

SEVENTY-THIRD CONGRESS

(Ex officio committeemen’s names appear in italics.)

First session—March 21, 1933

DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE


DEFICIENCIES

Senators Bratton, Glass, McKellar, Hayden, Byrnes, Tydings, Hale, Keyes, Dickinson.

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

Senators Thomas, Glass, Bratton, Copeland, Coolidge, Nye, Keyes, Dale, Carey, King, Tydings, Capper.

INDEPENDENT OFFICES

Senators Glass, Byrnes, Russell, Coolidge, Adams, McCarran, Hale, Steiwer, Townsend.

DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR

Senators Hayden, McKellar, Kendrick, Bratton, Thomas, Adams, Nye, Norbeck, Steiwer.

LEGISLATIVE ESTABLISHMENT

Senators Tydings, Byrnes, Coolidge, Adams, McCarran, Overton, Hale, Dale, Townsend.

DEPARTMENT OF THE NAVY

Senators Byrnes, Copeland, Thomas, Coolidge, Overton, Hale, Keyes, Steiwer, Townsend, Trammell, Walsh, Metcalf.

DEPARTMENTS OF STATE, JUSTICE, COMMERCE, AND LABOR

Senators McKellar, Bratton, Kendrick, Russell, Adams, Hale, Nye, Dickinson, Carey.

Also on diplomatic and consular items: Pittman, Robinson, Borah.

TREASURY AND POST OFFICE DEPARTMENTS

Senators Glass, McKellar, Tydings, Russell, McCarran, Steiwer, Norbeck, Dale, Dickinson.

Also on post office items: Trammell, Hayden, Schall.

WAR DEPARTMENT

Senators Copeland, Kendrick, Hayden, Thomas, Overton, Norbeck, Dale, Townsend, Carey, Shepard, Fletcher, Reed.

Also on river and harbor items: Stephens, Fletcher, McNary.
Second session

DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

DEFICIENCIES
Senators Adams, Glass, McKellar, Hayden, Byrnes, Tydings, Hale, Keyes, Dickinson.

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA
Senators Thomas, Glass, Copeland, Coolidge, Nye, Keyes, Carey, Patterson, King, Tydings, Capper.

INDEPENDENT OFFICES
Senators Glass, Byrnes, Russell, Coolidge, Adams, McCarran, Hale, Steiwer, Townsend.

DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR
Senators Hayden, McKellar, Thomas, Adams, Bankhead, O'Mahoney, Nye, Norbeck, Dickinson.

LEGISLATIVE ESTABLISHMENT
Senators Tydings, Byrnes, Coolidge, Adams, McCarran, Overton, Hale, Townsend, Patterson.

DEPARTMENT OF THE NAVY
Senators Byrnes, Copeland, Thomas, Coolidge, Overton, Hale, Keyes, Steiwer, Townsend, Trammell, Walsh, Metcalf.

DEPARTMENTS OF STATE, JUSTICE, COMMERCE, AND LABOR
Senators McKellar, Russell, McCarran, Bankhead, O'Mahoney, Hale, Nye, Dickinson, Carey.
Also on diplomatic and consular items: Pittman, Robinson, Borah.

TREASURY AND POST OFFICE DEPARTMENTS
Senators Glass, McKellar, Tydings, McCarran, O'Mahoney, Steiwer, Norbeck, Dickinson, Patterson.
Also on post office items: Trammell, Hayden, Schall.

WAR DEPARTMENT
Senators Copeland, Hayden, Thomas, Overton, Russell, Norbeck, Townsend, Carey, Patterson, Sheppard, Fletcher, Reed.
Also on river and harbor items: Stephens, Fletcher, McNary.

SEVENTY-FOURTH CONGRESS
(Ex officio committeemen’s names appear in italics.)

First session—January 12, 1935

DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
Senators Russell, Hayden, Copeland, Tydings, Bankhead, O'Mahoney, Truman, Keyes, Nye, Norbeck, Dickinson, Smith, Wheeler, McNary.

DEFICIENCIES
Senators Adams, Glass, McKellar, Hayden, Byrnes, Tydings, Hale, Keyes, Dickinson.

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA
Senators Thomas, Glass, Copeland, Coolidge, Overton, Truman, Nye, Keyes, Carey, King, Tydings, Capper.

INDEPENDENT OFFICES
Senators Glass, Byrnes, Russell, Coolidge, Adams, McCarran, Hale, Steiwer, Townsend.

DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR
Senators Hayden, McKellar, Thomas, Adams, Bankhead, O'Mahoney, Nye, Norbeck, Steiwer, Carey.
LEGISLATIVE ESTABLISHMENT
Senators Tydings, Byrnes, Coolidge, Adams, McCarran, Overton, Hale, Townsend, Carey.

DEPARTMENT OF THE NAVY
Senators Byrnes, Copeland, Thomas, Coolidge, Overton, McAdoo, Hale, Keyes, Steiwer, Townsend, Trammell, Walsh, Metcalf.

DEPARTMENTS OF STATE, JUSTICE, COMMERCE, AND LABOR
Senators McKellar, Russell, McCarran, Bankhead, O'Mahoney, Truman, Hale, Nye, Dickinson.
Also on diplomatic and consular items: Pittman, Robinson, Borah.

TREASURY AND POST OFFICE DEPARTMENTS
Senators Glass, McKellar, Tydings, McCarran, O'Mahoney, McAdoo, Steiwer, Norbeck, Dickinson.
Also on post office items: Trammell, Hayden, Schall.

WAR DEPARTMENT
Senators Copeland, Hayden, Thomas, Overton, Russell, McAdoo, Norbeck, Townsend, Carey, Sheppard, Fletcher, Cutting.
Also on river and harbor items: Trammell, Hayden, McNary.

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Second session

DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
Senators Russell, Hayden, Copeland, Tydings, Bankhead, O'Mahoney, Truman, Keyes, Nye, Norbeck, Dickinson, Smith, Wheeler, McNary.

DEFICIENCIES
Senators Adams, Glass, McKellar, Hayden, Byrnes, Tydings, Hale, Keyes, Steiwer.

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA
Senators Thomas, Glass, Copeland, Coolidge, Overton, Truman, Nye, Keyes, Carey, King, Tydings, Capper.

INDEPENDENT OFFICES
Senators Glass, Byrnes, Russell, Coolidge, Adams, McCarran, Hale, Steiwer, Townsend.

DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR
Senators Hayden, McKellar, Thomas, Adams, Bankhead, O'Mahoney, Nye, Norbeck, Steiwer, Carey.

LEGISLATIVE ESTABLISHMENT
Senators Tydings, Byrnes, Coolidge, Adams, McCarran, Overton, Hale, Townsend, Carey.

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SEVENTY-FIFTH CONGRESS

(Ex officio committeemen's names appear in italic.)

First session—January 13, 1937

DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
Senators Russell, Hayden, Copeland, Tydings, Bankhead, O'Mahoney, Truman, Duffy, Nye, Townsend, Smith, Wheeler, McNary.

DEFICIENCIES
Senators Adams, Glass, McKellar, Hayden, Byrnes, Tydings, Russell, Overton, Hale, Steiwer.

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA
Senators Thomas, Glass, Copeland, Overton, Burke, Duffy, Hitchcock, Green, Nye, Bridges, King, Tydings, Capper.

INDEPENDENT OFFICES
Senators Glass, Byrnes, Russell, Adams, McCarran, McAdoo, Truman, Green, Hale, Steiwer, Townsend.

DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR
Senators Hayden, McKellar, Thomas, Adams, Bankhead, O'Mahoney, Burke, Green, Nye, Steiwer.

LEGISLATIVE ESTABLISHMENT
Senators Tydings, Byrnes, Adams, McCarran, Overton, Bankhead, Duffy, Hitchcock, Hale, Bridges.

DEPARTMENT OF THE NAVY
Senators Byrnes, Copeland, Thomas, Overton, McAdoo, Burke, Hitchcock, Green, Hale, Townsend, Walsh, Tydings, Davis.

DEPARTMENTS OF STATE, JUSTICE, COMMERCE, AND LABOR
Senators McKellar, Russell, McCarran, Bankhead, O'Mahoney, Truman, Copeland, Burke, Hale, Nye. Also on diplomatic and consular items: Pittman, Robinson, Borah.

TREASURY AND POST OFFICE DEPARTMENTS
Senators Glass, McKellar, Tydings, McCarran, O'Mahoney, McAdoo, Thomas, Hitchcock, Steiwer, Bridges. Also on post office items: Hayden, Bailey, Frazier.

WAR DEPARTMENT
Senators Copeland, Hayden, Thomas, Overton, Russell, McAdoo, Truman, Duffy, Townsend, Bridges, Sheppard, Black, Austin. Also on river and harbor items: Sheppard, Bailey, McNary.

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Second session

No record of Senate Committee on Appropriations subcommittees is available for the 75th Congress, 2d session.

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Third session—February 23, 1938

DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
Senators Russell, Hayden, Copeland, Tydings, Bankhead, O'Mahoney, Truman, Duffy, Nye, Townsend, Smith, Wheeler, McNary.

DEFICIENCIES
Senators Adams, Glass, McKellar, Hayden, Byrnes, Tydings, Russell, Overton, Hale, Townsend.
District of Columbia

Senators Thomas, Glass, Copeland, Overton, Burke, Duffy, Hitchcock, Green, Nye, Bridges, King, Tydings, Capper.

Independent Offices

Senators Glass, Byrnes, Russell, Adams, McCarran, McAdoo, Truman, Green, Hale, Townsend, Nye.

Department of the Interior

Senators Hayden, McKellar, Thomas, Adams, Bankhead, O'Mahoney, Burke, Green, Nye, Lodge.

Legislative Establishment

Senators Tydings, Byrnes, Adams, McCarran, Overton, Bankhead, Duffy, Hitchcock, Hale, Bridges.

Department of the Navy

Senators Byrnes, Copeland, Thomas, Overton, McAdoo, Burke, Hitchcock, Green, Hale, Lodge, Walsh, Tydings, Davis.

Departments of State, Justice, Commerce, and Labor

Senators McKellar, Russell, McCarran, Bankhead, O'Mahoney, Truman, Copeland, Burke, Hale, Lodge.

Also on diplomatic and consular items: Pittman, Harrison, Borah.

Treasury and Post Office Departments

Senators Glass, McKellar, Tydings, McCarran, O'Mahoney, McAdoo, Thomas, Hitchcock, Bridges, Lodge.

Also on post office items: Hayden, Bailey, Frazier.

War Department

Senators Copeland, Hayden, Thomas, Overton, Russell, McAdoo, Truman, Duffy, Townsend, Bridges, Shepard, Lewis, Austin.

Also on river and harbor items: Shepard, Bailey, McNary.

Seventy-Sixth Congress

(Ex officio committeemen's names appear in italics.)

First session—January 13, 1939

Department of Agriculture

Senators Russell, Hayden, Tydings, Bankhead, O'Mahoney, Truman, McCarran, Chavez, Nye, Townsend, Holman, Smith, Wheeler, McNary.

Deficiencies

Senators Adams, Glass, McKellar, Hayden, Byrnes, Tydings, Russell, Overton, Hale, Townsend, Nye.

District of Columbia

Senators Overton, Glass, Thomas, Burke, Bankhead, O'Mahoney, Maloney, Chavez, Nye, Bridges, Holman, King, Tydings, Capper.

Independent Offices

Senators Glass, Byrnes, Russell, Adams, McCarran, Truman, Green, McKellar, Hale, Townsend, Nye.
DEPARTMENTS OF STATE, JUSTICE, COMMERCE, AND LABOR
Senators McKellar, Russell, McCarran, Bankhead, O'Mahoney, Truman, Burke, Byrnes, Lodge, Bridges, Taft.
Also on diplomatic and consular items: Pittman, Harrison, Borah.
TREASURY AND POST OFFICE DEPARTMENTS
Senators Glass, McKellar, Tydings, McCarran, O'Mahoney, Thomas, Hayden, Bankhead, Bridges, Lodge, Taft.
Also on post office items: Bailey, Bulow, Frazier.
WAR DEPARTMENT
Senators Thomas, Hayden, Overton, Russell, Truman, Adams, Maloney, Chavez, Townsend, Bridges, Lodge, Sheppard, Lewis, Austin.
Also on river and harbor items: Bailey, Sheppard, McNary.

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First session—February 10, 1939

DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
Senators Russell, Hayden, Tydings, Bankhead, O'Mahoney, Truman, McCarran, Chavez, Nye, Townsend, Holman, Smith, Wheeler, McNary.
DEFICIENCIES
Senators Adams, Glass, McKellar, Hayden, Byrnes, Tydings, Russell, Overton, Hale, Townsend, Nye.
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA
Senators Overton, Glass, Thomas, Burke, Bankhead, O'Mahoney, Maloney, Chavez, Nye, Bridges, Holman, King, Tydings, Capper.
INDEPENDENT OFFICES
Senators Glass, Byrnes, Russell, Adams, McCarran, Truman, Green, McKellar, Hale, Townsend, Nye.
DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR
Senators Hayden, McKellar, Adams, Bankhead, O'Mahoney, Burke, Green, McCarran, Nye, Holman, Taft.
LEGISLATIVE ESTABLISHMENT
Senators Tydings, Byrnes, Adams, Overton, Truman, Green, Maloney, Chavez, Hale, Bridges, Taft.
NAVRD DEPARTMENT
Senators Byrnes, Glass, Thomas, Overton, Burke, Green, Tydings, Maloney, Hale, Lodge, Holman, Walsh, Gerry, Davis.
DEPARTMENTS OF STATE, JUSTICE, COMMERCE, AND LABOR
Senators McKellar, Russell, McCarran, Bankhead, O'Mahoney, Truman, Burke, Byrnes, Lodge, Bridges, Taft.
Also on diplomatic and consular items: Pittman, Harrison, Borah.
TREASURY AND POST OFFICE DEPARTMENTS
Senators Glass, McKellar, Tydings, McCarran, O'Mahoney, Thomas, Hayden, Bankhead, Bridges, Lodge, Taft.
Also on post office items: Bailey, Bulow, Frazier.
WAR DEPARTMENT
Senators Thomas, Hayden, Overton, Russell, Truman, Adams, Maloney, Chavez, Townsend, Bridges, Lodge, Sheppard, Lewis, Austin.
Also on river and harbor items: Bailey, Sheppard, McNary.

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Second session

(No record of Senate Committee on Appropriations subcommittees is available for the 76th Congress, 2d session.)

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Third session

DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
Senators Russell, Hayden, Tydings, Bankhead, O'Mahoney, Truman, McCarran, Chavez, Byrnes, Nye, Townsend, Holman, Smith, Wheeler, McNary.

DEFICIENCIES
Senators Adams, Glass, McKellar, Hayden, Byrnes, Tydings, Russell, Overton, Hale, Townsend, Nye.

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA
Senators Overton, Glass, Thomas, Burke, Bankhead, O'Mahoney, Maloney, Chavez, Nye, Bridges, Holman, King, Tydings, Capper.

INDEPENDENT OFFICES
Senators Glass, Byrnes, Russell, Adams, McCarran, Truman, Green, McKellar, Hale, Townsend, Nye.

DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR
Senators Hayden, McKellar, Thomas, Adams, Bankhead, O'Mahoney, Burke, Green, McCarran, Nye, Holman, Taft.

LEGISLATIVE ESTABLISHMENT
Senators Tydings, Byrnes, Adams, Overton, Truman, Green, Maloney, Chavez, Hale, Bridges, Taft.

NAVE DEPARTMENT
Senators Byrnes, Glass, Thomas, Overton, Burke, Green, Tydings, Maloney, Hale, Lodge, Holman, Walsh, Gerry, Davis.

DEPARTMENTS OF STATE, JUSTICE, COMMERCE, AND LABOR
Senators McKellar, Russell, McCarran, Bankhead, O'Mahoney, Truman, Burke, Byrnes, Lodge, Bridges, Taft.
Also on diplomatic and consular items: Pittman, Harrison, Johnson of California.

TREASURY AND POST OFFICE DEPARTMENTS
Senators Glass, McKellar, Tydings, McCarran, O'Mahoney, Thomas, Hayden, Bankhead, Bridges, Lodge, Taft.
Also on post office items: Bailey, Bulow, Frazier.

WAR DEPARTMENT
Senators Thomas, Hayden, Overton, Russell, Truman, Adams, Maloney, Chavez, O'Mahoney, Townsend, Bridges, Lodge, Sheppard, Reynolds, Austin.
Also on river and harbor items: Bailey, Sheppard, McNary.
SEVENTY-SEVENTH CONGRESS

(Ex officio committee members’ names appear in italics.)

First session—February 3, 1941

DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
Senators Russell, Hayden, Tydings, Bankhead, O’Mahoney, Truman, McCarran, Chavez, Byrnes, Nye, Holman, Gurney, Brooks, Smith, Wheeler, McNary.

DEFICIENCIES
Senators Adams, Glass, McKellar, Hayden, Byrnes, Tydings, Russell, Overton, Thomas, Nye, Lodge, Holman, Brooks.

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA
Senators Overton, Glass, Thomas, Bankhead, O’Mahoney, Maloney, Chavez, Nye, Holman, Gurney, Reynolds, Tydings, Capper.

INDEPENDENT OFFICES
Senators Glass, Byrnes, Russell, Adams, McCarran, Truman, Green, McKellar, Bankhead, Nye, Bridges, White, Brooks.

DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR
Senators Hayden, McKellar, Thomas, Adams, Bankhead, O’Mahoney, Green, McCarran, Chavez, Nye, Holman, White, Gurney.

LEGISLATIVE ESTABLISHMENT
Senators Tydings, Adams, Overton, Truman, Green, Maloney, Chavez, Bridges, White, Brooks.

NAVY DEPARTMENT
Senators Byrnes, Glass, Thomas, Overton, Green, Tydings, Maloney, Lodge, Holman, Bridges, Walsh, Gerry, Davis.

DEPARTMENTS OF STATE, COMMERCE, AND JUSTICE, AND LABOR—FEDERAL SECURITY
Senators McKellar, Russell, McCarran, Bankhead, Truman, Byrnes, Maloney, Lodge, Bridges, White.

Also on diplomatic and consular items: George, Harrison, Johnson of California.

TREASURY AND POST OFFICE DEPARTMENTS
Senators Glass, McKellar, Tydings, McCarran, O’Mahoney, Hayden, Green, Lodge, White, Gurney.

Also on post office items: Bailey, Bulow, Davis.

WAR DEPARTMENT
Senators Thomas, Hayden, Overton, Russell, Truman, Adams, Maloney, Chavez, O’Mahoney, Bridges, Lodge, Gurney, Brooks, Sheppard, Reynolds, Austin.

Also on river and harbor items: Bailey, Sheppard, McNary.

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Second session—January 5, 1942

DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
Senators Russell, Hayden, Tydings, Bankhead, O’Mahoney, Truman, McCarran, Chavez, Doxey, Nye, Holman, Gurney, Brooks, Smith, Wheeler, McNary.

DEFICIENCIES
Senators McKellar, Glass, Hayden, Tydings, Russell, Overton, Thomas, McCarran, O’Manoney, Bankhead, Nye, Lodge, Holman, Brooks.
SEVENTY-EIGHTH CONGRESS
(Ex officio committeemen’s names appear in italics.)

First session—January 28, 1943

DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
Senators Russell, Hayden, Tydings, Bankhead, O’Mahoney, Truman, McCarran, Chavez, Nye, Holman, Gurney, Reed, Smith, Wheeler, McNary.

DEFICIENCIES
Senators McKellar, Glass, Hayden, Tydings, Russell, Overton, Thomas, McCarran, O’Mahoney, Bankhead, Nye, Lodge, Holman, Brooks, Bridges.

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA
Senators O’Mahoney, Glass, Overton, Thomas, Maloney, Chavez, Mead, Lodge, Holman, Bridges, Walsh, Gerry, Davis.

DEPARTMENTS OF STATE, COMMERCE, JUSTICE, AND THE JUDICIARY; DEPARTMENT OF LABOR—FEDERAL SECURITY
Senators McCarran, McKellar, Russell, Bankhead, Truman, Maloney, Mead, Lodge, Bridges, White.

Also on diplomatic and consular items: Connally, George, Johnson of California.

TREASURY AND POST OFFICE DEPARTMENTS
Senators Glass, McKellar, Tydings, McCarran, Hayden, Green, Maybank, Lodge, White, Gurney.

Also on post office items: Bailey, Bulow, Davis.

WAR DEPARTMENT
Senators Thomas, Hayden, Overton, Russell, Truman, Maloney, Chavez, O’Mahoney, Maybank, Bridges, Lodge, Gurney, Brooks, Reynolds, Thomas, Austin.

Also on river and harbor items: Bailey, Caraway, McNary.

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LEGISLATIVE AND THE JUDICIARY
Senators Tydings, Overton, Truman, Green, Maloney, Chavez, Maybank, Bridges, White, Brooks, Burton.

NAVY DEPARTMENT
Senators Overton, Glass, Thomas, Green, Tydings, Maloney, Mead, Lodge, Holman, Bridges, White, Walsh, Gerry, Davis.

DEPARTMENTS OF STATE, JUSTICE, AND COMMERCE; DEPARTMENT OF LABOR—FEDERAL SECURITY
Senators McCarran, McKellar, Russell, Bankhead, Truman, Maloney, Mead, Lodge, White, Reed, Burton.
Also on diplomatic and consular items: Connally, George, Johnson of California.

TREASURY AND POST OFFICE DEPARTMENTS
Senators Glass, McKellar, Tydings, McCarran, Hayden, Green, Maybank, Lodge, White, Gurney, Reed.
Also on post office items: Bailey, Chavez, Langer.

WAR DEPARTMENT
Senators Thomas, Hayden, Overton, Russell, Truman, Maloney, Chavez, O'Mahoney, Maybank, Bridges, Lodge, Gurney, Brooks, Burton, Reynolds, Thomas of Utah, Austin.
Also on river and harbor items: Bailey, Caraway, McNary.

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Second session—January 27, 1944

DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
Senators Russell, Hayden, Tydings, Bankhead, O'Mahoney, Truman, McCarran, Chavez, Nye, Holman, Gurney, Brooks, Reed, Smith, Wheeler, McNary.

DEFICIENCIES
Senators McKellar, Glass, Hayden, Tydings, Russell, Overton, Thomas, McCarran, O'Mahoney, Bankhead, Nye, Lodge, Holman, Brooks, Bridges.

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA
Senators O'Mahoney, Glass, Overton, Thomas, Maloney, Chavez, Mead, Nye, Holman, Gurney, Burton, McCarran, Tydings, Capper.

INDEPENDENT OFFICES
Senators Glass, Russell, Truman, Green, McKellar, Bankhead, Mead, Maybank, Nye, Bridges, White, Brooks, Reed.

DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR
Senators Hayden, McKellar, Thomas, Bankhead, O'Mahoney, Green, McCarran, Chavez, Nye, Holman, Gurney, Burton, White.

LEGISLATIVE AND THE JUDICIARY
Senators Tydings, Overton, Truman, Green, Maloney, Chavez, Maybank, Bridges, White, Burton, Reed.

NAVY DEPARTMENT
Senators Overton, Glass, Thomas, Green, Tydings, Maloney, Mead, Lodge, Holman, Bridges, Brooks, Walsh, Gerry, Davis.

DEPARTMENTS OF STATE, JUSTICE, AND COMMERCE; DEPARTMENT OF LABOR—FEDERAL SECURITY
Senators McCarran, McKellar, Russell, Bankhead, Truman, Maloney, Mead, Lodge, White, Reed, Burton.
Also on diplomatic and consular items: Connally, George, Johnson of California.

TREASURY AND POST OFFICE DEPARTMENTS
Senators Glass, McKellar, Tydings, McCarran, Hayden, Green, Maybank, Lodge, White, Gurney, Reed.
Also on post office items: Bailey, Chavez, Langer.
WAR DEPARTMENT  
Senators Thomas, Hayden, Overton, Russell, Truman, Maloney, Chavez, O’Mahoney, Maybank, Bridges, Lodge, Gurney, Brooks, Burton, Reynolds, Thomas of Utah, Austin.
Also on river and harbor items: Bailey, Caraway, McNary.

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DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE  
Senators Russell, Hayden, Tydings, Bankhead, O’Mahoney, Truman, McCarran, Chavez, Nye, Holman, Gurney, Brooks, Reed, Smith, Wheeler, Capper.

DEFICIENCIES  
Senators McKellar, Glass, Hayden, Tydings, Russell, Overton, Thomas, McCarran, O’Mahoney, Bankhead, Nye, Holman, Brooks, Bridges, Gurney.

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA  
Senators O’Mahoney, Glass, Overton, Thomas, Maloney, Chavez, Mead, Nye, Holman, Burton, Ball, Bilbo, Tydings, Bridges.

INDEPENDENT OFFICES  
Senators Glass, Russell, Truman, Green, McKellar, Bankhead, Mead, Maybank, Nye, Bridges, White, Brooks, Reed.

DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR  
Senators Hayden, McKellar, Thomas, Bankhead, O’Mahoney, Green, McCarran, Chavez, Nye, Holman, Gurney, Burton, White.

LEGISLATIVE AND THE JUDICIARY  
Senators Tydings, Overton, Truman, Green, Maloney, Chavez, Maybank, Bridges, Burton, Reed, Ball.

NAVY DEPARTMENT  
Senators Overton, Glass, Thomas, Green, Tydings, Maloney, Mead, Holman, Bridges, Brooks, White, Walsh, Gerry, Davis.

DEPARTMENTS OF STATE, JUSTICE, AND COMMERCE; DEPARTMENT OF LABOR—FEDERAL SECURITY  
Senators McCarran, McKellar, Russell, Bankhead, Truman, Maloney, Mead, White, Reed, Burton, Ball.
Also on diplomatic and consular items: Connally, George, Johnson of California.

TREASURY AND POST OFFICE DEPARTMENTS  
Senators Glass, McKellar, Tydings, McCarran, Hayden, Green, Maybank, White, Gurney, Reed, Ball.
Also on post office items: Bailey, Chavez, Langer.

WAR DEPARTMENT  
Senators Thomas, Hayden, Overton, Russell, Truman, Maloney, Chavez, O’Mahoney, Maybank, Bridges, Gurney, Brooks, Burton, Ball, Reynolds, Thomas of Utah, Austin.
Also on river and harbor items: Bailey, Caraway, Vandenberg.
SEVENTY-NINTH CONGRESS

(Ex officio committeemen’s names appear in italic.)

First session—March 15, 1945

DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

Senators Russell, Hayden, Tydings, Bankhead, O’Mahoney, McCarran, Chavez, Maybank, Gurney, Brooks, Reed, Willis, Ferguson, Thomas of Oklahoma, Wheeler, Capper.

DEFICIENCIES

Senators McKellar, Glass, Hayden, Tydings, Russell, Overton, Thomas, McCarran, O’Mahoney, Bankhead, Brooks, Bridges, Gurney, Burton, Ball, Ferguson.

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

Senators O’Mahoney, Glass, Overton, Thomas, Chavez, Mead, Murdock, Burton, Ball, Willis, Ferguson, Wherry, Bilbo, Tydings, Buck.

INDEPENDENT OFFICES

Senators Glass, Russell, Green, McKellar, Bankhead, Mead, Maybank, Murdock, Bridges, White, Brooks, Reed, Wherry.

DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR

Senators Hayden, McKellar, Thomas, Bankhead, O’Mahoney, Green, McCarran, Chavez, Gurney, Burton, White, Willis, Wherry.

LEGISLATIVE BRANCH

Senators Tydings, Overton, Green, Chavez, Maybank, Murdock, Bridges, Reed, Ball, Ferguson.

Second session—January 25, 1946

DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

Senators Russell, Hayden, Tydings, Bankhead, O’Mahoney, McCarran, Chavez, Maybank, Gurney, Brooks, Reed, Willis, Ferguson, Thomas of Oklahoma, Wheeler, Capper.

DEFICIENCIES

Senators McKellar, Glass, Hayden, Tydings, Russell, Overton, Thomas, McCarran, O’Mahoney, Bankhead, Brooks, Bridges, Gurney, Ball, Ferguson, Wherry.

DEPARTMENT OF NAVY

Senators Overton, Glass, Thomas, Green, Tydings, Mead, McCarran, Murdock, Bridges, Brooks, White, Ball, Willis, Walsh, Gerry, Johnson of California.

DEPARTMENTS OF STATE, JUSTICE, AND COMMERCE, AND THE JUDICIARY; DEPARTMENT OF LABOR—FEDERAL SECURITY

Senators McCarran, McKellar, Russell, Bankhead, Mead, Tydings, Murdock, White, Burton, Ball, Bridges, Wherry.

Also on diplomatic and consular items: Senators Connally, George, Johnson of California.

TREASURY AND POST OFFICE DEPARTMENTS

Senators Glass, McKellar, Tydings, McCarran, Hayden, Green, Maybank, White, Gurney, Reed, Willis.

Also on post office items: Senators Bailey, Chavez, Langer.

WAR DEPARTMENT

Senators Thomas, Hayden, Overton, Russell, Chavez, O’Mahoney, Maybank, Mead, Gurney, Brooks, Burton, Reed, Ferguson, Wherry, Thomas of Utah, Johnson of Colorado, Austin.

Also on river and harbor items: Senators Bailey, McClellan, Vandenberg.
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

Senators O'Mahoney, Glass, Overton, Thomas, Chavez, Mead, Murdock, Ball, Willis, Ferguson, Wherry, Cordon, Bilbo, Tydings, Buck.

INDEPENDENT OFFICES

Senators Glass, Russell, Green, McKellar, Bankhead, Mead, Maybank, Murdock, Bridges, White, Brooks, Reed, Cordon.

DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR

Senators Hayden, McKellar, Thomas, Bankhead, O'Mahoney, Green, McCarran, Chavez, Gurney, Willis, Wherry, Ball, Cordon.

LEGISLATIVE BRANCH

Senators Tydings, Overton, Green, Chavez, Maybank, Murdock, Bridges, Reed, Ferguson, White.

NAVY DEPARTMENT

Senators Overton, Glass, Thomas, Green, Tydings, Mead, McCarran, Murdock, Bridges, Brooks, White, Ball, Willis, Walsh, Gerry, Tooby.

DEPARTMENTS OF STATE, JUSTICE, AND COMMERCE, AND THE JUDICIARY; DEPARTMENT OF LABOR—FEDERAL SECURITY

Senators McCarran, McKellar, Russell, Bankhead, Mead, Tydings, Murdock, White, Ball, Bridges, Wherry, Cordon. Also on diplomatic and consular items: Connally, George.

TREASURY AND POST OFFICE DEPARTMENTS

Senators Glass, McKellar, Tydings, McCarran, Hayden, Green, Maybank, White, Gurney, Reed, Willis. Also on post office items: Bailey, Chavez, Langer.

WAR DEPARTMENT

Senators Thomas, Hayden, Overton, Russell, Chavez, O'Mahoney, Maybank, Mead, Gurney, Brooks, Reed, Ferguson, Wherry, Cordon, Thomas of Utah, Johnson of Colorado, Austin. Also on river and harbor items: Bailey, McClellan, Vandenberg.

EIGHTIETH CONGRESS

(Ex officio committeemen’s names appear in italics.)

First session

DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

Senators Brooks, Gurney, Reed, Ferguson, Cordon, Young, Dworshak, Russell, Hayden, Tydings, O'Mahoney, McCarran, Capper, Bushfield, Thomas of Oklahoma.

DEFICIENCIES

Senators Bridges, Brooks, Gurney, Ball, Ferguson, Cordon, Young, McKellar, Hayden, Tydings, Russell, Overton.

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

Senators Dworshak, Ball, Young, Knowland, O'Mahoney, McCarran, Green, Cain, Flanders, McGrath.

GOVERNMENT CORPORATIONS

Senators Ferguson, Reed, Wherry, Saltonstall, Young, Knowland, Dworshak, McKellar, Overton, Russell, McCarran, Thomas.

INDEPENDENT OFFICES

Senators Reed, Bridges, Brooks, Cordon, Ferguson, Saltonstall, Green, Russell, McKellar, Thomas, O'Mahoney.
DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR
Senators Wherry, Gurney, Ball, Cordon, Reed, Knowland, Dworshak, Hayden, Thomas, O’Mahoney, McCarran, Overton.

LABOR-FEDERAL SECURITY
Senators Knowland, Gurney, Ball, Wherry, Young, Dworshak, McCarran, McKellar, Russell, Thomas.

LEGISLATIVE BRANCH
Senators Young, Bridges, Saltonstall, Dworshak, Overton, Tydings, Green.

NAVY DEPARTMENT
Senators Saltonstall, Bridges, Brooks, Ball, Gurney, Wherry, Tydings, Overton, Green, Thomas, O’Mahoney, Robertson (WY), Wilson, Russell.

DEPARTMENTS OF STATE, JUSTICE, AND COMMERCE, AND THE JUDICIARY
Senators Ball, Bridges, Wherry, Brooks, Ferguson, Saltonstall, McCarran, McKellar, Tydings, Hayden, Green.
Also on diplomatic and consular items: Hickenlooper, Lodge, Hatch.

TREASURY AND POST OFFICE
Senators Cordon, Reed, Bridges, Saltonstall, Knowland, Tydings, McKellar, Hayden, Green.
Also on post office items: Flanders, Ecton, Chavez.

WAR DEPARTMENT
Senators Gurney, Brooks, Reed, Ferguson, Wherry, Cordon, Knowland, Thomas, Hayden, Overton, Russell, O’Mahoney, Bridges, Robertson, Tydings.
Also on river and harbor items: Revercomb, Martin, O’Daniel.

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Second session

DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
Senators Brooks, Gurney, Reed, Ferguson, Cordon, Young, Dworshak, Russell, Hayden, Tydings, O’Mahoney, McCarran, Capper, Bushfield, Thomas of Oklahoma.

DEFICIENCIES
Senators Bridges, Brooks, Gurney, Ball, Ferguson, Cordon, Young, McKellar, Hayden, Tydings, Russell, Overton.

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA
Senators Dworshak, Ball, Young, Knowland, O’Mahoney, McCarran, Green, Cain, Flanders, McGrath.

GOVERNMENT CORPORATIONS
Senators Ferguson, Reed, Wherry, Saltonstall, Young, Knowland, Dworshak, McKellar, Overton, Russell, McCarran, Thomas.

INDEPENDENT OFFICES
Senators Reed, Bridges, Brooks, Cordon, Ferguson, Saltonstall, Green, Russell, McKellar, Thomas, O’Mahoney.

DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR
Senators Wherry, Gurney, Ball, Cordon, Reed, Knowland, Dworshak, Hayden, Thomas, O’Mahoney, McCarran, Overton.

LABOR-FEDERAL SECURITY
Senators Knowland, Gurney, Ball, Wherry, Young, Dworshak, McCarran, McKellar, Russell, Thomas.

LEGISLATIVE BRANCH
Senators Young, Bridges, Saltonstall, Dworshak, Overton, Tydings, Green.

NAVY DEPARTMENT
Senators Saltonstall, Bridges, Brooks, Ball, Gurney, Wherry, Tydings, Overton, Green, Thomas, O’Mahoney, Robertson.
O'Mahoney, Robertson (WY), Wilson, Russell.

DEPARTMENTS OF STATE, JUSTICE, AND COMMERCE, AND THE JUDICIARY

Senators Ball, Bridges, Wherry, Brooks, Ferguson, Saltonstall, McCarran, McKellar, Tydings, Hayden, Green.
Also on diplomatic and consular items: Hickenlooper, Lodge, Hatch.

TREASURY AND POST OFFICE

Senators Cordon, Reed, Bridges, Saltonstall, Knowland, Tydings, McKellar, Hayden, Green.
Also on post office items: Flanders, Ecton, Chavez.

DEPARTMENTS OF THE ARMY AND AIR FORCE

Senators Gurney, Brooks, Reed, Ferguson, Wherry, Cordon, Knowland, Thomas, Hayden, Overton, Russell, O'Mahoney, Bridges, Robertson, Tydings.
Also on river and harbor items: Revercomb, Martin, O'Daniel.

EIGHTY-FIRST CONGRESS

(Ex officio committeemen's names appear in italics.)

First session—February 17, 1949

DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

Senators Russell, Hayden, O'Mahoney, McCarran, Chavez, Maybank, Hill, Kilgore, Reed, Gurney, Ferguson, Cordon, Young, Thomas of Oklahoma, Ellender, Thy.

ARMED SERVICES

Senators Thomas, Hayden, Russell, O'Mahoney, Chavez, McCarran, Maybank, Hill, McClellan, Robertson, Gurney, Bridges, Reed, Ferguson, Wherry, Cordon, Saltonstall, Tydings, Byrd, Morse.

DEFICIENCIES AND ARMY CIVIL FUNCTIONS

Senators McCullar, Hayden, Russell, Thomas, Maybank, Ellender, McClellan, Robertson, Bridges, Gurney, Ferguson, Cordon, Reed.
Also on river and harbor items: Chavez, Siennis, Cain.

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

Senators Hill, O'Mahoney, Kilgore, McClellan, Young, Reed, Saltonstall, Hunt, Frair, Schoeppe.

INDEPENDENT OFFICES

Senators O'Mahoney, Russell, McCullar, Thomas, Maybank, Hill, Robertson, Ferguson, Bridges, Cordon, Saltonstall, Wherry.

DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR

Senators Hayden, Thomas, O'Mahoney, McCarran, Chavez, McCullar, Ellender, Wherry, Gurney, Cordon, Reed, Young.

LABOR-FEDERAL SECURITY

Senators Chavez, McCarran, Russell, Thomas, Ellender, Hill, Ferguson, Gurney, Wherry, Young.

LEGISLATIVE

Senators Ellender, Chavez, McCullar, Kilgore, Bridges, Saltonstall, Young.
DEPARTMENTS OF STATE, JUSTICE, 
AND COMMERCE, AND THE JUDICIARY

Senators McCarran, McKellar, 
Ellender, Hill, Kilgore, McClellan, 
Robertson, Saltonstall, Bridges, 
Wherry, Ferguson, Gurney.
Also on diplomatic and consular 
items: Green, McMahon, Hickenlooper.

TREASURY AND POST OFFICE

Senators Maybank, Hayden, Kil- 
gore, McClellan, Robertson, Cordon, 
Reed, Bridges, Saltonstall.
Also on post office items: Johnston, 
O'Connor, Langer.

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First session—November 1, 1949

DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

Senators Russell, Hayden, O'Ma-
honey, McCarran, Chavez, Maybank, 
Hill Kilgore, Reed, Gurney, Ferguson, 
Cordon, Young, Wherry, Thomas of 
Oklahoma, Ellender, Thye.

ARMED SERVICES

Senators Thomas, Hayden, Russell, 
O'Mahoney, Chavez, McCarran, May-
bank, Hill, McClellan, Gurney, 
Bridges, Reed, Ferguson, Wherry, 
Saltonstall, Knowland, Tydings, Byrd, 
Morse.

DEFICIENCIES AND ARMY CIVIL 
FUNCTIONS

Senators McKellar, Hayden, Russell, 
O'Mahoney, Chavez, McCarran, May-
bank, Ellender, Bridges, Gurney, Fer-
guson, Cordon, Reed, Young.
Also on river and harbor items: 
Stennis, Cain.

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

Senators Hill, O'Mahoney, McClel-
lan, Maybank, Saltonstall, Wherry, 
Ferguson, Hunt, Frear, Dulles.

INDEPENDENT OFFICES

Senators O'Mahoney, Russell, 
McKellar, Thomas, Maybank, Hill, 
Ellender, Kilgore, Ferguson, Bridges,
Cordon, Saltonstall, Wherry, 
Knowland.

DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR

Senators Hayden, Thomas, O'Ma-
honey, McCarran, Chavez, McKellar, 
Ellender, McClellan, Wherry, Gurney, 
Cordon, Reed, Young, Knowland.

LABOR-FEDERAL SECURITY

Senators Chavez, McCarran, Russell, 
Thomas, Ellender, Hill, Kilgore, 
Gurney, Wherry, Young, Saltonstall, 
Knowland.

LEGISLATIVE

Senators Ellender, Chavez, McKe-
llar, Kilgore, Bridges, Young, Cordon

DEPARTMENTS OF STATE, JUSTICE, 
AND COMMERCE, AND THE JUDICIARY

Senators McCarran, McKellar, 
Ellender, Hill, Kilgore, McClellan, 
O'Mahoney, Saltonstall, Bridges, Fer-
guson, Young, Knowland.
Also on diplomatic and consular 
items: Green, McMahon, Hickenlooper.

TREASURY AND POST OFFICE

Senators Maybank, Hayden, Kil-
gore, McClellan, McKellar, Cordon, 
Reed, Bridges, Saltonstall.
Also on post office items: Johnston, 
Long, Langer.

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SECOND SESSION—FEBRUARY 7, 1950

DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
Senators Russell, Hayden, O’Mahoney, McCarran, Chavez, Maybank, Hill, Kilgore, Young, Gurney, Ferguson, Cordon, Wherry, Thomas of Oklahoma, Ellender, Thye.

ARMED SERVICES
Senators Thomas, Hayden, Russell, O’Mahoney, Chavez, McCarran, Maybank, Hill, McClellan, Robertson, Gurney, Bridges, Ferguson, Wherry, Saltonstall, Knowland, Tydings, Byrd, Morse.

DEFICIENCIES AND ARMY CIVIL FUNCTIONS
Senators McKellar, Hayden, Russell, Thomas, Maybank, Ellender, McClellan, Chavez, Bridges, Gurney, Ferguson, Cordon, Young. Also on river and harbor items: Stennis, Chapman, Cain.

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA
Senators Hill, O’Mahoney, McClellan, Maybank, Ferguson, Wherry, Young, Hunt, Frear.

INDEPENDENT OFFICES
Senators O’Mahoney, Russell, McClellan, Thomas, Maybank, Hill, Ellender, Kilgore, Ferguson, Bridges, Cordon, Saltonstall, Wherry.

DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR
Senators Hayden, Thomas, O’Mahoney, McCarran, Chavez, Ellender, McClellan, Robertson, Wherry, Gurney, Cordon, Young, Knowland.

LABOR-FEDERAL SECURITY
Senators Chavez, McCarran, Russell, Thomas, Hill, Kilgore, McClellan, Robertson, Knowland, Gurney, Wherry, Young, Saltonstall.

LEGISLATIVE
Senators Ellender, Chavez, McClellan, Kilgore, Bridges, Cordon, Saltonstall.

DEPARTMENTS OF STATE, JUSTICE, AND COMMERCE, AND THE JUDICIARY
Senators McCarran, McClellan, Ellender, Hill, Kilgore, McClellan, O’Mahoney, Robertson, Saltonstall, Bridges, Ferguson, Young, Knowland. Also on diplomatic and consular items: Green, Mahon, Hickenlooper.

TREASURY AND POST OFFICE
Senators Maybank, Hayden, Kilgore, McClellan, McClellan, Ellender, Robertson, Cordon, Bridges, Saltonstall, Knowland. Also on post office items: Johnston, Long, Langer.

EIGHTY-SECOND CONGRESS
(Ex officio committee men’s names appear in italics.)

FIRST SESSION—MAY 31, 1951

DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
Senators Russell, Hayden, O’Mahoney, McCarran, Chavez, Maybank, Hill, Kilgore, Young, Gurney, Ferguson, Cordon, Ellender, Hoey, Thye. Also on river and harbor items: Stennis, Cain.

ARMED SERVICES
Senators O’Mahoney, Hayden, Russell, Chavez, McCarran, Maybank, Hill, McClellan, Ferguson, Bridges, Wherry, Saltonstall, Knowland.
YOUNG, Thye, Byrd, Johnson of Texas, Morse.

DEFICIENCIES
(To be considered by whole committee)

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA
Senators Hill, O'Mahoney, McClellan, Ferguson, Wherry, Hunt, Neely, Duff.

INDEPENDENT OFFICES
Senators Maybank, O'Mahoney, McKellar, Hill, Ellender, Robertson, Saltonstall, Bridges, Ferguson, Cordon, Thye.
Also on Atomic Energy Commission items: McMahon, Anderson, Brickner.

DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR
Senators Hayden, O'Mahoney, McCarran, Chavez, Ellender, Kilgore, Cordon, Wherry, Young, Knowland, Ecton.

LABOR-FEDERAL SECURITY
Senators Chavez, Russell, Hill, Kilgore, Robertson, Knowland, Thye, Ecton.

LEGISLATIVE
Senators Ellender, Chavez, McKellar, Bridges, Saltonstall.

DEPARTMENTS OF STATE, JUSTICE, COMMERCE, AND THE JUDICIARY
Senators McCarran, McKellar, Ellender, Hill, Kilgore, McClellan, Bridges, Saltonstall, Ferguson, Wherry.
Also on diplomatic and consular items: Green, McMahon, Hickenlooper.

TREASURY AND POST OFFICE
Senators Kilgore, Maybank, McClellan, McKellar, Robertson, Ecton, Bridges, Saltonstall.
Also on post office items: Johnston, Neely, Langer.

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Second session—January 22, 1952

DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
Senators Russell, Hayden, O'Mahoney, McCarran, Chavez, Maybank, Young, Ferguson, Cordon, McCarthy, Ellender, Hoey, Thye.

ARMY CIVIL FUNCTIONS
Senators McKellar, Hayden, Russell, Ellender, McClellan, Robertson, Knowland, Young, Cordon, Thye, Ecton.
Also on river and harbor items: Holland, Stennis, Cain.

ARMED SERVICES
Senators O'Mahoney, Hayden, Russell, Chavez, McCarran, Maybank, Hill, McClellan, Ferguson, Bridges, Saltonstall, Knowland, Young, Thye, McCarthy, Byrd, Johnson (TX), Morse.

DEFICIENCIES
(To be considered by whole committee)

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA
Senators Hill, O'Mahoney, McClellan, Ferguson, Wherry, Hunt, Neely, Duff.

INDEPENDENT OFFICES
Senators Maybank, O'Mahoney, McKellar, Hill, Ellender, Robertson, Saltonstall, Bridges, Ferguson, Cordon, Thye.
Also on Atomic Energy Commission items: McMahon, Anderson, Brickner.

DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR
Senators Hayden, O'Mahoney, McCarran, Chavez, Ellender, Kilgore, Cordon, Young, Knowland, Ecton, McCarthy.

LABOR-FEDERAL SECURITY
Senators Chavez, Russell, Hill, Kilgore, Robertson, Thye, Knowland, Ecton.
LEGISLATIVE
Senators Ellender, Chavez, McKellar, Bridges, Saltonstall.

DEPARTMENTS OF STATE, JUSTICE, COMMERCE, AND THE JUDICIARY
Senators McCarran, McKellar, Ellender, Hill, Kilgore, McClellan, Bridges, Saltonstall, Ferguson, McCarthy.

Also on diplomatic and consular items: Green, McMahon, Hickenlooper.

TREASURY AND POST OFFICE
Senators Kilgore, Maybank, McClellan, McKellar, Robertson, Ecton, Bridges, Saltonstall.
Also on post office items: Johnston, Neely, Langer.

EIGHTY-THIRD CONGRESS
(Ex officio committreemen's names appear in italics.)

First session—May 20, 1953

DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
Senators Young, Ferguson, McCarthy, Mundt, Dworshak, Dirksen, Chairman Bridges ex officio, Russell, Hayden, McCarran, Chavez, Maybank, Aiken, Thy, Ellender.

ARMY CIVIL FUNCTIONS
Senators Knowland, Young, Cordon, Thy, Mundt, Dworshak, Chairman Bridges ex officio, Hayden, Russell, Ellender, McClellan, Robertson.
Also on river and harbor items: Martin, Case, Holland.

ARMS SERVICES
Senators Ferguson, Bridges, Saltonstall, Knowland, Young, Thy, Cordon, Smith, Hayden, Russell, Chavez, McCarran, Maybank, Hill, McClellan, Flanders, Hendrickson, Byrd.

DEFICIENCIES
(To be considered by whole committee)

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA
Senators Dirkse, Ferguson, McCarthy, Thy, Chairman Bridges ex officio, Hill, McClellan, Magnuson, Case, Beall, Gore.

INDEPENDENT OFFICES
Senators Saltonstall, Bridges, Ferguson, Cordon, Thy, McCarthy, Dworshak, Dirksen, Maybank, Hill, Ellender, Robertson, Kilgore, Magnuson.
Also on Atomic Energy Commission items: Hickenlooper, Bricker, Johnson of Colorado.

DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR
Senators Cordon, Young, Knowland, Ferguson, Mundt, Smith, Dworshak, Chairman Bridges ex officio, Hayden, McCarran, Chavez, Ellender, Kilgore, Magnuson.

LABOR-FEDERAL SECURITY
Senators Thy, Knowland, Bridges, Young, Dworshak, Dirksen, Chavez, Russell, Hill, Kilgore, Robertson.

LEGISLATIVE AND JUDICIARY
Senators Mundt, Bridges, Saltonstall, Smith, Ellender, Chavez, Maybank.
DEPARTMENTS OF STATE, JUSTICE, COMMERCE

Senators Bridges, Saltonstall, Ferguson, McCarthy, Knowland, Mundt, Smith, Dirksen, McCarran, Ellender, Hill, Kilgore, McClellan, Magnuson.

Also on diplomatic and consular items: Smith of New Jersey, Hickenlooper, Green.

TREASURY AND POST OFFICE

Senators McCarthy, Bridges, Saltonstall, Cordon, Smith, Dirksen, Kilgore, Maybank, McClellan, Robertson, Magnuson.

Also on post office items: Carlson, Duff, Johnston.

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Second session—January 29, 1954

DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

Senators Young, Ferguson, McCarthy, Mundt, Dworshak, Dirksen, Chairman Bridges ex officio, Russell, Hayden, McCarran, Maybank, Aiken, Thy, Ellender.

ARMY CIVIL FUNCTIONS

Senators Knowland, Young, Cordon, Thy, Mundt, Dworshak, Chairman Bridges ex officio, Hayden, Russell, Ellender, McClellan, Robertson.

Also on river and harbor items: Martin, Case, Holland.

ARMED SERVICES

Senators Ferguson, Bridges, Saltonstall, Knowland, Young, Thy, Cordon, Smith, Hayden, Russell, Chavez, McCarran, Maybank, Hill, McClellan, Flanders, Hendrickson, Byrd.

DEFICIENCIES

(To be considered by whole committee)

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

Senators Dirksen, Ferguson, McCarthy, Thy, Chairman Bridges ex officio, Hill, McClellan, Magnuson, Case, Beall, Gore.

INDEPENDENT OFFICES

Senators Saltonstall, Bridges, Ferguson, Cordon, Thy, McCarthy, Dworshak, Dirksen, Maybank, Hill, Ellender, Robertson, Kilgore, Magnuson.

Also on Atomic Energy Commission items: Hickenlooper, Bricker, Johnson of Colorado.

DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR

Senators Cordon, Young, Knowland, Ferguson, Mundt, Smith, Dworshak, Chairman Bridges ex officio, Hayden, McCarran, Chavez, Ellender, Kilgore, Magnuson.

LABOR-HEALTH, EDUCATION, AND WELFARE

Senators Thye, Knowland, Bridges, Young, Dworshak, Dirksen, Chavez, Russell, Hill, Kilgore, Robertson.

LEGISLATIVE AND JUDICIARY

Senators Mundt, Bridges, Saltonstall, Smith, Ellender, Chavez, Maybank.

DEPARTMENTS OF STATE, JUSTICE, AND COMMERCE

Senators Bridges, Saltonstall, Ferguson, McCarthy, Knowland, Mundt, Smith, Dirksen, McCarran, Ellender, Hill, Kilgore, McClellan, Magnuson.

Also on diplomatic and consular items: Smith of New Jersey, Hickenlooper, Green.

TREASURY AND POST OFFICE

Senators McCarthy, Bridges, Saltonstall, Cordon, Smith, Dirksen, Kilgore, Maybank, McClellan, Robertson, Magnuson.

Also on post office items: Carlson, Duff, Johnston.
EIGHTY-FOURTH CONGRESS
(Ex officio committee men’s names appear in italic.)

First session—February 4, 1955

DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE AND RELATED AGENCIES
Senators Russell, Hayden, Hill, Robertson, Holland, Stennis, Young, McCarthy, Mundt, Dworshak, Dirksen, Ellender, Johnston of South Carolina, Aiken.

DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE AND RELATED AGENCIES
Senators Holland, Ellender, Kilgore, Magnuson, Stennis, Clements, Chairman Hayden ex officio, Smith, Bridges, Knowland, Thye, Potter.

DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE
Senators Chavez, Hayden, Russell, Hill, McClellan, Ellender, Robertson, Stennis, Saltonstall, Bridges, Young, Knowland, Thye, Smith, Dworshak, Byrd, Johnson (TX), Flanders.

DEFICIENCIES, SUPPLEMENTALS, AND FOREIGN OPERATIONS
(To be considered by whole committee)

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA
Senators Stennis, McClellan, Holland, Chairman Hayden ex officio, Dirksen, Young, Bible, Gore, Ball.

INDEPENDENT OFFICES AND GENERAL GOVERNMENT MATTERS
Senators Magnuson, Hill, Ellender, Robertson, Russell, McClellan, Chairman Hayden ex officio, Dirksen, Saltonstall, Knowland, McCarthy, Potter.

DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR AND RELATED AGENCIES
Senators Hayden, Chavez, Kilgore, Magnuson, Holland, Clements, Mundt, Young, Knowland, Thye, Dworshak.

DEPARTMENTS OF LABOR AND HEALTH, EDUCATION, AND WELFARE, AND RELATED AGENCIES
Senators Hill, Chavez, Russell, Kilgore, Magnuson, Stennis, Chairman Hayden ex officio, Thye, Mundt, Smith, Dworshak, Potter.

LEGISLATIVE
Senators Clements, Chavez, Hayden, Bridges, Saltonstall.

PUBLIC WORKS
Senators Ellender, Hayden, Russell, McClellan, Robertson, Hill, Kilgore, Magnuson, Knowland, Saltonstall, Young, Thye, Mundt, Smith, Dworshak.

Also on river and harbor items: Kerr, Gore, Martin of Pennsylvania.

Also on atomic energy items: Anderson, Pastore, Hickenlooper.

River and harbor, and flood control: Full subcommittee.

Atomic energy-Tennessee Valley: Senators Hill, Ellender, Robertson, Hayden, Russell.

Bureau of Reclamation and Interior Power Marketing Agencies: Senators Hayden, Ellender, Kilgore, Magnuson, McClellan.
DEPARTMENTS OF STATE AND JUSTICE AND THE JUDICIARY AND RELATED AGENCIES

Senators Kilgore, Ellender, McClellan, Magnuson, Hayden, Holland, Clements, Bridges, Saltonstall, McCarthy, Mundt, Smith, Dirkensen.

Also on diplomatic and consular items: Green, Mansfield, Hickenlooper.

DEPARTMENTS OF TREAUSURY AND POST OFFICES

Senators Robertson, Kilgore, McClellan, Chavez, Clements, Chairman Hayden ex officio, McCarthy, Bridges, Dirkensen, Potter.

Also on post office items: Johnston (SC), Pastore, Carlson.

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February 7, 1955

DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE AND RELATED AGENCIES

Senators Russell, Hayden, Hill, Robertson, Holland, Stennis, Young, McCarthy, Mundt, Dworshak, Dirksen, Ellender, Johnston of South Carolina, Aiken.

DEPARTMENT OF COMMERC AND RELATED AGENCIES

Senators Holland, Ellender, Kilgore, Magnuson, Stennis, Clements, Chairman Hayden, Smith, Bridges, Knowland, Thye, Potter.

DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE

Senators Chavez, Hayden, Russell, Hill, McClellan, Ellender, Robertson, Stennis, Saltonstall, Bridges, Young, Knowland, Thye, Smith, Dworshak, Byrd, Johnson, Flanders.

DEFICIENCIES, SUPPLEMENTALS, FOREIGN OPERATIONS

(To be considered by entire committee)

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

Senators Stennis, McClellan, Holland, Chairman Hayden, Dirkensen, Young, Bible, Gore, Beall.

INDEPENDENT OFFICES AND GENERAL GOVERNMENT MATTERS

Senators Magnuson, Hill, Ellender, Robertson, Russell, McClellan, Chairman Hayden, Dirkensen, Saltonstall, Knowland, McCarthy, Potter.

DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR AND RELATED AGENCIES

Senators Hayden, Chavez, Kilgore, Magnuson, Holland, Clements, Mundt, Young, Knowland, Thye, Dworshak.

DEPARTMENTS OF LABOR, AND HEALTH, EDUCATION, WELFARE, AND RELATED AGENCIES

Senators Hill, Chavez, Russell, Kilgore, Magnuson, Stennis, Chairman Hayden, Thye, Mundt, Smith, Dworshak, Potter.

LEGALATIVE

Senators Clements, Chavez, Hayden, Bridges, Saltonstall.

PUBLIC WORKS

Senators Ellender, Hayden, Russell, McClellan, Robertson, Hill, Kilgore, Magnuson, Knowland, Saltonstall, Young, Thye, Mundt, Smith, Dworshak.

Army civil functions: Entire subcommittee.

Also on river and harbor items: Kerr, Gore, Martin (PA).


Also on atomic energy items: Anderson, Pastore, Hickenlooper.

Bureau of Reclamation and Interior Power Marketing Agencies: Hayden, Ellender, Kilgore, Magnuson, Russell,
McClellan, Knowland, Young, Thye, Mundt, Dworshak.

DEPARTMENTS OF STATE AND JUSTICE
AND THE JUDICIARY AND RELATED AGENCIES
Senators Kilgore, Ellender, McClellan, Magnuson, Hayden, Holland, Clements, Bridges, Saltonstall, McCarthy, Mundt, Smith, Dirksen.

Also on diplomatic and consular items: Green, Mansfield, Hickenlooper.

DEPARTMENTS OF TREASURY AND POST OFFICE
Senators Robertson, Kilgore, McClellan, Chavez, Clements, Chairman Hayden, McCarthy, Bridges, Dirksen, Potter.
Also on post office items: Johnston, Pastore, Carlson.

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June 25, 1955

DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE AND RELATED AGENCIES
Senators Russell, Hayden, Hill, Robertson, Holland, Stennis, Young, McCarthy, Mundt, Dworshak, Dirksen, Ellender, Johnston of South Carolina, Aiken.

DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE AND RELATED AGENCIES
Senators Holland, Ellender, Kilgore, Magnuson, Stennis, Clements, Chairman Hayden, Smith, Bridges, Knowland, Thye, Potter.

DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE
Senators Chavez, Hayden, Russell, Hill, McClellan, Ellender, Robertson, Stennis, Saltonstall, Bridges, Young, Knowland, Thye, Smith, Dworshak, Byrd, Johnson, Flanders.

DEFICIENCIES, SUPPLEMENTALS, FOREIGN OPERATIONS
(To be considered by entire committee)

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA
Senators Stennis, McClellan, Holland, Chairman Hayden, Dirksen, Young, Bible, Gore, Beall.

INDEPENDENT OFFICES AND GENERAL GOVERNMENT MATTERS
Senators Magnuson, Hill, Ellender, Robertson, Russell, McClellan, Chairman Hayden, Dirksen, Saltonstall, Knowland, McCarthy, Potter.

DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR AND RELATED AGENCIES
Senators Hayden, Chavez, Kilgore, Magnuson, Holland, Clements, Mundt, Young, Knowland, Thye, Dworshak.

DEPARTMENTS OF LABOR, HEALTH, EDUCATION, AND WELFARE, AND RELATED AGENCIES
Senators Hill, Chavez, Russell, Kilgore, Magnuson, Stennis, Chairman Hayden, Thye, Mundt, Smith, Dworshak, Potter.

LEGISLATIVE
Senators Clements, Chavez, Hayden, Bridges, Saltonstall.

PUBLIC WORKS
Senators Ellender, Hayden, Russell, McClellan, Robertson, Hill, Kilgore, Magnuson, Knowland, Saltonstall, Young, Thye, Mundt, Smith, Dworshak.
Army civil functions: Entire subcommittee.
Also on river and harbor items: Kerr, Gore, Martin (PA).

Also on atomic energy items: Anderson, Pastore, Hickenlooper.
Bureau of Reclamation and Interior Power Marketing Agencies: Hayden, Ellender, Kilgore, Magnuson, Russell,
McClellan, Knowland, Young, Thye, Mundt, Dworshak.

DEPARTMENTS OF STATE AND JUSTICE
AND THE JUDICIARY AND RELATED AGENCIES

Senators Kilgore, Ellender, McClellan, Magnuson, Hayden, Holland, Clements, Bridges, Saltonstall, McCarthy, Mundt, Smith, Dirksen.

Also on diplomatic and consular items: Green, Mansfield, Hickenlooper.

DEPARTMENTS OF TREASURY AND POST OFFICE

Senators Robertson, Kilgore, McClellan, Chavez, Clements, Chairman Hayden, McCarthy, Bridges, Dirksen, Potter.

Also on post office items: Johnston, Pastore, Carlson.

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Second session—March 22, 1956

DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE AND RELATED AGENCIES

Senators Russell, Hayden, Hill, Robertson, Holland, Stennis, Young, McCarthy, Mundt, Dworshak, Dirksen, Ellender, Johnston (SC), Aiken.

DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE AND RELATED AGENCIES

Senators Holland, Ellender, Magnuson, Stennis, Johnson, Pastore, Chairman Hayden, Smith, Bridges, Knowland, Thye, Potter.

DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE

Senators Chavez, Hayden, Russell, Hill, McClellan, Ellender, Robertson, Stennis, Saltonstall, Bridges, Young, Knowland, Thye, Smith, Dworshak, Byrd (VA), Symington, Flanders.

DEFICIENCIES, SUPPLEMENTALS, FOREIGN OPERATIONS

(To be considered by entire committee)

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

Senators Pastore, McClellan, Johnson, Chairman Hayden, Dirksen, Young, Bridges, Bible, Frear, Beall.

INDEPENDENT OFFICES AND GENERAL GOVERNMENT MATTERS

Senators Magnuson, Hill, Ellender, Robertson, Russell, McClellan, Chairman Hayden, Dirksen, Saltonstall, Knowland, Mundt, Potter, Bridges.

DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR AND RELATED AGENCIES

Senators Hayden, Chavez, Magnuson, Holland, Johnson, Russell, Mundt, Young, Knowland, Thye, Dworshak.

DEPARTMENTS OF LABOR, AND HEALTH, EDUCATION, AND WELFARE, AND RELATED AGENCIES

Senators Hill, Chavez, Russell, Magnuson, Stennis, Pastore, Chairman Hayden, Thye, McCarthy, Smith, Dworshak, Potter, Bridges.

LEGISLATIVE

Senators Stennis, Chavez, Hayden, Johnson, Bridges, Saltonstall, Dirksen.

PUBLIC WORKS

Senators Ellender, Hayden, Russell, McClellan, Robertson, Hill, Magnuson, Holland, Knowland, Saltonstall, Young, Thye, Mundt, Smith, Dworshak.

Army civil functions: Entire subcommittee.

Also on river and harbor items: Kerr, Gore, Martin (PA).


Also on atomic energy items: Anderson, Gore, Hickenlooper.

Bureau of Reclamation and Interior Power Marketing Agencies: Senators Hayden, Ellender, Magnuson, Russell,
McClellan, Holland, Knowland, Young, Thye, Mundt, Dworshak.

DEPARTMENTS OF STATE AND JUSTICE AND THE JUDICIARY AND RELATED AGENCIES
Senators Johnson, Ellender, McClellan, Magnuson, Hayden, Holland, Pastore, Bridges, Saltonstall, McCarthy, Mundt, Smith, Dirksen.

DEPARTMENTS OF TREASURY AND POST OFFICE
Senators Robertson, McClellan, Chavez, Johnson, Chairman Hayden, McCarthy, Bridges, Dirksen, Potter.

Also on post office items: Johnston, Pastore, Carlson.

EIGHTY-FIFTH CONGRESS
(Ex officio committeemen’s names appear in italics.)

DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE AND RELATED AGENCIES
Senators Russell, Hayden, Hill, Robertson, Holland, Stennis, Young, Mundt, Dworshak, Dirksen, Ives, Ellender, Johnston, Aiken.

DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE AND RELATED AGENCIES
Senators Holland, Ellender, Magnuson, Stennis, Johnson, Pastore, Chairman Hayden, Smith, Bridges, Knowland, Thye, Potter.

DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE
Senators Chavez, Hayden, Russell, Hill, McClellan, Ellender, Robertson, Stennis, Saltonstall, Bridges, Young, Knowland, Thye, Smith, Dworshak, Byrd, Symington, Flanders.

DEFICIENCIES, SUPPLEMENTALS, AND FOREIGN OPERATIONS
(To be considered by entire committee)

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA
Senators Pastore, McClellan, Johnson, Chairman Hayden, Dirksen, Ives, Bridges, Bible, Frerar, Beall.

INDEPENDENT OFFICES AND GENERAL GOVERNMENT MATTERS
Senators Magnuson, Hill, Ellender, Robertson, Russell, McClellan, Chairman Hayden, Dirksen, Saltonstall, Mundt, Potter, Young, Bridges.

DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR AND RELATED AGENCIES
Senators Hayden, Chavez, Magnuson, Holland, Johnson, Russell, Mundt, Young, Knowland, Thye, Dworshak.

DEPARTMENTS OF LABOR, AND HEALTH, EDUCATION, AND WELFARE, AND RELATED AGENCIES
Senators Hill, Chavez, Russell, Magnuson, Stennis, Pastore, Chairman Hayden, Thye, Smith, Dworshak, Potter, Ives, Bridges.

LEGISLATIVE
Senators Stennis, Chavez, Hayden, Johnson, Bridges, Saltonstall, Dirksen.

PUBLIC WORKS
Senators Ellender, Hayden, Russell, McClellan, Robertson, Hill, Magnuson, Holland, Knowland, Saltonstall, Young, Thye, Mundt, Smith, Dworshak.

Army civil functions: Entire subcommittee.

Also on river and harbor items: Kerr, Gore, Martin (PA).


Also on atomic energy items: Anderson Gore, Hickenlooper.

Bureau of Reclamation and Interior Power Marketing Agencies: Hayden, Ellender, Magnuson, Russell, McClel-
DEPARTMENTS OF STATE AND JUSTICE
AND THE JUDICIARY AND RELATED AGENCIES

Senators Johnson, Ellender, McClellan, Magnuson, Hayden, Holland, Pastore, Bridges, Saltonstall, Mundt, Smith, Dirksen, Knowland.

Also on diplomatic and consular items: Fulbright, Mansfield, Hickenlooper.

DEPARTMENTS OF TREASURY AND POST OFFICE

Senators Robertson, McClellan, Chavez, Johnson, Pastore, Chairman Hayden, Potter, Bridges, Dirksen, Ives.

Also on post office items: Johnston, Monroney, Carlson.

EIGHTY-SIXTH CONGRESS
(Ex officio committeemen’s names appear in italics.)

February 6, 1959

DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE AND RELATED AGENCIES

Senators Russell, Hayden, Hill, Robertson, Holland, Stennis, Dodd, McGee, Young, Mundt, Dworshak, Hruska, Ellender, Johnston, Aiken.

DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE AND RELATED AGENCIES

Senators Holland, Ellender, Magnuson, Kefauver, Monroney, Bible, Byrd, Dodd, McGee, Chairman Hayden, Smith, Bridges, Saltonstall, Kuchel.

DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE

Senators Chavez, Hayden, Russell, Hill, McClellan, Ellender, Robertson, Stennis, Johnson, Pastore, Saltonstall, Bridges, Young, Smith, Dworshak, Mundt, Byrd (VA), Symington, Case (SD).

Military construction: Stennis, Chavez, Russell, Johnson, Saltonstall, Bridges.

DEFICIENCIES, SUPPLEMENTALS, FOREIGN OPERATIONS

(To be considered by entire committee)

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

Senators Pastore, Hayden, Kefauver, Byrd, Dodd, McGee, Young, Hruska, Allott, Bridges, Fruea, Bible, Beall.

INDEPENDENT OFFICES AND GENERAL GOVERNMENT MATTERS

Senators Magnuson, Hill, Ellender, Robertson, Russell, Holland, Johnson, Pastore, Monroney, Chairman Hayden, Allott, Saltonstall, Young, Smith, Kuchel, Bridges.

Also on aeronautical and space activities: Anderson, Kerr, Martin.

INTERIOR AND RELATED AGENCIES

Senators Hayden, Chavez, Johnson, Russell, McClellan, Kefauver, Bible, Byrd, McGee, Mundt, Young, Dworshak, Kuchel.

DEPARTMENTS OF LABOR AND HEALTH, EDUCATION, AND WELFARE, AND RELATED AGENCIES

Senators Hill, Chavez, Russell, Magnuson, Stennis, Pastore, Monroney, Bible, Byrd (WV), Chairman Hayden, Kuchel, Smith, Hruska, Allott, Bridges.

LEGISLATIVE

Senators Stennis, Chavez, Hayden, Johnson, Bridges, Saltonstall, Allott.

PUBLIC WORKS

Senators Ellender, Hayden, Russell, McClellan, Robertson, Hill, Magnuson, Holland, Stennis, Kefauver, Monroney, Dworshak, Young, Mundt, Smith, Hruska.
Army civil functions: Entire sub-committee.  
Also on river and harbor items: Kerr, McNamara, Case (SD).  
Also on atomic energy items: Anderson, Gore, Hickenlooper.  
Bureau of Reclamation and Interior Power Marketing Agencies: Hayden, Ellender, Magnuson, Russell, McClellan, Holland, Mundt, Young, Dworshak.

DEPARTMENTS OF STATE AND JUSTICE AND THE JUDICIARY AND RELATED AGENCIES  
Senators Johnson, Ellender, McClellan, Magnuson, Holland, Pastore, Kefauver, Bible, Dodd, Chairman Hayden, Bridges, Saltonstall, Mundt, Smith, Dworshak.  
Also on diplomatic and consular items: Fulbright, Mansfield, Hickenlooper.

DEPARTMENTS OF TREASURY AND POST OFFICE  
Senators Robertson, McClellan, Chavez, Monroney, Bible, Byrd, Dodd, McGee, Chairman Hayden, Hruska, Bridges, Kuchel, Allott.  
Also on post office items: Johnston, Yarborough, Carlson.

EIGHTY-SEVENTH CONGRESS  
(Ex officio committeemen’s names appear in italics.)

First session—February 27, 1961

DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE AND RELATED AGENCIES  
(Except Forest Service)  

DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE  
(Except Civil Functions)  
Senators Chavez, Hayden, Russell, Hill, McClellan, Ellender, Robertson, Stennis, Pastore, Kefauver, Saltonstall, Bridges, Young, Smith, Dworshak, Mundt, Byrd (VA), Symington, Case (SD).

DEFICIENCIES, SUPPLEMENTALS, AND FOREIGN OPERATIONS  
(To be considered by entire committee)  

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA  
Senators Byrd, Hayden, Kefauver, McGee, Humphrey, Schoeppel, Hruska, Allott, Saltonstall, Bridges, Smith (MA), Bible, Beall.

GENERAL GOVERNMENT MATTERS, DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE, AND RELATED AGENCIES  
Senators Holland, Ellender, Magnuson, Kefauver, Bible, Byrd, McGee, Humphrey, Chairman Hayden, Smith, Bridges, Saltonstall, Kuchel.

INDEPENDENT OFFICES  
Senators Magnuson, Hill, Ellender, Robertson, Russell, Holland, Pastore, Monroney, Chairman Hayden, Allott, Saltonstall, Young, Smith, Kuchel, Schoeppel, Bridges.  
Also on aeronautical and space activities: Kerr, Anderson, Case (NJ).
DEPARTMENT OF INTERIOR AND RELATED AGENCIES
(Except Bureau of Reclamation and Power Marketing Agencies)
Senators Hayden, Chavez, Russell, McClellan, Kefauver, Bible, Byrd, McGee, Humphrey, Mundt, Young, Dworshak, Kuchel.

DEPARTMENTS OF LABOR, AND HEALTH, EDUCATION, AND WELFARE, AND RELATED AGENCIES
Senators Hill, Chavez, Russell, Magnuson, Stennis, Pastore, Monroney, Bible, Byrd, Chairman Hayden, Kuchel, Smith, Allott, Schoeppel, Bridges.

LEGISLATIVE
Senators Pastore, Chavez, Monroney, Humphrey, Chairman Hayden, Bridges, Saltonstall, Allott.

MILITARY CONSTRUCTION
Senators Stennis, Chavez, Russell, Monroney, Chairman Hayden, Saltonstall, Bridges, Byrd (VA), Symington, Case (SD).

PUBLIC WORKS
Senators Ellender, Hayden, Russell, McClellan, Robertson, Hill, Magnuson, Holland, Stennis, Kefauver, Monroney, Dworshak, Young, Mundt, Smith, Hruska.

Army civil functions: Entire subcommittee.
Also on river and harbor items: Kerr, McNamara, Case (SD).
Also on atomic energy items: Pastore, Gore, Hickenlooper.
Bureau of Reclamation and Interior Power Marketing Agencies: Hayden, Ellender, Magnuson, Russell, McClellan, Holland, Mundt, Young, Dworshak.

DEPARTMENTS OF STATE AND JUSTICE AND THE JUDICIARY AND RELATED AGENCIES
Senators McClellan, Ellender, Magnuson, Holland, Pastore, Kefauver, Bible, Stennis, Chairman Hayden, Bridges, Saltonstall, Mundt, Smith, Dworshak, Hruska.
Also on diplomatic and consular items: Fulbright, Mansfield, Hickenlooper.

DEPARTMENTS OF TREASURY AND POST OFFICE
Senators Robertson, McClellan, Chavez, Monroney, Bible, Byrd, McGee, Chairman Hayden, Hruska, Bridges, Kuchel, Allott, Schoeppel.
Also on post office items: Johnston, Yarbrough, Carlson.

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Second session—March 1962

DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE AND RELATED AGENCIES
(Except Forest Service)
Senators Russell (chairman), Hayden, Hill, Robertson, Holland, Stennis, McGee, Humphrey, Young, Mundt, Dworshak, Hruska, Case, Ellender, Johnston, Aiken.

DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE
(Except Civil Functions and Military Construction)
Senators Chavez (chairman), Hayden, Russell, Hill, McClellan, Ellender, Robertson, Stennis, Pastore, Kefauver, Saltonstall, Young, Smith (ME), Dworshak, Mundt, Allott, Byrd (VA), Symington, Case (SD).
DEFICIENCIES AND SUPPLEMENTALS
Senators Holland (chairman), Hayden, Russell, Chavez, Ellender, Hill, McClellan, Robertson, Magnuson, Stennis, Pastore, Byrd, Young, Saltonstall, Mundt, Smith, Dworshak, Kuchel.

FOREIGN OPERATIONS
(To be considered by entire committee)

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA
Senators Byrd (chairman), Hayden, Kefauver, McGee, Humphrey, Case, Allott, Saltonstall, Cotton, Smith (MA), Bible, Beall.

INDEPENDENT OFFICES
Senators Magnuson (chairman), Hill, Ellender, Robertson, Russell, Holland, Pastore, Monroney, Allott, Young, Smith, Kuchel, Hruska, Cotton, Hayden, Saltonstall.
Also on aeronautical and space activities: Kerr, Anderson, Case (NJ).

DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR AND RELATED AGENCIES
(Except Bureau of Reclamation and Power Marketing Agencies)
Senators Hayden (chairman), Chavez, Russell, McClellan, Kefauver, Bible, Byrd, McGee, Humphrey, Mundt, Young, Dworshak, Kuchel.

DEPARTMENTS OF LABOR, AND HEALTH, EDUCATION, AND WELFARE, AND RELATED AGENCIES

LEGISLATIVE
Senators Pastore (chairman), Chavez, Monroney, Humphrey, Saltonstall, Young, Kuchel, Hayden.

MILITARY CONSTRUCTION
Senators Stennis (chairman), Chavez, Russell, Monroney, Bible, Byrd, Kuchel, Saltonstall, Case, Hayden, Byrd (VA), Symington, Case (SD).

PUBLIC WORKS
Senators Ellender (chairman), Hayden, Russell, McClellan, Robertson, Hill, Magnuson, Holland, Stennis, Kefauver, Monroney, Dworshak, Young, Mundt, Smith, Hruska.
(Army civil functions: Entire subcommittee.)
Also on river and harbor items: Kerr, McNamara, Case (SD).

Also on atomic energy items: Pastore, Gore, Hickenlooper.

Bureau of Reclamation and Interior Power Marketing Agencies: Hayden, Ellender, Magnuson, Russell, McClellan, Holland, Mundt, Young, Dworshak.

DEPARTMENTS OF STATE, JUSTICE, AND COMMERCE, THE JUDICIARY, AND RELATED AGENCIES
Senators McClellan (chairman), Ellender, Magnuson, Holland, Pastore, Kefauver, Bible, Stennis, McGee, Smith (ME), Saltonstall, Mundt, Dworshak, Hruska, Cotton, Hayden.
Also on diplomatic and consular items: Fulbright, Mansfield, Hickenlooper.

Department of Commerce and Certain Related Agencies: Holland, McClellan, Ellender, Magnuson, Kefauver, Bible, Smith, Saltonstall, Mundt, Hayden.

DEPARTMENT OF TREASURY AND POST OFFICE AND EXECUTIVE OFFICE
Senators Robertson (chairman), McClellan, Chavez, Monroney, Bible, Byrd, McGee, Hruska, Kuchel, Allott, Cotton, Case, Hayden.
Also on post office items: Johnston, Yarbrough, Carlson.
EIGHTY-EIGHTH CONGRESS

(Ex officio committeemen’s names appear in italics.)

DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE AND RELATED AGENCIES

(Except Forest Service)

Senators Holland (chairman), Russell, Hayden, Hill, Robertson, Stennis, McGee, Humphrey, Mansfield, Proxmire, Young, Mundt, Hruska, Case, Ellender, Johnston, Aiken.

DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE

(Except Civil Functions and Military Construction)

Senators Russell (chairman), Hayden, Hill, McClellan, Ellender, Robertson, Stennis, Pastore, Magnuson, Monroney, Mansfield, Saltonstall, Young, Smith, Mundt, Allott, Kuchel, Byrd (VA), Symington, Goldwater.

DEFICIENCIES AND SUPPLEMENTALS

Senators Pastore (chairman), Holland, Hayden, Russell, Ellender, Hill, McClellan, Robertson, Magnuson, Stennis, Byrd, Monroney, Young, Saltonstall, Mundt, Smith, Kuchel, Hruska.

FOREIGN OPERATIONS

(To be considered by entire committee)

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

Senators Byrd (chairman), Hayden, Humphrey, Bartlett, Proxmire, Case, Cotton, Saltonstall, Bible, McIntyre, Beall.

INDEPENDENT OFFICES

Senators Magnuson (chairman), Hill, Ellender, Robertson, Russell, Holland, Pastore, Monroney, Stennis, Allott, Young, Smith, Hruska, Cotton, Saltonstall, Hayden.

Also on aeronautical and space activities: Anderson, Symington, Hickenlooper.

DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR AND RELATED AGENCIES

(Except Bureau of Reclamation and Power Marketing Agencies)

Senators Hayden (chairman), Russell, McClellan, Bible, Byrd, McGee, Humphrey, Mansfield, Bartlett, Mundt, Young, Kuchel.

DEPARTMENTS OF LABOR, AND HEALTH, EDUCATION, AND WELFARE, AND RELATED AGENCIES


LEGISLATIVE

Senators Monroney (chairman), Humphrey, Bartlett, Proxmire, Saltonstall, Young, Kuchel, Hayden.

MILITARY CONSTRUCTION

Senators Stennis (chairman), Russell, Bible, Ellender, McGee, Mansfield, Proxmire, Kuchel, Saltonstall, Hruska, Hayden, Byrd (VA), Symington, Goldwater.

PUBLIC WORKS

Senators Ellender (chairman), Hayden, Russell, McClellan, Robertson, Hill, Magnuson, Holland, Stennis, Monroney, Bible, Byrd, Pastore, McGee, Hruska, Young, Mundt, Smith, Allott, Kuchel, Cotton.

(Army civil functions: Entire subcommittee.)

Also on river and harbor items: McNamara, Randolph, Cooper.


Also on atomic energy items: Anderson, Gore, Hickenlooper.

Bureau of Reclamation and Interior Power Marketing Agencies: Hayden,
DEPARTMENTS OF STATE, JUSTICE, AND COMMERCE, THE JUDICIARY, AND RELATED AGENCIES
Senators McClellan (chairman), Ellender, Magnuson, Holland, Pastore, Bible, McGee, Byrd, Mansfield, Smith, Saltonstall, Mundt, Hruska, Cotton, Case, Hayden.
Also on diplomatic and consular items: Fulbright, Sparkman, Hickenlooper.

DEPARTMENTS OF TREASURY AND POST OFFICE AND EXECUTIVE OFFICE
Senators Robertson (chairman), McClellan, Monroney, Bartlett, Proxmire, Case, Allott, Hayden.
Also on post office items: Johnston, Yarborough, Carlson.

DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE AND RELATED AGENCIES
(Except Forest Service)
Senators Holland (chairman), Russell, Hayden, Hill, Robertson, Stennis, McGee, Mansfield, Proxmire, Yarbrough, Young, Mundt, Hruska, Case, Ellender, Eastland, Aiken.

DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE
(Except Army Civil Functions and Military Construction)
Senators Russell (chairman), Hayden, Hill, McClellan, Ellender, Robertson, Stennis, Pastore, Magnuson, Monroney, Mansfield, Saltonstall, Young, Smith, Mundt, Allott, Kuchel, Byrd (VA), Symington, Thurmond.

DEPARTMENTS OF STATE, JUSTICE, AND COMMERCE, THE JUDICIARY, AND RELATED AGENCIES
Senators McClellan (chairman), Ellender, Magnuson, Holland, Pastore, Bible, McGee, Byrd, Mansfield, Smith, Saltonstall, Mundt, Hruska, Cotton, Case, Hayden.
Also on diplomatic and consular items: Fulbright, Sparkman, Hickenlooper.

DEPARTMENTS OF TREASURY AND POST OFFICE AND EXECUTIVE OFFICE
Senators Robertson (chairman), McClellan, Monroney, Bartlett, Proxmire, Case, Allott, Hayden.
Also on post office items: Johnston, Yarborough, Carlson.

EIGHTY-NINTH CONGRESS
(Ex officio committee members’ names appear in italics.)

First session—October 22, 1965

DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE AND RELATED AGENCIES
(Except Forest Service)
Senators Holland (chairman), Russell, Hayden, Hill, Robertson, Stennis, McGee, Mansfield, Proxmire, Yarbrough, Young, Mundt, Hruska, Case, Ellender, Eastland, Aiken.

DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE
(Except Army Civil Functions and Military Construction)
Senators Russell (chairman), Hayden, Hill, McClellan, Ellender, Robertson, Stennis, Pastore, Magnuson, Monroney, Mansfield, Saltonstall, Young, Smith, Mundt, Allott, Kuchel, Byrd (VA), Symington, Thurmond.

DEPARTMENTS OF STATE, JUSTICE, AND COMMERCE, THE JUDICIARY, AND RELATED AGENCIES
Senators McClellan (chairman), Ellender, Magnuson, Holland, Pastore, Bible, McGee, Byrd, Mansfield, Smith, Saltonstall, Mundt, Hruska, Cotton, Case, Hayden.
Also on diplomatic and consular items: Fulbright, Sparkman, Hickenlooper.

DEPARTMENTS OF TREASURY AND POST OFFICE AND EXECUTIVE OFFICE
Senators Robertson (chairman), McClellan, Monroney, Bartlett, Proxmire, Case, Allott, Hayden.
Also on post office items: Johnston, Yarborough, Carlson.

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA
Senators Byrd (chairman), Hayden, Bartlett, Proxmire, Yarbrough, Case, Cotton, Saltonstall, McIntyre, Tydings, Prouty.

INDEPENDENT OFFICES
Senators Magnuson (chairman), Hill, Ellender, Robertson, Russell, Holland, Pastore, Monroney, Stennis, Allott, Young, Smith, Hruska, Cotton, Saltonstall, Hayden.
Also on aeronautical and space activities: Anderson, Symington, Hickenlooper.

DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR AND RELATED AGENCIES
(Except Bureau of Reclamation and Power Marketing Agencies)
Senators Hayden (chairman), Russell, McClellan, Bible, Byrd, McGee, Mansfield, Bartlett, Proxmire, Mundt, Young, Kuchel.

DEPARTMENTS OF LABOR, AND HEALTH, EDUCATION, AND WELFARE, AND RELATED AGENCIES

LEGISLATIVE
Senators Monroney (chairman), Bartlett, Proxmire, Yarbrough, Saltonstall, Young, Kuchel, Hayden.
MILITARY CONSTRUCTION

Senators Stennis (chairman), Russell, Bible, Ellender, Mansfield, Proxmire, Yarborough, Kuchel, Saltonstall, Hruska, Hayden, Byrd (VA), Symington, Thurmond.

PUBLIC WORKS

Senators Ellender (chairman), Hayden, Russell, McClellan, Robertson, Hill, Magnuson, Holland, Stennis, Monroney, Bible, Byrd, Pastore, McGee, Hruska, Young, Mundt, Smith, Allott, Kuchel, Cotton.

(Also on river and harbor items: McNamara, Randolph, Cooper.)


Also on atomic energy items: Anderson, Gore, Hickenlooper.

DEPARTMENTS OF STATE, JUSTICE, AND COMMERCE, THE JUDICIARY, AND RELATED AGENCIES

Senators McClellan (chairman), Ellender, Magnuson, Holland, Pastore, Bible, McGee, Byrd, Mansfield, Smith, Saltonstall, Mundt, Hruska, Cotton, Case, Hayden.

Also on diplomatic and consular items: Fulbright, Sparkman, Hickenlooper.

DEPARTMENTS OF TREASURY AND POST OFFICE AND EXECUTIVE OFFICE

Senators Robertson (chairman), McClellan, Monroney, Bartlett, Yarborough, Case, Allott, Hayden.

Also on post office items: Randolph, Brewster, Carlson.

SECOND SESSION—SEPTEMBER 2, 1966

DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE AND RELATED AGENCIES

(Except Forest Service)

Senators Holland (chairman), Russell, Hayden, Hill, Robertson, Stennis, McGee, Mansfield, Proxmire, Yarborough, Young, Mundt, Hruska, Case, Ellender, Eastland, Aiken.

DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE

(Except Army Civil Functions and Military Construction)

Senators Russell (chairman), Hayden, Hill, McClellan, Ellender, Robertson, Stennis, Pastore, Magnuson, Monroney, Mansfield, Saltonstall, Young, Smith, Mundt, Allott, Kuchel, Symington, Jackson, Thurmond.

DEFICIENCIES AND SUPPLEMENTALS

Senators Pastore (chairman), Holland, Hayden, Russell, Ellender, Hill, McClellan, Robertson, Magnuson, Stennis, Byrd, Monroney, Young, Saltonstall, Mundt, Smith, Kuchel, Hruska.

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

Senators Byrd (chairman), Hayden, Bartlett, Proxmire, Yarborough, Case, Cotton, Saltonstall, McIntyre, Tydings, Proctor.

FOREIGN OPERATIONS

(To be considered by entire committee)

INDEPENDENT OFFICES

Senators Magnuson (chairman), Hill, Ellender, Robertson, Russell, Holland, Pastore, Monroney, Stennis, Allott, Young, Smith, Hruska, Cotton, Saltonstall, Hayden.

Also on aeronautical and space activities: Anderson, Symington, Hickenlooper.
DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR AND RELATED AGENCIES
(Except Bureau of Reclamation and Power Marketing Agencies)
Senators Hayden (chairman), Russell, McClellan, Bible, Byrd, McGee, Mansfield, Bartlett, Proxmire, Mundt, Young, Kuchel.

DEPARTMENTS OF LABOR, AND HEALTH, EDUCATION, AND WELFARE, AND RELATED AGENCIES

LEGISLATIVE
Senators Monroney (chairman), Bartlett, Proxmire, Yarborough, Saltonstall, Young, Kuchel, Hayden.

MILITARY CONSTRUCTION

PUBLIC WORKS
Senators Ellender (chairman), Hayden, Russell, McClellan, Robertson, Hill, Magnuson, Holland, Stennis, Monroney, Bible, Byrd, Pastore, McGee, Hruska, Young, Mundt, Smith, Allott, Kuchel, Cotton.

(DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE AND RELATED AGENCIES)
(Ex officio committeemen’s names appear in italics.)

NINetieth CONGRESS
(First session—December 20, 1967)

DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE AND RELATED AGENCIES
Senators Holland (chairman), Russell, Hayden, Hill, Stennis, McGee, Proxmire, Yarborough, Hruska, Young, Mundt, Javits, Ellender, Eastland, Aiken.

DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE
Senators Russell (chairman), Hayden, Hill, McClellan, Ellender, Stennis, Pastore, Magnuson, Monroney, Mansfield, Young, Smith, Mundt, Allott, Kuchel, Symington, Jackson, Thurmond.
DEFICIENCIES AND SUPPLEMENTALS

Senators Pastore (chairman), Holland, Hayden, Russell, Ellender, Hill, McClellan, Magnuson, Stennis, Byrd, Monroney, Bible, Bartlett, Mundt, Young, Smith, Kuchel, Hruska, Allott.

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

Senators Byrd (chairman), Hayden, Proxmire, Yarborough, Hruska, Javits, Morse, Spong, Morton.

FOREIGN OPERATIONS

(To be considered by entire committee)

INDEPENDENT OFFICES

Senators Magnuson (chairman), Hill, Ellender, Russell, Holland, Pastore, Monroney, Stennis, Mansfield, Allott, Smith, Hruska, Cotton, Case, Javits, Hayden, Young (ND).
Also on aeronautical and space activities: Anderson, Symington, Hickenlooper.

DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR AND RELATED AGENCIES

Senators Hayden (chairman), Russell, McClellan, Bible, Byrd, McGee, Bartlett, Proxmire, Mundt, Young, Kuchel.

DEPARTMENTS OF LABOR, AND HEALTH, EDUCATION, AND WELFARE, AND RELATED AGENCIES

Senators Hill (chairman), Russell, Magnuson, Stennis, Bible, Byrd, Holland, Bartlett, Javits, Cotton, Case, Hayden.

LEGISLATIVE

Senators Bartlett (chairman), Proxmire, Yarborough, Kuchel, Cotton, Hayden, Young (ND).

MILITARY CONSTRUCTION

Senators Bible (chairman), Russell, Ellender, Mansfield, Proxmire, Yarborough, Young, Kuchel, Hayden, Symington, Jackson, Thurmond.

PUBLIC WORKS

Senators Ellender (chairman), Hayden, Russell, McClellan, Hill, Magnuson, Holland, Stennis, Monroney, Bible, Byrd, Pastore, McGee, Kuchel, Hruska, Young, Mundt, Smith, Allott, Case.

(Army civil functions: Entire subcommittee.)
Also on river and harbor items: Randolph, Young (OH), Cooper.

Also on atomic energy items: Anderson, Gore, Hickenlooper.

Bureau of Reclamation and Interior Power Activities: Hayden, Ellender, Magnuson, Russell, McClellan, Holland, Bible, McGee, Mundt, Young, Allott, Hruska, Kuchel.

DEPARTMENTS OF STATE, JUSTICE, AND COMMERCE, THE JUDICIARY, AND RELATED AGENCIES

Senators McClellan (chairman), Ellender, Holland, Pastore, McGee, Byrd, Mansfield, Smith, Hruska, Cotton, Case, Javits, Hayden, Young (ND).
Also on diplomatic and consular items: Fulbright, Sparkman, Hickenlooper.

DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

Senators Stennis (chairman), McClellan, Magnuson, Pastore, Monroney, Bible, McGee, Mansfield, Bartlett, Cotton, Mundt, Smith, Hruska, Allott, Hayden, Young (ND).

DEPARTMENTS OF TREASURY AND POST OFFICE AND EXECUTIVE OFFICE

Senators Monroney (chairman), Bartlett, Yarborough, Case, Allott, Hayden.
Also on post office items: Randolph, Brewster, Carlson.
DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE AND RELATED AGENCIES

Senators Holland (chairman), Russell, Hayden, Hill, Stennis, McGee, Proxmire, Yarborough, Hruska, Young (ND), Mundt, Javits, Ellender, Eastland, Aiken.

DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE

Senators Russell (chairman), Hayden, Hill, McClellan, Pastore, Magnuson, Monroney, Mansfield, Young (ND), Smith, Mundt, Allott, Kuchel, Symington, Jackson, Thurmond.

DEFICIENCIES AND SUPPLEMENTALS

Senators Pastore, (chairman), Holland, Hayden, Russell, Ellender, Hill, McClellan, Magnuson, Stennis, Byrd, Monroney, Bible, Bartlett, Mundt, Young, Smith, Kuchel, Hruska, Allott.

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

Senators Byrd (chairman), Hayden, Proxmire, Yarborough, Hruska, Javits, Morse, Spong, Morton.

FOREIGN OPERATIONS

(To be considered by entire committee)

INDEPENDENT OFFICES

Senators Magnuson (chairman), Hill, Ellender, Russell, Holland, Pastore, Monroney, Stennis, Mansfield, Allott, Smith, Hruska, Cotton, Case, Javits, Hayden, Young (ND).

Also on aeronautical and space activities: Anderson, Symington, Hickenlooper.

DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR AND RELATED AGENCIES

Senators Hayden (chairman), Russell, McClellan, Bible, Byrd, McGee, Bartlett, Proxmire, Mundt, Young, Kuchel.

DEPARTMENTS OF LABOR, AND HEALTH, EDUCATION, AND WELFARE, AND RELATED AGENCIES

Senators Hill (chairman), Russell, Magnuson, Stennis, Bible, Byrd, Holland, Bartlett, Javits, Cotton, Case, Hayden.

LEGISLATIVE

Senators Bartlett (chairman), Proxmire, Yarborough, Kuchel, Cotton, Hayden, Young (ND).

MILITARY CONSTRUCTION

Senators Bible (chairman), Russell, Ellender, Mansfield, Proxmire, Yarborough, Young, Kuchel, Hayden, Symington, Jackson, Thurmond.

PUBLIC WORKS

Senators Ellender (chairman), Hayden, Russell, McClellan, Hill, Magnuson, Holland, Stennis, Monroney, Bible, Byrd, Pastore, McGee, Kuchel, Hruska, Young, Mundt, Smith, Allott, Case.

(Army civil functions: Entire subcommittee.)

Also on river and harbor items: Randolph, Young (OH), Cooper.


Also on atomic energy items: Anderson, Gore, Hickenlooper.

Bureau of Reclamation and Interior Power Activities: Hayden, Ellender, Magnuson, Russell, McClellan, Holland, Bible, McGee, Mundt, Young, Allott, Hruska, Kuchel.

DEPARTMENTS OF STATE, JUSTICE, AND COMMERCe, THE JUDICIARY, AND RELATED AGENCIES

Senators McClellan (chairman), Ellender, Holland, Pastore, McGee, Mansfield, Bartlett, Smith, Hruska,
Cotton, Case, Javits, Hayden, Young (ND).
Also on diplomatic and consular items: Fulbright, Sparkman, Hickenlooper.

DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
Senators Stennis (chairman), McClellan, Magnuson, Pastore, Monroney, Bible, McGee, Mansfield, Bartlett, Cotton, Mundt, Smith, Hruska, Allott, Hayden, Young (ND).

DEPARTMENTS OF TREASURY AND POST OFFICE AND EXECUTIVE OFFICE
Senators Monroney (chairman), Yarborough, Byrd, Case, Allott, Hayden.
Also on post office items: Randolph, Brewster, Carlson.

NINETY-FIRST CONGRESS
(Ex officio committee members’ names appear in italics.)

DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE AND RELATED AGENCIES
Senators Holland (chairman), Russell, Stennis, McGee, Proxmire, Yarborough, Byrd, Hruska, Young, Mundt, Fong, Boggs, Ellender, Eastland, Aiken.

DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE
Senators Russell (chairman), McClellan, Ellender, Stennis, Pastore, Magnuson, Mansfield, Young, Smith, Mundt, Allott, Hruska, Symington, Jackson, Thurmond.
Central Intelligence Agency: Russell, McClellan, Ellender, Young, Mundt.

DEFICIENCIES AND SUPPLEMENTALS
Senators Byrd (chairman), Pastore, Holland, Ellender, McClellan, Magnuson, Stennis, Mundt, Young, Smith, Hruska, Allott, Russell.

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA
Senators Proxmire (chairman), Yarborough, Montoya, Pearson, Young, Russell, Eagleton, Sping, Mathias.

FOREIGN OPERATIONS
Senators McGee (chairman), Ellender, McClellan, Holland, Montoya, Fong, Cotton, Pearson, Russell, Young (ND).

INDEPENDENT OFFICES
Senators Pastore (chairman), Magnuson, Ellender, Russell, Holland, Stennis, Mansfield, Allott, Smith, Hruska, Cotton, Case, Young (ND).

Also on aeronautical and space activities: Anderson, Symington, Curtis.

DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR AND RELATED AGENCIES
Senators Bible (chairman), McClellan, Byrd, McGee, Proxmire, Montoya, Mundt, Young, Boggs, Fong, Russell.

DEPARTMENTS OF LABOR, AND HEALTH, EDUCATION, AND WELFARE, AND RELATED AGENCIES
Senators Magnuson (chairman), Russell, Stennis, Bible, Byrd, Holland, Cotton, Case, Fong, Boggs, Young (ND).

LEGISLATIVE
Senators Montoya (chairman), Proxmire, Yarborough, Pearson, Cotton, Russell, Young (ND).

MILITARY CONSTRUCTION
Senators Mansfield (chairman), Bible, Proxmire, Yarborough, Boggs, Pearson, Fong, Russell, Young (ND), Symington, Cannon, Goldwater.

PUBLIC WORKS
Senators Ellender (chairman), Russell, McClellan, Magnuson, Holland, Stennis, Bible, Byrd, Pastore, McGee, Young, Hruska, Mundt, Smith, Allott, Case, Cotton.
Also on river and harbor items: Randolph, Young (OH), Cooper.
Also on atomic energy items: Anderson, Gore, Aiken.

DEPARTMENTS OF STATE, JUSTICE, AND COMMERCE, THE JUDICIARY, AND RELATED AGENCIES

Senators McClellan (chairman), Ellender, Pastore, Mansfield, Smith, Hruska, Case, Russell, Young (ND).
Also on diplomatic and consular items: Fulbright, Sparkman, Aiken.

DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

Senators Stennis (chairman), Magnuson, Pastore, Bible, McGee, Mansfield, Case, Mundt, Smith, Allott, Pearson, Russell, Young (ND).

DEPARTMENTS OF TREASURY AND POST OFFICE AND EXECUTIVE OFFICE

Senators Yarborough (chairman), Byrd, Montoya, Boggs, Allott, Russell, Young (ND).
Also on post office items: McGee, Randolph, Fong.

NINETY-SECOND CONGRESS

(Ex officio committeemen’s names appear in italics.)

First session—April 22, 1971

AGRICULTURE, ENVIRONMENTAL AND CONSUMER PROTECTION

Senators McGee (chairman), Stennis, Proxmire, Byrd, Mansfield, Inouye, Hruska, Young, Mundt, Fong, Boggs, Talmadge, Eastland, Miller.

DEFENSE

Senators Ellender (chairman), McClellan, Stennis, Pastore, Magnuson, Mansfield, Bible, Young, Smith, Allott, Hruska, Cotton, Case, Symington, Jackson, Thurmond.
Intelligence operations: Ellender, McClellan, Stennis, Young, Smith.

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

Senators Inouye (chairman), Montoya, Hollings, Percy, Boggs, Eagleton, Stevenson, Mathias.

FOREIGN OPERATIONS

Senators Proxmire (chairman), McGee, Ellender, McClellan, Fong, Cotton, Brooke.

HOUSING AND URBAN DEVELOPMENT, SPACE, SCIENCE

Senators Pastore (chairman), Magnuson, Ellender, Stennis, Mansfield, McGee, Allott, Smith, Hruska, Case, Percy.
Also on aeronautical and space activities: Anderson, Symington, Curtis.

INTERIOR

Senators Bible (chairman), McClellan, Byrd, McGee, Montoya, Inouye, Percy, Mundt, Young, Boggs, Fong.

LABOR, AND HEALTH, EDUCATION, AND WELFARE, AND RELATED AGENCIES

Senators Magnuson (chairman), Stennis, Bible, Byrd, Proxmire, Montoya, Hollings, Cotton, Case, Fong, Boggs, Percy, Brooke.

LEGISLATIVE

Senators Hollings (chairman), Ellender, Inouye, Cotton, Brooke.

MILITARY CONSTRUCTION

Senators Mansfield (chairman), Proxmire, Montoya, Hollings, Brooke, Boggs, Percy, Symington, Cannon, Tower.

PUBLIC WORKS

Senators Stennis (chairman), Ellender, McClellan, Magnuson, Bible, Byrd, Pastore, McGee, Mundt, Young, Hruska, Smith, Allott, Case, Cotton.
Also on river and harbor items: Randolph, Muskie, Cooper.
Also on atomic energy items: Anderson, Jackson, Aiken.
STATE, JUSTICE, AND COMMERCE, THE
JUDICIARY, AND RELATED AGENCIES

Senators McClellan (chairman), Ellender, Pastore, Mansfield, Hollings, Smith, Hruska, Fong, Brooke.

Also on diplomatic and consular items: Fulbright, Sparkman, Aiken.

TRANSPORTATION

Senators Byrd (chairman), Stennis, Magnuson, Pastore, Bible, Proxmire, Case, Mundt, Smith, Allott, Percy.

TREASURY AND POST OFFICE AND GENERAL GOVERNMENT

Senators Montoya (chairman), Ellender, Inouye, Boggs, Allott.

Also on post office items: McGee, Randolph, Fong.

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Second session—January 2, 1972

AGRICULTURE, ENVIRONMENTAL AND
CONSUMER PROTECTION

Senators McGee (chairman), Stennis, Proxmire, Byrd, Inouye, Bayh, Hruska, Young, Fong, Boggs, Hatfield, Talmadge, Eastland, Miller.

DEFENSE

Senators McClellan (chairman), Stennis, Pastore, Magnuson, Mansfield, Bible, McGee, Young, Smith, Allott, Hruska, Cotton, Case, Symington, Jackson, Thurmond.

Intelligence operations: McClellan, Stennis, Pastore, Young, Smith.

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

Senators Bayh (chairman), Inouye, Hollings, Hatfield, Stevens, Eagleton, Stevenson, Mathias.

FOREIGN OPERATIONS

Senators Inouye (chairman), Proxmire, McGee, McClellan, Fong, Brooke, Hatfield.

HOUSING AND URBAN DEVELOPMENT,
SPACE, SCIENCE, AND VETERANS

Senators Proxmire (chairman), Pastore, Stennis, Mansfield, Inouye, Bayh, Allott, Smith, Hruska, Case, Fong.

Also on aeronautical and space activities: Anderson, Symington, Curtis.

INTERIOR

Senators Bible (chairman), McClellan, Byrd, McGee, Montoya, Inouye, Stevens, Young, Boggs, Hruska, Hatfield.

LABOR, AND HEALTH, EDUCATION,
AND WELFARE, AND RELATED
AGENCIES

Senators Magnuson (chairman), Stennis, Bible, Byrd, Proxmire, Montoya, Hollings, Cotton, Case, Fong, Boggs, Brooke, Stevens.

LEGISLATIVE

Senators Hollings (chairman), McClellan, Bayh, Cotton, Brooke.

MILITARY CONSTRUCTION

Senators Mansfield (chairman), Proxmire, Montoya, Hollings, Brooke, Boggs, Stevens, Symington, Cannon, Tower.

PUBLIC WORKS, AEC

Senators Stennis (chairman), McClellan, Magnuson, Bible, Byrd, Pastore, McGee, Montoya, Hatfield, Young, Hruska, Smith, Allott, Case, Cotton.

Also on river and harbor items: Randolph, Muskie, Cooper.

Also on atomic energy items: Anderson, Jackson, Aiken.

STATE, JUSTICE, AND COMMERCE, THE
JUDICIARY, AND RELATED AGENCIES

Senators Pastore (chairman), McClellan, Mansfield, Hollings, Magnuson, Smith, Hruska, Fong, Brooke.

Also on diplomatic and consular items: Fulbright, Sparkman, Aiken.
TRANSPORTATION
Senators Byrd (chairman), Stennis, Magnuson, Pastore, Bible, Mansfield, Case, Smith, Allott, Cotton, Stevens.

TREASURY, U.S. POSTAL SERVICE, AND GENERAL GOVERNMENT
Senators Montoya (chairman), McClellan, Bayh, Boggs, Allott.
Also on post office items: McGee, Randolph, Fong.

NINETY-THIRD CONGRESS
First session—June 1, 1973

AGRICULTURE, ENVIRONMENTAL AND CONSUMER PROTECTION
Senators McGee (chairman), Stennis, Proxmire, Byrd, Inouye, Bayh, Hollings, Eagleton, Fong, Hruska, Young, Hatfield, Bellmon.

DEFENSE
Senators McClellan (chairman), Stennis, Pastore, Magnuson, Mansfield, Bible, McGee, Young, Hruska, Cotton, Case, Fong, Brooke.
Intelligence operations: McClellan (chairman), Stennis, Pastore, Young, Hruska.

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA
Senators Bayh (chairman), Inouye, Chiles, Mathias, Bellmon.

FOREIGN OPERATIONS
Senators Inouye (chairman), McGee, McClellan, Chiles, Brooke, Hatfield, Mathias.

HOUSING AND URBAN DEVELOPMENT, SPACE, SCIENCE, AND VETERANS
Senators Proxmire (chairman), Pastore, Stennis, Mansfield, Inouye, Bayh, Chiles, Mathias, Case, Fong, Brooke, Stevens.

INTERIOR
Senators Bible (chairman), McClellan, Byrd, McGee, Montoya, Inouye, Chiles, Stevens, Young, Hruska, Hatfield, Bellmon.

LABOR, AND HEALTH, EDUCATION, AND WELFARE, AND RELATED AGENCIES
Senators Magnuson (chairman), Stennis, Bible, Byrd, Proxmire, Montoya, Hollings, Eagleton, Cotton, Case, Fong, Brooke, Stevens, Schweiker.

LEGISLATIVE
Senators Hollings (chairman), Bayh, Eagleton, Cotton, Schweiker.

MILITARY CONSTRUCTION
Senators Mansfield (chairman), Proxmire, Montoya, Hollings, Schweiker, Mathias, Bellmon.

PUBLIC WORKS, AEC
Senators Stennis (chairman), McClellan, Magnuson, Bible, Byrd, Pastore, McGee, Montoya, Hatfield, Young, Hruska, Case, Stevens, Schweiker, Bellmon.

STATE, JUSTICE, AND COMMERCE, THE JUDICIARY, AND RELATED AGENCIES
Senators Pastore (chairman), McClellan, Mansfield, Hollings, Magnuson, Eagleton, Hruska, Fong, Brooke, Cotton.
TRANSPORTATION
Senators Byrd (chairman), Stennis, Magnuson, Pastore, Bible, Mansfield, Case, Cotton, Stevens, Mathias, Schweiker.

TREASURY, U.S. POSTAL SERVICE, AND GENERAL GOVERNMENT
Senators Montoya (chairman), Bayh, Eagleton, Chiles, Bellmon, Hatfield.

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Second session—July 26, 1974

(Senator McClellan, as chairman of the committee, and Senator Young, as ranking minority member, are ex officio members of all subcommittees of which they are not regular members.)

AGRICULTURE, ENVIRONMENTAL AND CONSUMER PROTECTION
Senators McGee (chairman), Stennis, Proxmire, Byrd, Inouye, Bayh, Hollings, Eagleton, Fong, Hruska, Young, Hatfield, Bellmon.

DEFENSE
Senators McClellan (chairman), Stennis, Pastore, Magnuson, Mansfield, Bible, McGee, Young, Hruska, Cotton, Case, Fong, Brooke. Intelligence operations: McClellan (chairman), Stennis, Pastore, Young, Hruska.

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA
Senators Bayh (chairman), Inouye, Chiles, Mathias, Bellmon.

FOREIGN OPERATIONS
Senators Inouye (chairman), Proxmire, McGee, McClellan, Chiles, Brooke, Hatfield, Mathias.

HOUSING AND URBAN DEVELOPMENT, SPACE, SCIENCE, AND VETERANS
Senators Proxmire (chairman), Pastore, Stennis, Mansfield, Inouye, Bayh, Chiles, Mathias, Case, Fong, Brooke, Stevens.

INTERIOR
Senators Bible (chairman), McClellan, Byrd, McGee, Montoya, Inouye, Chiles, Stevens, Young, Hruska, Hatfield, Bellmon.

LABOR, AND HEALTH, EDUCATION, AND WELFARE, AND RELATED AGENCIES
Senators Magnuson (chairman), Stennis, Bible, Byrd, Proxmire, Montoya, Hollings, Eagleton, Cotton, Case, Fong, Brooke, Stevens, Schweiker.

LEGISLATIVE
Senators Hollings (chairman), Bayh, Eagleton, Cotton, Schweiker.

MILITARY CONSTRUCTION
Senators Mansfield (chairman), Proxmire, Montoya, Hollings, Schweiker, Mathias, Bellmon.

PUBLIC WORKS, AEC
Senators Stennis (chairman), McClellan, Magnuson, Bible, Byrd, Pastore, McGee, Montoya, Hatfield, Young, Hruska, Case, Stevens, Schweiker, Bellmon.

STATE, JUSTICE, AND COMMERCE, THE JUDICIARY, AND RELATED AGENCIES
Senators Pastore (chairman), McClellan, Mansfield, Hollings, Magnuson, Eagleton, Hruska, Fong, Brooke, Cotton.

TRANSPORTATION
Senators Byrd (chairman), Stennis, Magnuson, Pastore, Bible, Mansfield, Case, Cotton, Stevens, Mathias, Schweiker.

TREASURY, U.S. POSTAL SERVICE, AND GENERAL GOVERNMENT
Senators Montoya (chairman), Bayh, Eagleton, Chiles, Bellmon, Hatfield.
NINETY-FOURTH CONGRESS
(The names of ex officio members appear in italics. Senator McClellan, as chairman of the committee, and Senator Young, as ranking minority member, are ex officio members of all subcommittees of which they are not regular members.)

AGRICULTURE AND RELATED AGENCIES
Senators McGee (chairman), Stennis, Proxmire, Byrd, Inouye, Bayh, Eagleton, Chiles, Fong, Hruska, Young, Hatfield, Bellmon, Talmadge, Eastland, Dole.

DEFENSE
Senators McClellan (chairman), Stennis, Pastore, Magnuson, Mansfield, McGee, Proxmire, Montoya, Inouye, Young, Hruska, Case, Fong, Stevens, Schweiker, Symington, Jackson, Thurmond.
Intelligence operations: McClellan (chairman), Stennis, Pastore, Young, Hruska.

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA
Senators Chiles (chairman), Johnston, Huddleston, Mathias, Schweiker, Eagleton, Inouye, Bartlett.

FOREIGN OPERATIONS
Senators Inouye (chairman), Proxmire, McGee, Chiles, Johnston, Brooke, Hatfield, Mathias.

HUD-INDEPENDENT AGENCIES
Senators Proxmire (chairman), Pastore, Stennis, Mansfield, Bayh, Chiles, Johnston, Huddleston, Mathias, Case, Fong, Brooke, Bellmon.
Also on aeronautical and space activities: Moss, Symington, Goldwater.

INTERIOR
Senators Byrd (chairman), McClellan, McGee, Montoya, Inouye, Chiles, Mansfield, Hollings, Stevens, Young, Hruska, Hatfield, Bellmon.

LABOR, HEALTH, EDUCATION, AND WELFARE
Senators Magnuson (chairman), Stennis, Byrd, Proxmire, Montoya, Hollings, Eagleton, Bayh, Chiles, Brooke, Case, Fong, Stevens, Schweiker.

LEGISLATIVE
Senators Hollings (chairman), McClellan, Huddleston, Schweiker, Mathias.

MILITARY CONSTRUCTION
Senators Mansfield (chairman), Inouye, Johnston, Huddleston, Stevens, Bellmon, Brooke, Symington, Cannon, Tower.

PUBLIC WORKS
Senators Stennis (chairman), Magnuson, Byrd, Pastore, McGee, Montoya, Hollings, Johnston, Huddleston, Hatfield, Young, Hruska, Case, Schweiker, Bellmon.
Also on river and harbor items: Randolph, Muskie, Baker.
Also on atomic energy items: Jackson, Symington, Baker.

STATE, JUSTICE, COMMERCE, THE JUDICIARY
Senators Pastore (chairman), McClellan, Mansfield, Hollings, Magnuson, Eagleton, Johnston, Huddleston, Hruska, Fong, Brooke, Hatfield, Stevens.
Also on diplomatic and consular items: Sparkman, Church, Javits.

TRANSPORTATION
Senators Bayh (chairman), Byrd, Stennis, Magnuson, Pastore, Eagleton, Case, Stevens, Mathias, Schweiker.

TREASURY, U.S. POSTAL SERVICE, AND GENERAL GOVERNMENT
Senators Montoya (chairman), Bayh, Eagleton, McClellan, Bellmon, Hatfield.
Also on Postal Service items: McGee, Randolph, Fong.
AGRICULTURE AND RELATED AGENCIES
Senators Eagleton (chairman), Stennis, Proxmire, Byrd, Inouye, Bayh, Chiles, Burdick, Bellmon, Young, Hatfield, Stevens.

DEFENSE
Senators McClellan (chairman), Stennis, Magnuson, Proxmire, Inouye, Hollings, Eagleton, Chiles, Young, Case, Stevens, Schweiker, Brooke.

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA
Senators Leahy (chairman), Burdick, DeConcini, Mathias, Weicker.

FOREIGN OPERATIONS
Senators Inouye (chairman), Proxmire, Chiles, Johnston, Leahy, DeConcini, Schweiker, Brooke, Hatfield, Mathias.

HUD-INDEPENDENT AGENCIES
Senators Proxmire (chairman), Stennis, Bayh, Huddleston, Leahy, Sasser, Mathias, Case, Brooke, Bellmon.

INTERIOR
Senators Byrd (chairman), McClellan, Hollings, Bayh, Johnston, Huddleston, Leahy, DeConcini, Stevens, Young, Hatfield, Bellmon.

LABOR, HEALTH, EDUCATION, AND WELFARE
Senators Magnuson (chairman), Byrd, Proxmire, Hollings, Eagleton, Bayh, Chiles, Burdick, Brooke, Case, Schweiker, Mathias.

LEGISLATIVE
Senators Huddleston (chairman), McClellan, Sasser, Schweiker, Weicker.

MILITARY CONSTRUCTION
Senators Johnston (chairman), Inouye, Huddleston, Sasser, Stevens, Bellmon.

PUBLIC WORKS
Senators Stennis (chairman), Magnuson, Byrd, Hollings, Johnston, Huddleston, Burdick, Sasser, Hatfield, Young, Case, Schweiker, Bellmon.

STATE, JUSTICE, COMMERCE, THE JUDICIARY
Senators Hollings (chairman), McClellan, Magnuson, Eagleton, Inouye, Burdick, Leahy, DeConcini, Weicker, Brooke, Hatfield, Stevens.

TRANSPORTATION
Senators Bayh (chairman), Byrd, Stennis, Magnuson, Eagleton, Johnston, Case, Mathias, Weicker.

TREASURY, POSTAL SERVICE, GENERAL GOVERNMENT
Senators Chiles (chairman), McClellan, Sasser, DeConcini, Weicker, Young.
Second session—February 20, 1978

(Senator Magnuson, as chairman of the committee, and Senator Young, as ranking minority member, are ex officio members of all subcommittees of which they are not regular members.)

AGRICULTURE AND RELATED AGENCIES

Senators Eagleton (chairman), Stennis, Proxmire, Byrd, Inouye, Bayh, Chiles, Burdick, Bellmon, Young, Hatfield, Stevens.

DEFENSE

Senators Stennis (chairman), Magnuson, Proxmire, Inouye, Hollings, Eagleton, Chiles, Bumpers, Young, Case, Stevens, Schweiker, Brooke.

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

Senators Leahy (chairman), DeConcini, Bumpers, Mathias, Weicker.

FOREIGN OPERATIONS

Senators Inouye (chairman), Proxmire, Chiles, Johnston, Leahy, DeConcini, Schweiker, Brooke, Hatfield, Mathias.

HUD-INDEPENDENT AGENCIES

Senators Proxmire (chairman), Stennis, Bayh, Huddleston, Leahy, Sasser, Mathias, Case, Brooke, Bellmon.

INTERIOR

Senators Byrd (chairman), Hollings, Bayh, Johnston, Huddleston, Leahy, DeConcini, Burdick, Stevens, Young, Hatfield, Bellmon.

LABOR, HEALTH, EDUCATION, AND WELFARE

Senators Magnuson (chairman), Byrd, Proxmire, Hollings, Eagleton, Bayh, Chiles, Burdick, Brooke, Case, Schweiker, Mathias.

LEGISLATIVE

Senators Sasser (chairman), Huddleston, Bumpers, Schweiker, Weicker.

MILITARY CONSTRUCTION

Senators Huddleston (chairman), Johnston, Inouye, Sasser, Stevens, Bellmon.

PUBLIC WORKS

Senators Johnston (chairman), Stennis, Magnuson, Byrd, Hollings, Huddleston, Burdick, Sasser, Hatfield, Young, Case, Schweiker, Bellmon.

STATE, JUSTICE, COMMERCE, THE JUDICIARY

Senators Hollings (chairman), Magnuson, Eagleton, Inouye, Burdick, Leahy, DeConcini, Bumpers, Weicker, Brooke, Hatfield, Stevens.

TRANSPORTATION

Senators Bayh (chairman), Byrd, Stennis, Magnuson, Eagleton, Johnston, Case, Mathias, Weicker.

TREASURY, POSTAL SERVICE, GENERAL GOVERNMENT

Senators Chiles (chairman), Sasser, DeConcini, Bumpers, Weicker, Young.
AGRICULTURE AND RELATED AGENCIES
Senators Eagleton (chairman), Stennis, Proxmire, Byrd, Bayh, Chiles, Burdick, Sasser, Bellmon, Young, McClure, Garn, Schmitt.

DEFENSE
Senators Stennis (chairman), Magnuson, Proxmire, Inouye, Hollings, Eagleton, Chiles, Johnston, Huddleston, Leahy, Bumpers, Young, Stevens, Schweiker, Bellmon, Weicker, Garn, McClure.

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA
Senators Leahy (chairman), Bumpers, Durkin, Mathias, Schmitt.

ENERGY AND WATER DEVELOPMENT
Senators Johnston (chairman), Stennis, Magnuson, Byrd, Hollings, Huddleston, Burdick, Sasser, DeConcini, Hatfield, Young, Schweiker, Bellmon, McClure, Garn, Schmitt.

FOREIGN OPERATIONS
Senators Inouye (chairman), Proxmire, Chiles, Johnston, Leahy, DeConcini, Garn, Hatfield, Mathias, Schweiker.

HUD-INDEPENDENT AGENCIES
Senators Proxmire (chairman), Stennis, Bayh, Huddleston, Leahy, Sasser, Durkin, Mathias, Bellmon, Weicker, Laxalt, Schmitt.

INTERIOR
Senators Byrd (chairman), Hollings, Bayh, Johnston, Huddleston, Leahy, DeConcini, Burdick, Durkin, Stevens, Young, Hatfield, Bellmon, McClure, Laxalt.

LABOR, HEALTH, EDUCATION, AND WELFARE
Senators Magnuson (chairman), Byrd, Proxmire, Hollings, Eagleton, Bayh, Chiles, Burdick, Inouye, Schweiker, Mathias, Hatfield, Weicker, Schmitt.

LEGISLATIVE
Senators Sasser (chairman), Bumpers, Durkin, Stevens, Schweiker.

MILITARY CONSTRUCTION
Senators Huddleston (chairman), Johnston, Inouye, Sasser, Laxalt, Stevens.

STATE, JUSTICE, COMMERCE, THE JUDICIARY
Senators Hollings (chairman), Magnuson, Eagleton, Inouye, Burdick, DeConcini, Bumpers, Weicker, Hatfield, Stevens, Laxalt, Garn.

TRANSPORTATION
Senators Bayh (chairman), Byrd, Stennis, Magnuson, Eagleton, Durkin, McClure, Mathias, Weicker.

TREASURY, POSTAL SERVICE, GENERAL GOVERNMENT
Senators Chiles (chairman), DeConcini, Bumpers, Schmitt, Laxalt.

NINETY-SIXTH CONGRESS
March 8, 1979

(Senator Magnuson, as chairman of the committee, and Senator Young, as ranking minority member, are ex officio members of all subcommittees of which they are not regular members.)
NINETEENTH CONGRESS  
January 6, 1981

(Senator Hatfield, as chairman of the committee, and Senator Proxmire, as ranking minority member of the committee, are ex officio members of all subcommittees of which they are not regular members.)

**AGRICULTURE AND RELATED AGENCIES**


**DEFENSE**


**DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA**

Senators D’Amato (chairman), Weicker, Specter, Leahy, Bumpers.

**ENERGY AND WATER DEVELOPMENT**


**FOREIGN OPERATIONS**

Senators Kasten (chairman), Hatfield, D’Amato, Rudman, Specter, Inouye, Johnston, Leahy, DeConcini.

**HUD-INDEPENDENT AGENCIES**

Senators Garn (chairman), Weicker, Laxalt, Schmitt, D’Amato, Specter, Huddleston, Stennis, Proxmire, Leahy, Sasser.

**INTERIOR**


**LABOR, HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, EDUCATION**

Senators Schmitt (chairman), Hatfield, Weicker, Stevens, Andrews, Abdnor, Rudman, Specter, Proxmire, Byrd, Hollings, Eagleton, Chiles, Burdick, Inouye.

**LEGISLATIVE**

Senators Mattingly (chairman), Stevens, Hatfield, Bumpers, Hollings.

**MILITARY CONSTRUCTION**

Senators Laxalt (chairman), Garn, Mattingly, Sasser, Inouye.

**STATE, JUSTICE, COMMERCE, THE JUDICIARY**

Senators Weicker (chairman), Stevens, Laxalt, Cochran, Rudman, Hollings, Inouye, DeConcini, Bumpers.

**TRANSPORTATION**

Senators Andrews (chairman), Cochran, Abdnor, Kasten, D’Amato, Chiles, Stennis, Byrd, Eagleton.

**TREASURY, POSTAL SERVICE, GENERAL GOVERNMENT**

Senators Abdnor (chairman), Laxalt, Mattingly, DeConcini, Proxmire.
AGRICULTURE AND RELATED AGENCIES

COMMERCE, JUSTICE, STATE, AND JUDICIARY
Senators Laxalt (chairman), Stevens, Weicker, Rudman, Hatfield, Specter, Hollings, Inouye, DeConcini, Bumpers, Eagleton.

DEFENSE

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA
Senators Specter (chairman), Mattingly, Domenici, Leahy, Bumpers.

ENERGY AND WATER DEVELOPMENT
Senators Hatfield (chairman), McClure, Garn, Cochran, Abdnor, Kasten, Mattingly, Domenici, Johnston, Stennis, Byrd, Hollings, Huddleston, Burdick, Sasser.

FOREIGN OPERATIONS
Senators Kasten (chairman), Hatfield, D’Amato, Rudman, Specter, Inouye, Johnston, Leahy, DeConcini.

HUD-INDEPENDENT AGENCIES
Senators Garn (chairman), Weicker, Laxalt, D’Amato, Abdnor, Domenici, Huddleston, Stennis, Proxmire, Leahy, Sasser.

INTERIOR

LABOR, HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, EDUCATION
Senators Weicker (chairman), Hatfield, Stevens, Andrews, Rudman, Specter, McClure, Domenici, Proxmire, Byrd, Hollings, Eagleton, Chiles, Burdick, Inouye.

LEGISLATIVE
Senators D’Amato (chairman), Hatfield, Stevens, Bumpers, Hollings.

MILITARY CONSTRUCTION
Senators Mattingly (chairman), Laxalt, Garn, Sasser, Inouye.

TRANSPORTATION
Senators Andrews (chairman), Cochran, Abdnor, Kasten, D’Amato, Chiles, Stennis, Byrd, Eagleton.

TREASURY, POSTAL SERVICE, GENERAL GOVERNMENT
Senators Abdnor (chairman), Laxalt, Mattingly, DeConcini, Proxmire.
AGRICULTURE AND RELATED AGENCIES

COMMERCE, JUSTICE, STATE, AND JUDICIARY
Senators Rudman (chairman), Stevens, Weicker, Hatfield, Laxalt, Specter, Hollings, Inouye, Bumpers, Chiles, Lautenberg.

DEFENSE

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA
Senators Specter (chairman), Mattingly, Domenici, Lautenberg, Harkin.

ENERGY AND WATER DEVELOPMENT
Senators Hatfield (chairman), McClure, Garn, Cochran, Abdnor, Kasten, Mattingly, Domenici, Johnston, Stennis, Byrd, Hollings, Burdick, Sasser, DeConcini.

FOREIGN OPERATIONS
Senators Kasten (chairman), Hatfield, D’Amato, Rudman, Specter, Inouye, Johnston, Leahy, DeConcini.

HUD-INDEPENDENT AGENCIES
Senators Garn (chairman), Weicker, Laxalt, D’Amato, Abdnor, Domenici, Leahy, Stennis, Proxmire, Johnston, Lautenberg.

INTERIOR
Senators McClure (chairman), Stevens, Laxalt, Garn, Cochran, Andrews, Rudman, Weicker, Byrd, Johnston, Leahy, DeConcini, Burdick, Bumpers, Hollings.

LABOR, HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, EDUCATION
Senators Weicker (chairman), Hatfield, Stevens, Andrews, Rudman, Specter, McClure, Domenici, Proxmire, Byrd, Hollings, Chiles, Burdick, Inouye, Harkin.

LEGISLATIVE
Senators D’Amato (chairman), Hatfield, Stevens, Bumpers, Harkin.

MILITARY CONSTRUCTION
Senators Mattingly (chairman), Laxalt, Garn, Sasser, Inouye.

TRANSPORTATION
Senators Andrews (chairman), Cochran, Abdnor, Kasten, D’Amato, Chiles, Stennis, Byrd, Lautenberg.

TREASURY, POSTAL SERVICE, GENERAL GOVERNMENT
Senators Abdnor (chairman), Laxalt, Mattingly, DeConcini, Proxmire.
ONE HUNDREDTH CONGRESS
January 14, 1987

(Senator Stennis, as chairman of the committee, and Senator Hatfield, as ranking minority member of the committee, are ex officio members of all subcommittees of which they are not regular members.)

AGRICULTURE AND RELATED AGENCIES
Senators Burdick (chairman), Stennis, Chiles, Sasser, Bumpers, Harkin, Cochran, McClure, Kasten, Specter, Grassley.

COMMERCE, JUSTICE, STATE, AND JUDICIARY
Senators Hollings (chairman), Inouye, Bumpers, Chiles, Lautenberg, Sasser, Rudman, Stevens Weicker, Hatfield, Kasten.

DEFENSE
Senators Stennis (chairman), Proxmire, Inouye, Hollings, Chiles, Johnston, Byrd, Leahy, Sasser, DeConcini, Stevens, Weicker, Garn, McClure, Kasten, D’Amato, Rudman, Cochran.

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA
Senators Harkin (chairman), Lautenberg, Reid, Nickles, Grassley.

ENERGY AND WATER DEVELOPMENT
Senators Johnston (chairman), Stennis, Byrd, Hollings, Burdick, Sasser, DeConcini, Hatfield, McClure, Garn, Cochran, Domenici, Specter.

FOREIGN OPERATIONS
Senators Inouye (chairman), Johnston, Leahy, DeConcini, Lautenberg, Harkin, Mikulski, Kasten, Hatfield, D’Amato, Rudman, Specter, Nickles.

HUD-INDEPENDENT AGENCIES
Senators Proxmire (chairman), Stennis, Leahy, Johnston, Lautenberg, Mikulski, Garn, D’Amato, Domenici, Grassley, Nickles.

INTERIOR
Senators Byrd (chairman), Johnston, Leahy, DeConcini, Burdick, Bumpers, Hollings, Reid, McClure, Stevens, Garn, Cochran, Rudman, Weicker, Nickles.

LABOR, HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, EDUCATION
Senators Chiles (chairman), Byrd, Proxmire, Hollings, Burdick, Inouye, Harkin, Bumpers, Weicker, Hatfield, Stevens, Rudman, Specter, McClure, Domenici.

LEGISLATIVE
Senators Bumpers (chairman), Mikulski, Reid, Grassley, Hatfield.

MILITARY CONSTRUCTION
Senators Sasser (chairman), Inouye, Proxmire, Reid, Specter, Garn, Stevens.

TRANSPORTATION
Senators Lautenberg (chairman), Stennis, Byrd, Chiles, Harkin, D’Amato, Cochran, Kasten, Weicker.

TREASURY, POSTAL SERVICE, GENERAL GOVERNMENT
Senators DeConcini (chairman), Proxmire, Mikulski, Domenici, D’Amato.
ONE HUNDRED FIRST CONGRESS

January 3, 1989

(Senator Byrd, as chairman of the committee, and Senator Hatfield, as ranking minority member of the committee, are ex officio members of all subcommittees of which they are not regular members.)

AGRICULTURE AND RELATED AGENCIES
Senators Burdick (chairman), Bumpers, Harkin, Adams, Fowler, Kerrey, Cochran, McClure, Kasten, Specter, Grassley.

COMMERCE, JUSTICE, STATE, AND JUDICIARY
Senators Hollings (chairman), Inouye, Bumpers, Lautenberg, Sasser, Adams, Rudman, Stevens, Hatfield, Kasten, Gramm.

DEFENSE
Senators Inouye (chairman), Hollings, Johnston, Byrd, Leahy, Sasser, DeConcini, Bumpers, Lautenberg, Harkin, Stevens, Garn, McClure, Kasten, D’Amato, Rudman, Cochran, Specter.

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA
Senators Adams (chairman), Fowler, Kerrey, Gramm, Domenici.

ENERGY AND WATER DEVELOPMENT
Senators Johnston (chairman), Byrd, Hollings, Burdick, Sasser, DeConcini, Reid, Hatfield, McClure, Garn, Cochran, Domenici, Specter.

FOREIGN OPERATIONS
Senators Leahy (chairman), Inouye, Johnston, DeConcini, Lautenberg, Harkin, Mikulski, Kasten, Hatfield, D’Amato, Rudman, Specter, Nickles.

HUD-INDEPENDENT AGENCIES
Senators Mikulski (chairwoman), Leahy, Johnston, Lautenberg, Fowler, Kerrey, Garn, D’Amato, Grassley, Nickles, Gramm.

INTERIOR
Senators Byrd (chairman), Johnston, Leahy, DeConcini, Burdick, Bumpers, Hollings, Reid, McClure, Stevens, Garn, Cochran, Rudman, Nickles, Domenici.

LABOR, HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, EDUCATION
Senators Harkin (chairman), Byrd, Hollings, Burdick, Inouye, Bumpers, Reid, Adams, Specter, Hatfield, Stevens, Rudman, McClure, Cochran, Gramm.

LEGISLATIVE
Senators Reid (chairman), Mikulski, Adams, Nickles, Hatfield.

MILITARY CONSTRUCTION
Senators Sasser (chairman), Inouye, Reid, Fowler, Grassley, Garn, Stevens.

TRANSPORTATION
Senators Lautenberg (chairman), Byrd, Harkin, Sasser, Mikulski, D’Amato, Kasten, Domenici, Grassley.

TREASURY, POSTAL SERVICE, GENERAL GOVERNMENT
Senators DeConcini (chairman), Mikulski, Kerrey, Domenici, D’Amato.
ONE HUNDRED SECOND CONGRESS

First session—January 3, 1991

(Senator Byrd, as chairman of the committee, and Senator Hatfield, as ranking minority member of the committee, are ex officio members of all subcommittees of which they are not regular members.)

AGRICULTURE, RURAL DEVELOPMENT,
AND RELATED AGENCIES
Senators Burdick (chairman),
Bumpers, Harkin, Adams, Fowler,
Kerrey, Cochran, Kasten, Specter,
Nickles, Bond.

COMMERCE, JUSTICE, STATE, AND
JUDICIARY
Senators Hollings (chairman),
Inouye, Bumpers, Lautenberg, Sasser,
Adams, Rudman, Stevens, Hatfield,
Kasten, Gramm.

DEFENSE
Senators Inouye (chairman), Hollings, Johnston, Byrd, Leahy, Sasser,
DeConcini, Bumpers, Lautenberg,
Harkin, Stevens, Garn, Kasten,
D’Amato, Rudman, Cochran, Specter,
Domenici.

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA
Senators Adams (chairman), Fowler,
Kerrey, Bond, Gorton.

ENERGY AND WATER DEVELOPMENT
Senators Johnston (chairman), Byrd,
Hollings, Burdick, Sasser, DeConcini,
Reid, Hatfield, Garn, Cochran,
Domenici, Specter, Nickles.

FOREIGN OPERATIONS
Senators Leahy (chairman), Inouye,
Johnston, DeConcini, Lautenberg,
Harkin, Mikulski, Kasten, Hatfield,
D’Amato, Rudman, Specter, Nickles.

INTERIOR
Senators Byrd (chairman), Johnston,
Leahy, DeConcini, Burdick, Bumpers,
Hollings, Reid, Nickles, Stevens,
Garn, Cochran, Rudman, Domenici,
Gorton.

LABOR, HEALTH AND HUMAN
SERVICES, EDUCATION
Senators Harkin (chairman), Byrd,
Hollings, Burdick, Inouye, Bumpers,
Reid, Adams, Specter, Hatfield, Stevens,
Rudman, Cochran, Gramm, Gorton.

LEGISLATIVE
Senators Reid (chairman), Mikulski,
Adams, Gorton, Bond.

MILITARY CONSTRUCTION
Senators Sasser (chairman), Inouye,
Reid, Fowler, Gramm, Garn, Stevens.

TRANSPORTATION
Senators Lautenberg (chairman),
Byrd, Harkin, Sasser, Mikulski,
D’Amato, Kasten, Domenici, Hatfield.

TREASURY, POSTAL SERVICE, GENERAL
GOVERNMENT
Senators DeConcini (chairman), Mikulski,
Kerrey, Domenici, D’Amato.

VA-HUD-INDEPENDENT AGENCIES
Senators Mikulski (chairwoman),
Leahy, Johnston, Lautenberg, Fowler,
Kerrey, Garn, D’Amato, Nickles,
Gramm, Bond.

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Second session—January 3, 1992

(Senator Byrd, as chairman of the committee, and Senator Hatfield, as ranking minority member of the committee, are ex officio members of all subcommittees of which they are not regular members.)

AGRICULTURE, RURAL DEVELOPMENT, AND RELATED AGENCIES

Senators Bumpers (chairman), Harkin, Adams, Fowler, Kerrey, Conrad, Cochran, Kasten, Specter, Nickles, Bond.

COMMERCE, JUSTICE, STATE, AND JUDICIARY

Senators Hollings (chairman), Inouye, Bumpers, Lautenberg, Sasser, Adams, Rudman, Stevens, Hatfield, Kasten, Gramm.

DEFENSE

Senators Inouye (chairman), Hollings, Johnston, Byrd, Leahy, Sasser, DeConcini, Bumpers, Lautenberg, Harkin, Stevens, Garn, Kasten, D'Amato, Rudman, Cochran, Specter, Domenici.

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

Senators Adams (chairman), Fowler, Kerrey, Bond, Gorton.

ENERGY AND WATER DEVELOPMENT

Senators Johnston (chairman), Byrd, Hollings, Sasser, DeConcini, Reid, Conrad, Hatfield, Garn, Cochran, Domenici, Specter, Nickles.

FOREIGN OPERATIONS

Senators Leahy (chairman), Inouye, Johnston, DeConcini, Lautenberg, Harkin, Mikulski, Kasten, Hatfield, D'Amato, Rudman, Specter, Nickles.

INTERIOR

Senators Byrd (chairman), Johnston, Leahy, DeConcini, Bumpers, Hollings, Reid, Conrad, Nickles, Stevens, Garn, Cochran, Rudman, Domenici, Gorton.

LABOR, HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, EDUCATION

Senators Harkin (chairman), Byrd, Hollings, Inouye, Bumpers, Reid, Adams, Conrad, Specter, Hatfield, Stevens, Rudman, Cochran, Gramm, Gorton.

LEGISLATIVE

Senators Reid (chairman), Mikulski, Adams, Gorton, Bond.

MILITARY CONSTRUCTION

Senators Sasser (chairman), Inouye, Reid, Fowler, Gramm, Garn, Stevens.

TRANSPORTATION

Senators Lautenberg (chairman), Byrd, Harkin, Sasser, Mikulski, D'Amato, Kasten, Domenici, Hatfield.

TREASURY, POSTAL SERVICE, GENERAL GOVERNMENT

Senators DeConcini (chairman), Mikulski, Kerrey, Domenici, D'Amato.

VA-HUD-INDEPENDENT AGENCIES

Senators Mikulski (chairwoman), Leahy, Johnston, Lautenberg, Fowler, Kerrey, Garn, D'Amato, Nickles, Gramm, Bond.
ONE HUNDRED THIRD CONGRESS

February 1, 1993

Senator Byrd, as chairman of the committee, and Senator Hatfield, as ranking minority member of the committee, are ex officio members of all subcommittees of which they are not regular members.

AGRICULTURE, RURAL DEVELOPMENT, AND RELATED AGENCIES

Senators Bumpers (chairman), Harkin, Kerrey, Johnston, Kohl, Fein-stein, Cochran, Specter, Bond, Gramm, Gorton.

COMMERCE, JUSTICE, STATE, AND JUDICIARY

Senators Hollings (chairman), Inouye, Bumpers, Lautenberg, Sasser, Kerrey, Domenici, Stevens, Hatfield, Gramm, McConnell.

DEFENSE

Senators Inouye (chairman), Hollings, Johnston, Byrd, Leahy, Sasser, DeConcini, Bumpers, Lautenberg, Harkin, Stevens, D'Amato, Cochran, Specter, Domenici, Nickles, Gramm, Bond.

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

Senators Kohl (chairman), Murray, Feinstein, Burns, Mack.

ENERGY AND WATER DEVELOPMENT

Senators Johnston (chairman), Byrd, Hollings, Sasser, DeConcini, Reid, Kerrey, Hatfield, Cochran, Domenici, Nickles, Gorton, McConnell.

FOREIGN OPERATIONS

Senators Leahy (chairman), Inouye, DeConcini, Lautenberg, Harkin, Mikulski, Feinstein, McConnell, D'Amato, Specter, Nickles, Mack, Gramm.

INTERIOR

Senators Byrd (chairman), Johnston, Leahy, DeConcini, Bumpers, Hollings, Reid, Murray, Nickles, Stevens, Cochran, Domenici, Gorton, Hatfield, Burns.

LABOR, HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, EDUCATION

Senators Harkin (chairman), Byrd, Hollings, Inouye, Bumpers, Reid, Kohl, Murray, Specter, Hatfield, Stevens, Cochran, Gorton, Mack, Bond.

LEGISLATIVE

Senators Reid (chairman), Mikulski, Murray, Mack, Burns.

MILITARY CONSTRUCTION

Senators Sasser (chairman), Inouye, Reid, Kohl, Gorton, Stevens, McConnell.

TRANSPORTATION

Senators Lautenberg (chairman), Byrd, Harkin, Sasser, Mikulski, D'Amato, Domenici, Hatfield, Specter.

TREASURY, POSTAL SERVICE, GENERAL GOVERNMENT

Senators DeConcini (chairman), Mikulski, Kerrey, Bond, D'Amato.

VA-HUD-INDEPENDENT AGENCIES

Senators Mikulski (chairwoman), Leahy, Johnston, Lautenberg, Kerrey, Feinstein, Gramm, D'Amato, Nickles, Bond, Burns.
ONE HUNDRED FOURTH CONGRESS
January 11, 1995

(Senator Hatfield, as chairman of the committee, and Senator Byrd, as ranking minority member of the committee, are ex officio members of all subcommittees of which they are not regular members.)

AGRICULTURE, RURAL DEVELOPMENT, AND RELATED AGENCIES
Senators Cochran (chairman), Specter, Bond, Gorton, McConnell, Burns, Bumpers, Harkin, Kerrey, Johnson, Kohl.

COMMERCE, JUSTICE, STATE, AND JUDICIARY
Senators Gramm (chairman), Stevens, Hatfield, Domenici, McConnell, Gregg, Hollings, Inouye, Bumpers, Lautenberg, Kerrey.

DEFENSE

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA
Senators Jeffords (chairman), Bennett, Kohl.

ENERGY AND WATER DEVELOPMENT
Senators Domenici (chairman), Hatfield, Cochran, Gorton, McConnell, Bennett, Burns, Johnston, Byrd, Hollings, Reid, Kerrey, Murray.

FOREIGN OPERATIONS
Senators McConnell (chairman), Specter, Mack, Gramm, Jeffords, Gregg, Shelby, Leahy, Inouye, Lautenberg, Harkin, Mikulski, Murray.

INTERIOR
Senators Gorton (chairman), Stevens, Cochran, Domenici, Hatfield, Burns, Bennett, Mack, Byrd, Johnston, Leahy, Bumpers, Hollings, Reid, Murray.

LABOR, HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, EDUCATION
Senators Specter (chairman), Hatfield, Cochran, Gorton, Mack, Bond, Jeffords, Gregg, Harkin, Byrd, Hollings, Inouye, Bumpers, Reid, Kohl.

LEGISLATIVE BRANCH
Senators Mack (chairman), Bennett, Jeffords, Murray, Mikulski.

MILITARY CONSTRUCTION
Senators Burns (chairman), Stevens, Shelby, Gregg, Reid, Inouye, Kohl.

TRANSPORTATION
Senators Hatfield (chairman), Domenici, Specter, Gramm, Bond, Gorton, Lautenberg, Byrd, Harkin, Mikulski, Reid.

TREASURY, POSTAL SERVICE, GENERAL GOVERNMENT
Senators Shelby (chairman), Jeffords, Gregg, Kerrey, Mikulski.

VA-HUD-INDEPENDENT AGENCIES
Senators Bond (chairman), Gramm, Burns, Stevens, Shelby, Bennett, Mikulski, Leahy, Johnston, Lautenberg, Kerrey.

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October 12, 1995

(Senator Hatfield, as chairman of the committee, and Senator Byrd, as ranking minority member of the committee, are ex officio members of all subcommittees of which they are not regular members.)

AGRICULTURE, RURAL DEVELOPMENT, AND RELATED AGENCIES

Senators Cochran (chairman), Specter, Bond, Gorton, McConnell, Burns, Bumpers, Harkin, Kerrey, Johnson, Kohl.

COMMERCE, JUSTICE, STATE, AND JUDICIARY

Senators Gregg (chairman), Stevens, Hatfield, Domenici, McConnell, Jeffords, Hollings, Inouye, Bumpers, Lautenberg, Kerrey.

DEFENSE

Senators Stevens (chairman), Cochran, Specter, Domenici, Bond, McConnell, Mack, Shelby, Gregg, Inouye, Hollings, Johnston, Byrd, Leahy, Bumpers, Lautenberg, Harkin.

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

Senators Jeffords (chairman), Campbell, Kohl.

ENERGY AND WATER DEVELOPMENT

Senators Domenici (chairman), Hatfield, Cochran, Gorton, McConnell, Bennett, Burns, Johnston, Byrd, Hollings, Reid, Kerrey, Murray.

FOREIGN OPERATIONS

Senators McConnell (chairman), Specter, Mack, Jeffords, Gregg, Shelby, Bennett, Leahy, Inouye, Lautenberg, Harkin, Mikulski, Murray.

INTERIOR

Senators Gorton (chairman), Stevens, Cochran, Domenici, Hatfield, Burns, Bennett, Mack, Byrd, Johnston, Leahy, Bumpers, Hollings, Reid, Murray.

LABOR, HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, EDUCATION

Senators Specter (chairman), Hatfield, Cochran, Gorton, Mack, Bond, Jeffords, Gregg, Harkin, Byrd, Hollings, Inouye, Bumpers, Reid, Kohl.

LEGISLATIVE BRANCH

Senators Mack (chairman), Bennett, Campbell, Murray, Mikulski.

MILITARY CONSTRUCTION

Senators Burns (chairman), Stevens, Gregg, Campbell, Reid, Inouye, Kohl.

TRANSPORTATION

Senators Hatfield (chairman), Domenici, Specter, Bond, Gorton, Shelby, Lautenberg, Byrd, Harkin, Mikulski, Reid.

TREASURY, POSTAL SERVICE, GENERAL GOVERNMENT

Senators Shelby (chairman), Jeffords, Campbell, Kerrey, Mikulski.

VA-HUD-INDEPENDENT AGENCIES

Senators Bond (chairman), Burns, Stevens, Shelby, Bennett, Campbell, Mikulski, Leahy, Johnston, Lautenberg, Kerrey.
AGRICULTURE, RURAL DEVELOPMENT, AND RELATED AGENCIES
Senators Cochran (chairman), Specter, Bond, Gorton, McConnell, Burns, Bumpers, Harkin, Kohl, Byrd, Leahy.

COMMERCE, JUSTICE, STATE, AND JUDICIARY
Senators Gregg (chairman), Stevens, Domenici, McConnell, Hutchison, Campbell, Hollings, Inouye, Bumpers, Lautenberg, Mikulski.

DEFENSE
Senators Stevens (chairman), Cochran, Specter, Domenici, Bond, McConnell, Shelby, Gregg, Hutchison, Inouye, Hollings, Byrd, Leahy, Bumpers, Lautenberg, Harkin, Dorgan.

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA
Senators Faircloth (chairman), Hutchison, Boxer.

ENERGY AND WATER DEVELOPMENT
Senators Domenici (chairman), Cochran, Gorton, McConnell, Bennett, Burns, Craig, Reid, Byrd, Hollings, Murray, Kohl, Dorgan.

FOREIGN OPERATIONS
Senators McConnell (chairman), Specter, Gregg, Shelby, Bennett, Campbell, Stevens, Leahy, Inouye, Lautenberg, Harkin, Mikulski, Murray.

INTERIOR
Senators Gorton (chairman), Stevens, Cochran, Domenici, Burns, Bennett, Gregg, Campbell, Byrd, Leahy, Bumpers, Hollings, Reid, Dorgan, Boxer.

LABOR, HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, EDUCATION
Senators Specter (chairman), Cochran, Gorton, Bond, Gregg, Faircloth, Craig, Hutchison, Harkin, Hollings, Inouye, Bumpers, Reid, Kohl, Murray.

LEGISLATIVE BRANCH
Senators Bennett (chairman), Stevens, Craig, Dorgan, Boxer.

MILITARY CONSTRUCTION
Senators Burns (chairman), Hutchison, Faircloth, Craig, Murray, Reid, Inouye.

TRANSPORTATION
Senators Shelby (chairman), Domenici, Specter, Bond, Gorton, Bennett, Faircloth, Lautenberg, Byrd, Mikulski, Reid, Kohl, Murray.

TREASURY AND GENERAL GOVERNMENT
Senators Campbell (chairman), Shelby, Faircloth, Kohl, Mikulski.

VA-HUD-INDEPENDENT AGENCIES
Senators Bond (chairman), Burns, Stevens, Shelby, Campbell, Craig, Mikulski, Leahy, Lautenberg, Harkin, Boxer.

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Second session—July 8, 1998

(Senator Stevens, as chairman of the Committee, and Senator Byrd, as ranking minority member of the Committee, are ex officio members of all subcommittees of which they are not regular members.)

AGRICULTURE, RURAL DEVELOPMENT, AND RELATED AGENCIES
Senators Cochran (chairman), Specter, Bond, Gorton, McConnell, Burns, Bumpers, Harkin, Kohl, Leahy, Boxer.

COMMERCE, JUSTICE, STATE, AND JUDICIARY
Senators Gregg (chairman), Stevens, Domenici, McConnell, Hutchison, Campbell, Hollings, Inouye, Bumpers, Lautenberg, Mikulski.

DEFENSE
Senators Stevens (chairman), Cochran, Specter, Domenici, Bond, McConnell, Shelby, Gregg, Hutchison, Inouye, Hollings, Byrd, Leahy, Bumpers, Lautenberg, Harkin, Dorgan.

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA
Senators Faircloth (chairman), Hutchison, Boxer.

ENERGY AND WATER DEVELOPMENT
Senators Domenici (chairman), Cochran, Gorton, McConnell, Bennett, Burns, Craig, Reid, Byrd, Hollings, Murray, Kohl, Dorgan.

FOREIGN OPERATIONS
Senators McConnell (chairman), Specter, Gregg, Shelby, Bennett, Campbell, Stevens, Leahy, Inouye, Lautenberg, Harkin, Mikulski, Murray.

INTERIOR
Senators Gorton (chairman), Stevens, Cochran, Domenici, Burns, Bennett, Gregg, Campbell, Byrd, Leahy, Bumpers, Hollings, Reid, Dorgan, Boxer.

LABOR, HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, EDUCATION
Senators Specter (chairman), Cochran, Gorton, Bond, Gregg, Faircloth, Craig, Hutchison, Harkin, Hollings, Inouye, Bumpers, Reid, Kohl, Murray.

LEGISLATIVE BRANCH
Senators Bennett (chairman), Stevens, Craig, Dorgan, Boxer.

MILITARY CONSTRUCTION
Senators Burns (chairman), Hutchison, Faircloth, Craig, Murray, Reid, Inouye.

TRANSPORTATION
Senators Shelby (chairman), Domenici, Specter, Bond, Gorton, Bennett, Faircloth, Lautenberg, Byrd, Mikulski, Reid, Kohl, Murray.

TREASURY AND GENERAL GOVERNMENT
Senators Campbell (chairman), Shelby, Faircloth, Kohl, Mikulski.

VA-HUD-INDEPENDENT AGENCIES
Senators Bond (chairman), Burns, Stevens, Shelby, Campbell, Craig, Mikulski, Leahy, Lautenberg, Harkin, Byrd.
AGRICULTURE, RURAL DEVELOPMENT, AND RELATED AGENCIES
Senators Cochran (chairman), Specter, Bond, Gorton, McConnell, Burns, Kohl, Harkin, Dorgan, Feinstein, Durbin.

COMMERCE, JUSTICE, STATE, AND JUDICIARY
Senators Gregg (chairman), Stevens, Domenici, McConnell, Hutchison, Campbell, Hollings, Inouye, Lautenberg, Mikulski, Leahy.

DEFENSE
Senators Stevens (chairman), Cochran, Specter, Domenici, Bond, McConnell, Shelby, Gregg, Hutchison, Inouye, Hollings, Byrd, Leahy, Lautenberg, Harkin, Dorgan, Durbin.

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA
Senators Hutchison (chairman), Kyl, Durbin.

ENERGY AND WATER DEVELOPMENT
Senators Domenici (chairman), Cochran, Gorton, McConnell, Bennett, Burns, Craig, Reid, Byrd, Hollings, Murray, Kohl, Dorgan.

FOREIGN OPERATIONS
Senators McConnell (chairman), Specter, Gregg, Shelby, Bennett, Campbell, Bond, Leahy, Inouye, Lautenberg, Harkin, Mikulski, Murray.

INTERIOR
Senators Gorton (chairman), Stevens, Cochran, Domenici, Burns, Bennett, Gregg, Campbell, Byrd, Leahy, Hollings, Reid, Dorgan, Kohl, Feinstein.

LABOR, HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, EDUCATION
Senators Specter (chairman), Cochran, Gorton, Gregg, Craig, Hutchison, Stevens, Kyl, Harkin, Hollings, Inouye, Reid, Kohl, Murray, Feinstein.

LEGISLATIVE BRANCH
Senators Bennett (chairman), Stevens, Craig, Feinstein, Durbin.

MILITARY CONSTRUCTION
Senators Burns (chairman), Hutchison, Craig, Kyl, Murray, Reid, Inouye.

TRANSPORTATION
Senators Shelby (chairman), Domenici, Specter, Bond, Gorton, Bennett, Campbell, Lautenberg, Byrd, Mikulski, Reid, Kohl, Murray.

TREASURY AND GENERAL GOVERNMENT
Senators Campbell (chairman), Shelby, Kyl, Dorgan, Mikulski.

VA-HUD-INDEPENDENT AGENCIES
Senators Bond (chairman), Burns, Shelby, Craig, Hutchison, Kyl, Mikulski, Leahy, Lautenberg, Harkin, Byrd.
ONE HUNDRED SEVENTH CONGRESS

February 1, 2001

(Senator Stevens, as chairman of the Committee, and Senator Byrd, as ranking minority member of the Committee, are ex officio members of all subcommittees of which they are not regular members.)

AGRICULTURE, RURAL DEVELOPMENT, AND RELATED AGENCIES

Senators Cochran (chairman), Specter, Bond, McConnell, Burns, Craig, Kohl, Harkin, Dorgan, Feinstein, Durbin, Johnson.

COMMERCE, JUSTICE, STATE, AND JUDICIARY

Senators Gregg (chairman), Stevens, Domenici, McConnell, Hutchison, Campbell, Hollings, Inouye, Mikulski, Leahy, Kohl, Murray.

DEFENSE

Senators Stevens (chairman), Cochran, Specter, Domenici, Bond, McConnell, Shelby, Gregg, Hutchison, Inouye, Hollings, Byrd, Leahy, Harkin, Dorgan, Durbin, Reid, Feinstein.

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

Senators DeWine (chairman), Hutchison, Landrieu, Durbin.

ENERGY AND WATER DEVELOPMENT

Senators Domenici (chairman), Cochran, McConnell, Bennett, Burns, Craig, Reid, Byrd, Hollings, Murray, Dorgan, Feinstein.

FOREIGN OPERATIONS

Senators McConnell (chairman), Specter, Gregg, Shelby, Bennett, Campbell, Bond, Leahy, Inouye, Harkin, Mikulski, Durbin, Johnson, Landrieu.

INTERIOR

Senators Burns (chairman), Stevens, Cochran, Domenici, Bennett, Gregg, Campbell, Byrd, Leahy, Hollings, Reid, Dorgan, Feinstein, Murray.

LABOR, HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, EDUCATION

Senators Specter (chairman), Cochran, Gregg, Craig, Hutchison, Stevens, DeWine, Harkin, Hollings, Inouye, Reid, Kohl, Murray, Landrieu.

LEGISLATIVE BRANCH

Senators Bennett (chairman), Stevens, Durbin, Johnson.

MILITARY CONSTRUCTION

Senators Hutchison (chairman), Burns, Craig, DeWine, Feinstein, Inouye, Johnson, Landrieu.

TRANSPORTATION

Senators Shelby (chairman), Specter, Bond, Bennett, Campbell, Hutchison, Murray, Byrd, Mikulski, Reid, Kohl, Durbin.

TREASURY AND GENERAL GOVERNMENT

Senators Campbell (chairman), Shelby, DeWine, Dorgan, Mikulski, Landrieu.

VA-HUD-INDEPENDENT AGENCIES

Senators Bond (chairman), Burns, Shelby, Craig, Domenici, DeWine, Mikulski, Leahy, Harkin, Byrd, Kohl, Johnson.

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June 6, 2001

(Senator Byrd, as chairman of the Committee, and Senator Stevens, as ranking minority member of the Committee, are ex officio members of all subcommittees of which they are not regular members.)

NOTE.—From January 3 to January 20, 2001 the Democrats held the majority, thanks to the deciding vote of outgoing Democratic Vice President Al Gore. Senator Thomas A. Daschle became majority leader at that time. Starting January 20, 2001, the incoming Republican Vice President Richard Cheney held the deciding vote, giving the majority to the Republicans. Senator Trent Lott resumed his position as majority leader. On May 24, 2001, Senator James Jeffords of Vermont announced his switch from Republican to Independent status, effective June 6, 2001. Jeffords announced that he would caucus with the Democrats, changing control of the evenly divided Senate from the Republicans to the Democrats. Senator Thomas A. Daschle became majority leader once again on June 6, 2001.

There were no subcommittee chairmen designated from June 6, 2001 to July 10, 2001.

AGRICULTURE, RURAL DEVELOPMENT, AND RELATED AGENCIES
Senators Kohl, Harkin, Dorgan, Feinstein, Durbin, Cochran, Specter, Bond, McConnell, Burns.

COMMERCE, JUSTICE, STATE, AND JUDICIARY
Senators Hollings, Inouye, Mikulski, Leahy, Gregg, Stevens, Domenici, McConnell, Hutchison, Campbell.

DEFENSE
Senators Inouye, Hollings, Byrd, Leahy, Harkin, Dorgan, Durbin, Stevens, Cochran, Specter, Domenici, Bond, McConnell, Shelby, Gregg, Hutchison.

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA
Senators Durbin, Hutchison, Kyl.

ENERGY AND WATER DEVELOPMENT
Senators Reid, Byrd, Hollings, Murray, Kohl, Dorgan, Domenici, Cochran, McConnell, Bennett, Burns, Craig.

FOREIGN OPERATIONS
Senators Leahy, Inouye, Harkin, Mikulski, Murray, McConnell, Specter, Gregg, Shelby, Bennett, Campbell, Bond.

INTERIOR
Senators Byrd, Leahy, Hollings, Reid, Dorgan, Kohl, Feinstein, Stevens, Cochran, Domenici, Burns, Bennett, Gregg, Campbell.

LABOR, HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, EDUCATION
Senators Harkin, Hollings, Inouye, Reid, Kohl, Murray, Feinstein, Specter, Cochran, Gregg, Craig, Hutchison, Stevens, Kyl.

LEGISLATIVE BRANCH
Senators Feinstein, Durbin, Bennett, Stevens, Craig.

MILITARY CONSTRUCTION
Senators Murray, Reid, Inouye, Burns, Hutchison, Craig, Kyl.

TRANSPORTATION
Senators Byrd, Mikulski, Reid, Kohl, Murray, Shelby, Domenici, Specter, Bond, Bennett, Campbell.

TREASURY AND GENERAL GOVERNMENT
Senators Dorgan, Mikulski, Campbell, Shelby, Kyl.

VA-HUD-INDEPENDENT AGENCIES
Senators Mikulski, Leahy, Harkin, Byrd, Bond, Burns, Shelby, Craig, Hutchison, Kyl.

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July 11, 2001

(Senator Byrd, as chairman of the Committee, and Senator Stevens, as ranking minority member of the Committee, are ex officio members of all subcommittees of which they are not regular members.)

AGRICULTURE, RURAL DEVELOPMENT, AND RELATED AGENCIES

Senators Kohl (chairman), Harkin, Dorgan, Feinstein, Durbin, Johnson, Murray, Cochran, Specter, Bond, McConnell, Burns, Craig.

COMMERCE, JUSTICE, STATE, AND JUDICIARY

Senators Hollings (chairman), Inouye, Mikulski, Leahy, Kohl, Murray, Reed, Gregg, Stevens, Domenici, McConnell, Hutchison, Campbell.

DEFENSE

Senators Inouye (chairman), Hollings, Byrd, Leahy, Harkin, Dorgan, Durbin, Reid, Feinstein, Kohl, Stevens, Cochran, Specter, Domenici, Bond, McConnell, Shelby, Gregg, Hutchison.

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

Senators Landrieu (chairman), Durbin, Reed, DeWine, Hutchison.

ENERGY AND WATER DEVELOPMENT

Senators Reid (chairman), Byrd, Hollings, Murray, Dorgan, Feinstein, Harkin, Domenici, Cochran, McConnell, Bennett, Burns, Craig.

FOREIGN OPERATIONS

Senators Leahy (chairman), Inouye, Harkin, Mikulski, Durbin, Johnson, Landrieu, Reed, McConnell, Specter, Gregg, Shelby, Bennett, Campbell, Bond.

INTERIOR

Senators Byrd (chairman), Leahy, Hollings, Reid, Dorgan, Feinstein, Murray, Inouye, Burns, Stevens, Cochran, Domenici, Bennett, Gregg, Campbell.

LABOR, HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, EDUCATION

Senators Harkin (chairman), Hollings, Inouye, Reid, Kohl, Murray, Landrieu, Byrd, Specter, Cochran, Gregg, Craig, Hutchison, Stevens, DeWine.

LEGISLATIVE BRANCH

Senators Durbin (chairman), Johnson, Reed, Bennett, Stevens.

MILITARY CONSTRUCTION

Senators Feinstein (chairman), Inouye, Johnson, Landrieu, Reid, Hutchison, Burns, Craig, DeWine.

TRANSPORTATION

Senators Murray (chairman), Byrd, Mikulski, Reid, Kohl, Durbin, Leahy, Shelby, Specter, Bond, Bennett, Campbell, Hutchison.

TREASURY AND GENERAL GOVERNMENT

Senators Dorgan (chairman), Mikulski, Landrieu, Reed, Campbell, Shelby, DeWine.

VA-HUD-INDEPENDENT AGENCIES

Senators Mikulski (chairwoman), Leahy, Harkin, Byrd, Kohl, Johnson, Hollings, Bond, Burns, Shelby, Craig, Domenici, DeWine.
ONE HUNDRED EIGHTH CONGRESS

March 4, 2003

(Senator Stevens, as chairman of the Committee, and Senator Byrd, as ranking minority member of the Committee, are ex officio members of all subcommittees of which they are not regular members.)

AGRICULTURE, RURAL DEVELOPMENT

Senators Bennett (chairman), Cochran, Specter, Bond, McConnell, Burns, Craig, Brownback, Kohl, Harkin, Dorgan, Feinstein, Durbin, Johnson, Landrieu.

COMMERCE, JUSTICE, STATE, AND JUDICIARY

Senators Gregg (chairman), Stevens, Domenici, McConnell, Hutchison, Campbell, Brownback, Hollings, Inouye, Mikulski, Leahy, Kohl, Murray.

DEFENSE

Senators Stevens (chairman), Cochran, Specter, Domenici, Bond, McConnell, Shelby, Gregg, Hutchison, Burns, Inouye, Hollings, Byrd, Leahy, Harkin, Dorgan, Durbin, Reid, Feinstein.

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

Senators DeWine (chairman), Brownback, Hutchison, Landrieu, Durbin.

ENERGY AND WATER DEVELOPMENT

Senators Domenici (chairman), Cochran, McConnell, Bennett, Burns, Craig, Bond, Reid, Byrd, Hollings, Murray, Dorgan, Feinstein.

FOREIGN OPERATIONS

Senators McConnell (chairman), Specter, Gregg, Shelby, Bennett, Campbell, Bond, DeWine, Leahy, Inouye, Harkin, Mikulski, Durbin, Johnson, Landrieu.

HOMELAND SECURITY

Senators Cochran (chairman), Stevens, Specter, Domenici, McConnell, Shelby, Gregg, Campbell, Craig, Byrd, Inouye, Hollings, Leahy, Harkin, Mikulski, Kohl, Murray.

INTERIOR

Senators Burns (chairman), Stevens, Cochran, Domenici, Bennett, Gregg, Campbell, Brownback, Dorgan, Byrd, Leahy, Hollings, Reid, Feinstein, Mikulski.

LABOR, HHS, EDUCATION

Senators Specter (chairman), Cochran, Gregg, Craig, Hutchison, Stevens, DeWine, Shelby, Harkin, Hollings, Inouye, Reid, Kohl, Murray, Landrieu.

LEGISLATIVE BRANCH

Senators Campbell (chairman), Bennett, Stevens, Durbin, Johnson.

MILITARY CONSTRUCTION

Senators Hutchison (chairman), Burns, Craig, DeWine, Brownback, Feinstein, Inouye, Johnson, Landrieu.

TRANSPORTATION/TREASURY

Senators Shelby (chairman), Specter, Bond, Bennett, Campbell, Hutchison, DeWine, Brownback, Murray, Byrd, Mikulski, Reid, Kohl, Durbin, Dorgan.

VA-HUD-INDEPENDENT AGENCIES

Senators Bond (chairman), Burns, Shelby, Craig, Domenici, DeWine, Hutchison, Mikulski, Leahy, Harkin, Byrd, Johnson, Reid.
AGRICULTURE, RURAL DEVELOPMENT

Senators Bennett (chairman), Cochran, Specter, Bond, McConnell, Burns, Craig, Brownback, Kohl, Harkin, Dorgan, Feinstein, Durbin, Johnson, Landrieu.

COMMERCE, JUSTICE, AND SCIENCE

Senators Shelby (chairman), Gregg, Stevens, Domenici, McConnell, Hutchison, Brownback, Bond, Mikulski, Inouye, Leahy, Kohl, Murray, Harkin, Dorgan.

DEFENSE

Senators Stevens (chairman), Cochran, Specter, Domenici, Bond, McConnell, Shelby, Gregg, Hutchison, Burns, Inouye, Byrd, Leahy, Harkin, Dorgan, Durbin, Reid, Feinstein, Mikulski.

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

Senators Brownback (chairman), DeWine, Allard, Landrieu, Durbin.

ENERGY AND WATER DEVELOPMENT

Senators Domenici (chairman), Cochran, McConnell, Bennett, Burns, Craig, Bond, Hutchison, Allard, Reid, Byrd, Murray, Dorgan, Feinstein, Johnson, Landrieu, Inouye.

HOMELAND SECURITY

Senators Gregg (chairman), Cochran, Stevens, Specter, Domenici, Shelby, Craig, Bennett, Allard, Byrd, Inouye, Leahy, Mikulski, Kohl, Murray, Reid, Feinstein.

INTERIOR

Senators Burns (chairman), Stevens, Cochran, Domenici, Bennett, Gregg, Craig, Allard, Dorgan, Byrd, Leahy, Reid, Feinstein, Mikulski, Kohl.

LABOR, HHS, EDUCATION

Senators Specter (chairman), Cochran, Gregg, Craig, Hutchison, Stevens, DeWine, Shelby, Harkin, Inouye, Reid, Kohl, Murray, Landrieu, Durbin.

LEGISLATIVE BRANCH

Senators Allard (chairman), Cochran, DeWine, Durbin, Johnson.

MILITARY CONSTRUCTION/VETERANS AFFAIRS

Senators Hutchison (chairman), Burns, Craig, DeWine, Brownback, Allard, McConnell, Feinstein, Inouye, Johnson, Landrieu, Byrd, Murray.

STATE, FOREIGN OPERATIONS

Senators McConnell (chairman), Specter, Gregg, Shelby, Bennett, Bond, DeWine, Brownback, Leahy, Inouye, Harkin, Mikulski, Durbin, Johnson, Landrieu.

TRANSPORTATION/TREASURY/JUDICIARY/HUD

Senators Bond (chairman), Shelby, Specter, Bennett, Hutchison, DeWine, Brownback, Stevens, Domenici, Burns, Murray, Byrd, Mikulski, Reid, Kohl, Durbin, Dorgan, Leahy, Harkin.
AGRICULTURE, RURAL DEVELOPMENT, FOOD AND DRUG ADMINISTRATION, AND RELATED AGENCIES
Senators Kohl (chairman), Harkin, Dorgan, Feinstein, Durbin, Johnson, Nelson, Reed, Bennett, Cochran, Specter, Bond, McConnell, Craig, Brownback.

COMMERCE, JUSTICE, SCIENCE, AND RELATED AGENCIES
Senators Mikulski (chairwoman), Inouye, Leahy, Kohl, Harkin, Dorgan, Feinstein, Reed, Lautenberg, Shelby, Gregg, Stevens, Domenici, McConnell, Hatchison, Brownback, Alexander.

DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE
Senators Inouye (chairman), Byrd, Leahy, Harkin, Dorgan, Durbin, Feinstein, Mikulski, Kohl, Murray, Stevens, Cochran, Specter, Domenici, Bond, McConnell, Shelby, Gregg, Hatchison.

ENERGY AND WATER DEVELOPMENT
Senators Dorgan (chairman), Byrd, Murray, Feinstein, Johnson, Landrieu, Inouye, Reed, Lautenberg, Domenici, Cochran, McConnell, Bennett, Craig, Bond, Hatchison, Allard.

FINANCIAL SERVICES AND GENERAL GOVERNMENT
Senators Durbin (chairman), Murray, Landrieu, Lautenberg, Nelson, Brownback, Bond, Shelby, Allard.

DEPARTMENT OF HOMELAND SECURITY
Senators Byrd (chairman), Inouye, Leahy, Mikulski, Kohl, Murray, Landrieu, Lautenberg, Nelson, Cochran, Gregg, Stevens, Specter, Domenici, Shelby, Craig, Alexander.

DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR, ENVIRONMENT, AND RELATED AGENCIES
Senators Feinstein (chairman), Byrd, Leahy, Dorgan, Mikulski, Kohl, Johnson, Reed, Nelson, Craig, Stevens, Cochran, Domenici, Bennett, Gregg, Allard, Alexander.

DEPARTMENTS OF LABOR, HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, AND EDUCATION, AND RELATED AGENCIES
Senators Harkin (chairman), Inouye, Kohl, Murray, Landrieu, Durbin, Reed, Lautenberg, Specter, Cochran, Gregg, Craig, Hatchison, Stevens, Shelby.

LEGISLATIVE BRANCH
Senators Landrieu (chairman), Durbin, Nelson, Allard, Alexander.

MILITARY CONSTRUCTION AND VETERANS AFFAIRS, AND RELATED AGENCIES
Senators Johnson (chairman), Inouye, Landrieu, Byrd, Murray, Reed, Nelson, Hatchison, Craig, Brownback, Allard, McConnell, Bennett.
STATE, FOREIGN OPERATIONS, AND RELATED PROGRAMS
Senators Leahy (chairman), Inouye, Harkin, Mikulski, Durbin, Johnson, Landrieu, Reed, Gregg, McConnell, Specter, Bennett, Bond, Brownback, Alexander.

TRANSPORTATION AND HOUSING AND URBAN DEVELOPMENT, AND RELATED AGENCIES
Senators Murray (chairman), Byrd, Mikulski, Kohl, Durbin, Dorgan, Leahy, Harkin, Feinstein, Johnson, Lautenberg, Bond, Shelby, Specter, Bennett, Hutchison, Brownback, Stevens, Domenici, Alexander, Allard.

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November 2, 2007

(Senator Byrd, as chairman of the Committee, and Senator Cochran, as ranking minority member of the Committee, are ex officio members of all subcommittees of which they are not regular members.)

AGRICULTURE, RURAL DEVELOPMENT, FOOD AND DRUG ADMINISTRATION, AND RELATED AGENCIES
Senators Kohl (chairman), Harkin, Dorgan, Feinstein, Durbin, Johnson, Nelson, Reed, Bennett, Cochran, Specter, Bond, McConnell, Craig, Brownback.

COMMERCE, JUSTICE, SCIENCE, AND RELATED AGENCIES
Senators Mikulski (chairwoman), Inouye, Leahy, Kohl, Harkin, Dorgan, Feinstein, Reed, Lautenberg, Shelby, Gregg, Stevens, Domenici, McConnell, Hutchison, Brownback, Alexander.

DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE
Senators Inouye (chairman), Byrd, Leahy, Harkin, Dorgan, Durbin, Feinstein, Mikulski, Kohl, Murray, Stevens, Cochran, Specter, Domenici, Bond, McConnell, Shelby, Gregg, Hutchison.

ENERGY AND WATER DEVELOPMENT
Senators Dorgan (chairman), Byrd, Murray, Feinstein, Johnson, Landrieu, Inouye, Reed, Lautenberg, Domenici, Cochran, McConnell, Bennett, Craig, Bond, Hutchison, Allard.

FINANCIAL SERVICES AND GENERAL GOVERNMENT
Senators Durbin (chairman), Murray, Landrieu, Lautenberg, Nelson, Brownback, Bond, Shelby, Allard.

DEPARTMENT OF HOMELAND SECURITY
Senators Byrd (chairman), Inouye, Leahy, Mikulski, Kohl, Murray, Landrieu, Lautenberg, Nelson, Cochran, Gregg, Stevens, Specter, Domenici, Shelby, Craig, Alexander.

DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR, ENVIRONMENT, AND RELATED AGENCIES
Senators Feinstein (chairman), Byrd, Leahy, Dorgan, Mikulski, Kohl, Johnson, Reed, Nelson, Allard, Craig, Stevens, Cochran, Domenici, Bennett, Gregg, Alexander.

DEPARTMENTS OF LABOR, HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, AND EDUCATION, AND RELATED AGENCIES
Senators Harkin (chairman), Inouye, Kohl, Murray, Landrieu, Durbin, Reed, Lautenberg, Specter, Cochran, Gregg, Craig, Hutchison, Stevens, Shelby.

LEGISLATIVE BRANCH
Senators Landrieu (chairman), Durbin, Nelson, Alexander, Allard.

MILITARY CONSTRUCTION AND VETERANS AFFAIRS, AND RELATED AGENCIES
Senators Johnson (chairman), Inouye, Landrieu, Byrd, Murray, Reed, Nelson, Hutchison, Craig, Brownback, Allard, McConnell, Bennett.
STATE, FOREIGN OPERATIONS, AND RELATED PROGRAMS

Senators Leahy (chairman), Inouye, Harkin, Mikulski, Durbin, Johnson, Landrieu, Reed, Gregg, McConnell, Specter, Bennett, Bond, Brownback, Alexander.

TRANSPORTATION AND HOUSING AND URBAN DEVELOPMENT, AND RELATED AGENCIES

Senators Murray (chairman), Byrd, Mikulski, Kohl, Durbin, Dorgan, Leahy, Harkin, Feinstein, Johnson, Lautenberg, Bond, Shelby, Specter, Bennett, Hutchison, Brownback, Stevens, Domenici, Alexander, Allard.

ONE HUNDRED ELEVENTH CONGRESS

March 5, 2009

(Senator Inouye, as chairman of the Committee, and Senator Cochran, as vice chairman of the Committee, are ex officio members of all subcommittees of which they are not regular members.)

AGRICULTURE, RURAL DEVELOPMENT, FOOD AND DRUG ADMINISTRATION, AND RELATED AGENCIES

Senators Kohl (chairman), Harkin, Dorgan, Feinstein, Durbin, Johnson, Nelson, Reed, Pryor, Brownback, Bennett, Cochran, Specter, Bond, McConnell, Collins.

FINANCIAL SERVICES AND GENERAL GOVERNMENT

Senators Durbin (chairman), Landrieu, Lautenberg, Nelson, Tester, Collins, Bond, Murkowski.

DEPARTMENT OF HOMELAND SECURITY

Senators Byrd (chairman), Inouye, Leahy, Mikulski, Murray, Landrieu, Lautenberg, Tester, Voinovich, Cochran, Gregg, Specter, Shelby, Brownback.

DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR, ENVIRONMENT, AND RELATED AGENCIES

Senators Feinstein (chairman), Byrd, Leahy, Dorgan, Mikulski, Kohl, Johnson, Reed, Nelson, Tester, Alexander, Cochran, Bennett, Gregg, Murkowski, Collins, Voinovich.

DEPARTMENTS OF LABOR, HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, AND EDUCATION, AND RELATED AGENCIES

Senators Harkin (chairman), Inouye, Kohl, Murray, Landrieu, Durbin, Reed, Pryor, Specter, Cochran, Gregg, Hutchison, Shelby, Alexander.
LEGISLATIVE BRANCH
Senators Nelson (chairman), Pryor, Tester, Murkowski.

MILITARY CONSTRUCTION AND VETERANS AFFAIRS, AND RELATED AGENCIES

STATE, FOREIGN OPERATIONS, AND RELATED PROGRAMS
Senators Leahy (chairman), Inouye, Harkin, Mikulski, Durbin, Johnson, Landrieu, Lautenberg, Gregg, McConnell, Specter, Bennett, Bond, Brownback.

TRANSPORTATION AND HOUSING AND URBAN DEVELOPMENT, AND RELATED AGENCIES
Senators Murray (chairman), Byrd, Mikulski, Kohl, Durbin, Dorgan, Leahy, Harkin, Feinstein, Johnson, Lautenberg, Bond, Shelby, Specter, Bennett, Hutchison, Brownback, Alexander, Collins, Voinovich.

* * * *
June 18, 2009

(Senator Inouye, as chairman of the Committee, and Senator Cochran, as vice chairman of the Committee, are ex officio members of all subcommittees of which they are not regular members.)

AGRICULTURE, RURAL DEVELOPMENT, FOOD AND DRUG ADMINISTRATION, AND RELATED AGENCIES
Senators Kohl (chairman), Harkin, Dorgan, Feinstein, Durbin, Johnson, Nelson, Reed, Pryor, Specter, Brownback, Bennett, Cochran, Bond, McConnell, Collins.

COMMERCE, JUSTICE, SCIENCE, AND RELATED AGENCIES
Senators Mikulski (chairwoman), Inouye, Leahy, Kohl, Dorgan, Feinstein, Reed, Lautenberg, Nelson, Pryor, Shelby, Gregg, McConnell, Hutchison, Alexander, Voinovich, Murkowski.

DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE
Senators Inouye (chairman), Byrd, Leahy, Harkin, Dorgan, Durbin, Feinstein, Mikulski, Kohl, Murray, Specter, Cochran, Bond, McConnell, Shelby, Gregg, Hutchison, Bennett, Brownback.

ENERGY AND WATER DEVELOPMENT
Senators Dorgan (chairman), Byrd, Murray, Feinstein, Johnson, Landrieu, Reed, Lautenberg, Harkin, Tester, Bennett, Cochran, McConnell, Bond, Hutchison, Shelby, Alexander, Voinovich.

FINANCIAL SERVICES AND GENERAL GOVERNMENT
Senators Durbin (chairman), Landrieu, Lautenberg, Nelson, Tester, Collins, Bond, Alexander.

DEPARTMENT OF HOMELAND SECURITY
Senators Byrd (chairman), Inouye, Leahy, Mikulski, Murray, Landrieu, Lautenberg, Tester, Specter, Voinovich, Cochran, Gregg, Shelby, Brownback, Murkowski.

DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR, ENVIRONMENT, AND RELATED AGENCIES
Senators Feinstein (chairman), Byrd, Leahy, Dorgan, Mikulski, Kohl, Johnson, Reed, Nelson, Tester, Alexander,

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1 Appointed interim chairman on June 29, 2010, upon the death of Senator Byrd.
Cochran, Bennett, Gregg, Murkowski, Collins.

DEPARTMENTS OF LABOR, HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, AND EDUCATION, AND RELATED AGENCIES

Senators Harkin (chairman), Inouye, Kohl, Murray, Landrieu, Durbin, Reed, Pryor, Specter, Cochran, Gregg, Hutchison, Shelby, Alexander.

LEGISLATIVE BRANCH

Senators Nelson (chairman), Pryor, Tester, Murkowski.

MILITARY CONSTRUCTION AND VETERANS AFFAIRS, AND RELATED AGENCIES

Senators Johnson (chairman), Inouye, Landrieu, Byrd, Murray, Reed, Nelson, Pryor, Hutchison, Brownback, McConnell, Collins, Murkowski.

STATE, FOREIGN OPERATIONS, AND RELATED PROGRAMS

Senators Leahy (chairman), Inouye, Harkin, Mikulski, Durbin, Johnson, Landrieu, Lautenberg, Specter, Gregg, McConnell, Bennett, Bond, Brownback, Voinovich.

TRANSPORTATION AND HOUSING AND URBAN DEVELOPMENT, AND RELATED AGENCIES

Senators Murray (chairman), Byrd, Mikulski, Kohl, Durbin, Dorgan, Leahy, Harkin, Feinstein, Johnson, Lautenberg, Specter, Bond, Shelby, Bennett, Hutchison, Brownback, Alexander, Collins, Voinovich.

ONE HUNDRED TWELFTH CONGRESS

February 4, 2011

(Senator Inouye, as chairman of the Committee, and Senator Cochran, as vice chairman of the Committee, are ex officio members of all subcommittees of which they are not regular members.)

AGRICULTURE, RURAL DEVELOPMENT, FOOD AND DRUG ADMINISTRATION, AND RELATED AGENCIES

Senators Kohl (chairman), Harkin, Feinstein, Johnson (SD), Nelson, Pryor, Brown, Blunt, Cochran, McConnell, Collins, Moran, Hoeven.

COMMERCE, JUSTICE, SCIENCE, AND RELATED AGENCIES

Senators Mikulski (chairwoman), Inouye, Leahy, Kohl, Feinstein, Reed, Lautenberg, Nelson, Pryor, Brown, Hutchison, Shelby, McConnell, Alexander, Murkowski, Johnson (WI), Collins, Graham.

DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE

Senators Inouye (chairman), Leahy, Harkin, Durbin, Feinstein, Mikulski, Kohl, Murray, Johnson (SD), Reed, Cochran, McConnell, Shelby, Hutchison, Alexander, Collins, Murkowski, Graham, Coats.

ENERGY AND WATER DEVELOPMENT

Senators Feinstein (chairman), Murray, Johnson (SD), Landrieu, Reed, Lautenberg, Harkin, Tester, Durbin, Alexander, Cochran, McConnell, Hutchison, Shelby, Collins, Murkowski, Graham.

FINANCIAL SERVICES AND GENERAL GOVERNMENT

Senators Durbin (chairman), Lautenberg, Nelson, Moran, Kirk.

DEPARTMENT OF HOMELAND SECURITY

Senators Landrieu (chairman), Lautenberg, Inouye, Leahy, Murray, Tester, Coats, Cochran, Shelby, Murkowski, Moran.

DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR, ENVIRONMENT, AND RELATED AGENCIES

Senators Reed (chairman), Feinstein, Leahy, Mikulski, Kohl, Johnson (SD), Nelson, Tester, Landrieu, Murkowski,
Alexander, Cochran, Collins, Johnson (WI), Blunt, Hoeven.

DEPARTMENTS OF LABOR, HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, AND EDUCATION, AND RELATED AGENCIES
Senators Harkin (chairman), Inouye, Kohl, Murray, Landrieu, Durbin, Reed, Pryor, Mikulski, Brown, Shelby, Cochran, Hutchison, Alexander, Johnson (WI), Kirk, Graham, Moran.

LEGISLATIVE BRANCH
Senators Nelson (chairman), Tester, Brown, Hoeven, Graham.

MILITARY CONSTRUCTION AND VETERANS AFFAIRS, AND RELATED AGENCIES
Senators Johnson (SD) (chairman), Inouye, Landrieu, Murray, Reed, Nelson, Pryor, Tester, Kirk, Hutchison, McConnell, Murkowski, Blunt, Hoeven, Coats.

STATE, FOREIGN OPERATIONS, AND RELATED PROGRAMS
Senators Leahy (chairman), Inouye, Harkin, Mikulski, Durbin, Landrieu, Lautenberg, Brown, Graham, McConnell, Kirk, Blunt, Coats, Johnson (WI), Hoeven.

TRANSPORTATION AND HOUSING AND URBAN DEVELOPMENT, AND RELATED AGENCIES
Senators Murray (chairman), Mikulski, Kohl, Durbin, Leahy, Harkin, Feinstein, Johnson (SD), Lautenberg, Pryor, Collins, Shelby, Hutchison, Alexander, Kirk, Coats, Moran, Blunt, Johnson (WI).

ONE HUNDRED THIRTEENTH CONGRESS
February 12, 2013

(Senator Mikulski, as chairwoman of the Committee, and Senator Shelby, as vice chairman of the Committee, are ex officio members of all subcommittees of which they are not regular members.)

AGRICULTURE, RURAL DEVELOPMENT, FOOD AND DRUG ADMINISTRATION, AND RELATED AGENCIES
Senators Pryor (chairman), Harkin, Feinstein, Johnson, Tester, Udall, Merkley, Blunt, Cochran, McConnell, Collins, Moran, Hoeven.

COMMERCE, JUSTICE, SCIENCE, AND RELATED AGENCIES
Senators Mikulski (chairwoman), Leahy, Feinstein, Reed, Lautenberg, Pryor, Landrieu, Shaheen, Merkley, Shelby, McConnell, Alexander, Collins, Murkowski, Graham, Kirk, Boozman.

DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE
Senators Durbin (chairman), Leahy, Harkin, Feinstein, Mikulski, Murray, Johnson, Reed, Landrieu, Pryor, Cochran, McConnell, Shelby, Alexander, Collins, Murkowski, Graham, Coats, Blunt.

ENERGY AND WATER DEVELOPMENT

FINANCIAL SERVICES AND GENERAL GOVERNMENT
Senators Lautenberg (chairman), Durbin, Udall, Johanns, Moran.

DEPARTMENT OF HOMELAND SECURITY
Senators Landrieu (chairman), Leahy, Murray, Lautenberg, Tester, Begich, Coats, Cochran, Shelby, Murkowski, Moran.

DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR, ENVIRONMENT, AND RELATED AGENCIES
Senators Reed (chairman), Feinstein, Leahy, Johnson, Tester, Udall, Merkley, Begich, Murkowski, Coch-
ran, Alexander, Blunt, Hoeven, Johanns.

DEPARTMENTS OF LABOR, HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, AND EDUCATION, AND RELATED AGENCIES
Senators Harkin (chairman), Murray, Landrieu, Durbin, Reed, Pryor, Mikulski, Tester, Shaheen, Merkley, Moran, Cochran, Shelby, Alexander, Graham, Kirk, Johanns, Boozman.

LEGISLATIVE BRANCH
Senators Shaheen (chairwoman), Merkley, Begich, Hoeven, Boozman.

MILITARY CONSTRUCTION AND VETERANS AFFAIRS, AND RELATED AGENCIES
Senators Johnson (chairman), Murray, Reed, Pryor, Tester, Udall, Shaheen, Begich, Kirk, McConnell, Collins, Murkowski, Coats, Hoeven, Johanns.

STATE, FOREIGN OPERATIONS, AND RELATED PROGRAMS
Senators Leahy (chairman), Harkin, Mikulski, Durbin, Landrieu, Lautenberg, Shaheen, Begich, Graham, McConnell, Kirk, Coats, Blunt, Johanns, Boozman.

TRANSPORTATION AND HOUSING AND URBAN DEVELOPMENT, AND RELATED AGENCIES
Senators Murray (chairman), Mikulski, Durbin, Leahy, Harkin, Feinstein, Johnson, Lautenberg, Pryor, Reed, Collins, Shelby, Alexander, Graham, Kirk, Coats, Blunt, Moran, Boozman.

* * * * *

June 24, 2013

(Senator Mikulski, as chairwoman of the Committee, and Senator Shelby, as vice chairman of the Committee, are ex officio members of all subcommittees of which they are not regular members.)

AGRICULTURE, RURAL DEVELOPMENT, FOOD AND DRUG ADMINISTRATION, AND RELATED AGENCIES
Senators Pryor (chairman), Harkin, Feinstein, Johnson, Tester, Udall, Merkley, Blunt, Cochran, McConnell, Collins, Moran, Hoeven.

COMMERCE, JUSTICE, SCIENCE, AND RELATED AGENCIES
Senators Mikulski (chairwoman), Leahy, Feinstein, Reed, Pryor, Landrieu, Shaheen, Merkley, Coons, Shelby, McConnell, Alexander, Collins, Murkowski, Graham, Kirk, Boozman.

DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE
Senators Durbin (chairman), Leahy, Harkin, Feinstein, Mikulski, Murray, Johnson, Reed, Landrieu, Pryor, Cochran, McConnell, Shelby, Alexander, Collins, Murkowski, Graham, Coats, Blunt.

ENERGY AND WATER DEVELOPMENT

FINANCIAL SERVICES AND GENERAL GOVERNMENT
Senators Udall (chairman), Durbin, Coons, Johanns, Moran.

DEPARTMENT OF HOMELAND SECURITY
Senators Landrieu (chairman), Leahy, Murray, Tester, Begich, Coons, Coats, Cochran, Shelby, Murkowski, Moran.

DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR, ENVIRONMENT, AND RELATED AGENCIES
Senators Reed (chairman), Feinstein, Leahy, Johnson, Tester, Udall, Merkley, Begich, Murkowski, Cochr-
DEPARTMENTS OF LABOR, HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, AND EDUCATION, AND RELATED AGENCIES

Senators Harkin (chairman), Murray, Landrieu, Durbin, Reed, Pryor, Mikulski, Tester, Shaheen, Merkley, Moran, Cochrans, Shelby, Alexander, Graham, Kirk, Johanns, Boozman.

LEGISLATIVE BRANCH

Senators Shaheen (chairwoman), Begich, Coons, Hoeven, Boozman.

MILITARY CONSTRUCTION AND VETERANS AFFAIRS, AND RELATED AGENCIES

Senators Johnson (chairman), Murray, Reed, Pryor, Tester, Udall, Begich, Merkley, Kirk, McConnell, Collins, Murkowski, Coats, Hoeven, Johanns.

STATE, FOREIGN OPERATIONS, AND RELATED PROGRAMS

Senators Leahy (chairman), Harkin, Mikulski, Durbin, Landrieu, Shaheen, Begich, Coons, Graham, McConnell, Kirk, Coats, Blunt, Johanns, Boozman.

TRANSPORTATION, HOUSING AND URBAN DEVELOPMENT, AND RELATED AGENCIES

Senators Murray (chairman), Mikulski, Durbin, Leahy, Harkin, Feinstein, Johnson, Pryor, Reed, Udall, Collins, Shelby, Alexander, Graham, Kirk, Coats, Blunt, Moran, Boozman.

ONE HUNDRED FOURTEENTH CONGRESS

January 29, 2015

(Senator Cochran, as chairman of the Committee, and Senator Mikulski, as vice chairwoman of the Committee, are ex officio members of all subcommittees of which they are not regular members.)

AGRICULTURE, RURAL DEVELOPMENT, FOOD AND DRUG ADMINISTRATION, AND RELATED AGENCIES

Senators Moran (chairman), Blunt, Cochran, McConnell, Collins, Hoeven, Daines, Merkley, Feinstein, Tester, Udall, Leahy, Baldwin.

COMMERCE, JUSTICE, SCIENCE, AND RELATED AGENCIES

Senators Shelby (chairman), Alexander, Murkowski, Collins, Graham, Kirk, Boozman, Capito, Lankford, Mikulski, Leahy, Feinstein, Reed, Shaheen, Coons, Baldwin, Murphy.

DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE

Senators Cochran (chairman), McConnell, Shelby, Alexander, Collins, Murkowski, Graham, Blunt, Daines, Moran, Durbin, Leahy, Feinstein, Mikulski, Murray, Reed, Tester, Udall, Schatz.

ENERGY AND WATER DEVELOPMENT


FINANCIAL SERVICES AND GENERAL GOVERNMENT

Senators Boozman (chairman), Moran, Lankford, Coons, Durbin.

DEPARTMENT OF HOMELAND SECURITY

Senators Hoeven (chairman), Cochran, Shelby, Murkowski, Graham, Cassidy, Shaheen, Leahy, Murray, Tester, Baldwin.

DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR, ENVIRONMENT, AND RELATED AGENCIES

Senators Murkowski (chairwoman), Alexander, Cochran, Blunt, Hoeven, McConnell, Daines, Cassidy, Udall,
Feinstein, Leahy, Reed, Tester, Merkley.

DEPARTMENTS OF LABOR, HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, AND EDUCATION, AND RELATED AGENCIES
Senators Blunt (chairman), Moran, Shelby, Cochran, Alexander, Graham, Kirk, Cassidy, Capito, Lankford, Murray, Durbin, Reed, Mikulski, Shaheen, Merkley, Schatz, Baldwin.

LEGISLATIVE BRANCH
Senators Capito (chairwoman), Kirk, Moran, Schatz, Murphy.

MILITARY CONSTRUCTION AND VETERANS AFFAIRS, AND RELATED AGENCIES
Senators Kirk (chairman), McConnell, Murkowski, Hoeven, Collins, Boozman, Capito, Cassidy, Tester, Murray, Reed, Udall, Schatz, Baldwin, Murphy.

STATE, FOREIGN OPERATIONS, AND RELATED PROGRAMS
Senators Graham (chairman), McConnell, Kirk, Blunt, Boozman, Moran, Lankford, Daines, Leahy, Mikulski, Durbin, Shaheen, Coons, Merkley, Murphy.

TRANSPORTATION, HOUSING AND URBAN DEVELOPMENT, AND RELATED AGENCIES
Senators Collins (chairwoman), Shelby, Alexander, Kirk, Blunt, Boozman, Capito, Cassidy, Daines, Reed, Mikulski, Murray, Durbin, Feinstein, Coons, Schatz, Murphy.

ONE HUNDRED FIFTEENTH CONGRESS

January 24, 2017

(Senator Cochran, as chairman of the Committee, and Senator Leahy, as vice chairman of the Committee, are ex officio members of all subcommittees of which they are not regular members.)

AGRICULTURE, RURAL DEVELOPMENT, FOOD AND DRUG ADMINISTRATION, AND RELATED AGENCIES

COMMERCE, JUSTICE, SCIENCE, AND RELATED AGENCIES
Senators Shelby (chairman), Alexander, Murkowski, Collins, Graham, Boozman, Capito, Lankford, Kennedy, Shaheen, Leahy, Feinstein, Reed, Coons, Schatz, Manchin, Van Hollen.

DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE
Senators Cochran (chairman), McConnell, Shelby, Alexander, Collins, Murkowski, Graham, Blunt, Daines, Moran, Durbin, Leahy, Feinstein, Murray, Reed, Tester, Udall, Schatz, Baldwin.

ENERGY AND WATER DEVELOPMENT

FINANCIAL SERVICES AND GENERAL GOVERNMENT
Senators Capito (chairwoman), Moran, Boozman, Lankford, Daines, Coons, Durbin, Manchin, Van Hollen.

DEPARTMENT OF HOMELAND SECURITY
Senators Boozman (chairman), Cochran, Shelby, Murkowski, Hoeven, Lankford, Kennedy, Tester, Shaheen, Leahy, Murray, Baldwin, Manchin.

DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR, ENVIRONMENT, AND RELATED AGENCIES
Senators Murkowski (chairwoman), Cochran, Alexander, Blunt, Hoeven, McConnell, Daines, Capito, Udall,
Feinstein, Leahy, Reed, Tester, Merkley, Van Hollen.

DEPARTMENTS OF LABOR, HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, AND EDUCATION, AND RELATED AGENCIES

Senators Blunt (chairman), Cochran, Shelby, Alexander, Graham, Moran, Capito, Lankford, Kennedy, Rubio, Murray, Durbin, Reed, Shaheen, Merkley, Scharz, Baldwin, Murphy, Manchin.

LEGISLATIVE BRANCH

Senators Lankford (chairman), Kennedy, Rubio, Murphy, Van Hollen.

MILITARY CONSTRUCTION AND VETERANS AFFAIRS, AND RELATED AGENCIES

Senators Moran (chairman), McConnell, Murkowski, Hoeven, Collins, Boozman, Capito, Rubio, Scharz, Tester, Murray, Reed, Udall, Baldwin, Murphy.

STATE, FOREIGN OPERATIONS, AND RELATED PROGRAMS

Senators Graham (chairman), McConnell, Blunt, Boozman, Moran, Lankford, Daines, Rubio, Leahy, Durbin, Shaheen, Coons, Merkley, Murphy, Van Hollen.

TRANSPORTATION, HOUSING AND URBAN DEVELOPMENT, AND RELATED AGENCIES

Senators Collins (chairwoman), Shelby, Alexander, Blunt, Boozman, Capito, Daines, Graham, Hoeven, Reed, Murray, Durbin, Feinstein, Coons, Scharz, Murphy, Manchin.

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April 10, 2018

(Senator Shelby, as chairman of the Committee, and Senator Leahy, as vice chairman of the Committee, are ex officio members of all subcommittees of which they are not regular members.)

AGRICULTURE, RURAL DEVELOPMENT, FOOD AND DRUG ADMINISTRATION, AND RELATED AGENCIES

Senators Hoeven (chairman), McConnell, Collins, Blunt, Moran, Rubio, Hyde-Smith, Merkley, Feinstein, Tester, Udall, Leahy, Baldwin.

COMMERCE, JUSTICE, SCIENCE, AND RELATED AGENCIES

Senators Moran (chairman), Alexander, Murkowski, Collins, Graham, Boozman, Capito, Lankford, Kennedy, Shaheen, Leahy, Feinstein, Reed, Coons, Scharz, Manchin, Van Hollen.

DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE

Senators Shelby (chairman), McConnell, Alexander, Collins, Murkowski, Graham, Blunt, Daines, Moran, Hoeven, Durbin, Leahy, Feinstein, Murray, Reed, Tester, Udall, Scharz, Baldwin.

ENERGY AND WATER DEVELOPMENT

Senators Alexander (chairman), McConnell, Shelby, Collins, Murkowski, Graham, Hoeven, Kennedy, Lankford, Feinstein, Murray, Tester, Durbin, Udall, Shaheen, Merkley, Coons.

FINANCIAL SERVICES AND GENERAL GOVERNMENT

Senators Lankford (chairman), Moran, Boozman, Daines, Kennedy, Coons, Durbin, Manchin, Van Hollen.

DEPARTMENT OF HOMELAND SECURITY

Senators Capito (chairwoman), Shelby, Murkowski, Boozman, Hoeven, Lankford, Kennedy, Tester, Shaheen, Leahy, Murray, Baldwin, Manchin.

DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR, ENVIRONMENT, AND RELATED AGENCIES

Senators Murkowski (chairwoman), Alexander, Blunt, McConnell, Daines,
Capito, Rubio, Hyde-Smith, Udall, Feinstein, Leahy, Reed, Tester, Merkley, Van Hollen.

DEPARTMENTS OF LABOR, HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, AND EDUCATION, AND RELATED AGENCIES
Senators Blunt (chairman), Shelby, Alexander, Graham, Moran, Capito, Lankford, Kennedy, Rubio, Hyde-Smith, Murray, Durbin, Reed, Shaheen, Merkley, Schatz, Baldwin, Murphy, Manchin.

LEGISLATIVE BRANCH
Senators Daines (chairman), Hyde-Smith, Shelby, Murphy, Van Hollen.

MILITARY CONSTRUCTION AND VETERANS AFFAIRS, AND RELATED AGENCIES
Senators Boozman (chairman), McConnell, Murkowski, Hoeven, Collins, Capito, Moran, Rubio, Schatz, Tester, Murray, Reed, Udall, Baldwin, Murphy.

STATE, FOREIGN OPERATIONS, AND RELATED PROGRAMS
Senators Graham (chairman), McConnell, Blunt, Boozman, Lankford, Daines, Rubio, Hyde-Smith, Leahy, Durbin, Shaheen, Coons, Merkley, Murphy, Van Hollen.

TRANSPORTATION, HOUSING AND URBAN DEVELOPMENT, AND RELATED AGENCIES
Senators Collins (chairwoman), Shelby, Alexander, Blunt, Boozman, Capito, Daines, Graham, Hoeven, Reed, Murray, Durbin, Feinstein, Coons, Schatz, Murphy, Manchin.

ONE HUNDRED SIXTEENTH CONGRESS
January 14, 2019

(Senator Shelby, as chairman of the Committee, and Senator Leahy, as vice chairman of the Committee, are ex officio members of all subcommittees of which they are not regular members.)

AGRICULTURE, RURAL DEVELOPMENT, FOOD AND DRUG ADMINISTRATION, AND RELATED AGENCIES
Senators Hoeven (chairman), McConnell, Collins, Blunt, Moran, Hyde-Smith, Kennedy, Merkley, Feinstein, Tester, Udall, Leahy, Baldwin.

COMMERCE, JUSTICE, SCIENCE, AND RELATED AGENCIES
Senators Moran (chairman), Alexander, Murkowski, Collins, Graham, Boozman, Capito, Kennedy, Rubio, Shaheen, Leahy, Feinstein, Reed, Coons, Schatz, Manchin, Van Hollen.

DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE
Senators Shelby (chairman), McConnell, Alexander, Collins, Murkowski, Graham, Blunt, Moran, Hoeven, Boozman, Durbin, Leahy, Feinstein, Murray, Reed, Tester, Udall, Schatz, Baldwin.

ENERGY AND WATER DEVELOPMENT
Senators Alexander (chairman), McConnell, Shelby, Collins, Murkowski, Graham, Hoeven, Kennedy, Hyde-Smith, Feinstein, Murray, Tester, Durbin, Udall, Shaheen, Merkley, Coons.

FINANCIAL SERVICES AND GENERAL GOVERNMENT
Senators Kennedy (chairman), Moran, Boozman, Daines, Lankford, Coons, Durbin, Manchin, Van Hollen.

DEPARTMENT OF HOMELAND SECURITY
Senators Capito (chairwoman), Shelby, Murkowski, Hoeven, Kennedy, Hyde-Smith, Lankford, Tester,
Shaheen, Leahy, Murray, Baldwin, Manchin.

DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR, ENVIRONMENT, AND RELATED AGENCIES

Senators Murkowski (chairwoman), Alexander, Blunt, McConnell, Capito, Hyde-Smith, Daines, Rubio, Udall, Feinstein, Leahy, Reed, Tester, Merkley, Van Hollen.

DEPARTMENTS OF LABOR, HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, AND EDUCATION, AND RELATED AGENCIES

Senators Blunt (chairman), Shelby, Alexander, Graham, Moran, Capito, Kennedy, Hyde-Smith, Rubio, Lankford, Murray, Durbin, Reed, Shaheen, Merkley, Schatz, Baldwin, Murphy, Manchin.

LEGISLATIVE BRANCH

Senators Hyde-Smith (chairwoman), Shelby, Lankford, Murphy, Van Hollen.

ONE HUNDRED SEVENTEENTH CONGRESS
February 12, 2021

(Senator Leahy, as chairman of the Committee, and Senator Shelby, as vice chairman of the Committee, are ex officio members of all subcommittees of which they are not regular members.)

AGRICULTURE, RURAL DEVELOPMENT, FOOD AND DRUG ADMINISTRATION, AND RELATED AGENCIES

Senators Baldwin (chairwoman), Merkley, Feinstein, Tester, Leahy, Schatz, Heinrich, Hoeven, McConnell, Collins, Blunt, Moran, Hyde-Smith, Braun.

COMMERCE, JUSTICE, SCIENCE, AND RELATED AGENCIES

Senators Shaheen (chairwoman), Leahy, Feinstein, Reed, Coons, Schatz, Manchin, Van Hollen, Merkley, Moran, Murkowski, Collins, Graham, Boozman, Capito, Kennedy, Hagerty, Braun.

DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE

Senators Tester (chairman), Durbin, Leahy, Feinstein, Murray, Reed, Schatz, Baldwin, Shaheen, Shelby, McConnell, Collins, Murkowski, Graham, Blunt, Moran, Hoeven, Boozman.

ENERGY AND WATER DEVELOPMENT


FINANCIAL SERVICES AND GENERAL GOVERNMENT

Senators Van Hollen (chairman), Coons, Durbin, Manchin, Hyde-Smith, Moran, Boozman, Kennedy.
DEPARTMENT OF HOMELAND SECURITY
Senators Murphy (chairman), Tester, Shaheen, Leahy, Murray, Baldwin, Capito, Shelby, Murkowski, Hoeven, Kennedy, Hyde-Smith.

DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR, ENVIRONMENT, AND RELATED AGENCIES
Senators Merkley (chairman), Feinstein, Leahy, Reed, Tester, Van Hollen, Heinrich, Murkowski, Blunt, McConnell, Capito, Hyde-Smith, Hagerty, Rubio.

DEPARTMENTS OF LABOR, HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, AND EDUCATION, AND RELATED AGENCIES
Senators Murray (chairman), Durbin, Reed, Shaheen, Merkley, Schatz, Baldwin, Murphy, Manchin, Blunt, Shelby, Graham, Moran, Capito, Kennedy, Hyde-Smith, Braun, Rubio.

LEGISLATIVE BRANCH
Senators Reed (chairman), Murphy, Heinrich, Braun, Shelby, Rubio.

MILITARY CONSTRUCTION, VETERANS AFFAIRS, AND RELATED AGENCIES
Senators Heinrich (chairman), Schatz, Tester, Murray, Reed, Baldwin, Coons, Manchin, Boozman, McConnell, Murkowski, Hoeven, Collins, Capito, Rubio, Hagerty.

STATE, FOREIGN OPERATIONS, AND RELATED PROGRAMS
Senators Coons (chairman), Leahy, Durbin, Shaheen, Merkley, Murphy, Van Hollen, Graham, McConnell, Blunt, Boozman, Moran, Rubio, Hagerty.

TRANSPORTATION, HOUSING AND URBAN DEVELOPMENT, AND RELATED AGENCIES
Senators Schatz (chairman), Reed, Murray, Durbin, Feinstein, Coons, Murphy, Manchin, Van Hollen, Collins, Shelby, Blunt, Boozman, Capito, Graham, Hoeven, Kennedy, Braun.
Membership of the Committee

(BY STATE AND TERM OF SERVICE)

(Democrats in italic; Republicans in roman; Others in SMALL CAPS)

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<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Service on Committee</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>ALABAMA</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>Bankhead, John H., II</td>
<td>Jan. 4, 1934–June 12, 1946</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Shelby, Richard C.</td>
<td>Jan. 4, 1995–present</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>ALASKA</strong></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Murkowski, Lisa</td>
<td>Jan. 21, 2009–present</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>ARIZONA</strong></td>
<td>Dec. 15, 1925–Mar. 3, 1927</td>
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<tr>
<td>Smith, Marcus A.</td>
<td>Mar. 12, 1917–Mar. 3, 1921</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>ARKANSAS</strong></td>
<td>May 11, 1897–Mar. 3, 1907</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Berry, James H.</td>
<td>Jan. 24, 2013–present</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bumpers, Dale</td>
<td>Feb. 13, 1874–Mar. 3, 1879</td>
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<tr>
<td>Pryor, Mark L.</td>
<td>Dec. 13, 1915–Sept. 9, 1918</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>CALIFORNIA</strong></td>
<td>Mar. 19, 1879–Mar. 3, 1881</td>
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<tr>
<td>Boxer, Barbara</td>
<td>Mar. 7, 1867–Mar. 3, 1873</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Feinstein, Dianne</td>
<td>Jan. 7, 1999–present</td>
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Name Service on Committee

McAdoo, William Gibbs ......................... Jan. 3, 1935–Nov. 8, 1938
Sargent, Aaron A. ................................ Mar. 12, 1873–Mar. 3, 1879

COLORADO

Adams, Alva B. .................................... Mar. 9, 1933–Dec. 1, 1941
Campbell, Ben Nighthorse ........................ Oct. 12, 1993–Jan. 4, 2005
Phipps, Lawrence C. .............................. May 28, 1919–Mar. 3, 1931
Shafroth, John F. .................................. Mar. 15, 1913–Mar. 3, 1919
TELLER, HENRY M.1 ............................. Mar. 15, 1893–Mar. 3, 1909

CONNECTICUT

Bingham, Hiram .................................... Dec. 14, 1926–Mar. 3, 1933
Eaton, William W. .................................. Mar. 9, 1875–Mar. 19, 1875
.............................................. Mar. 9, 1877–Dec. 5, 1878
.............................................. Mar. 19, 1879–Mar. 3, 1881
Murphy, Christopher ................................ Jan. 9, 2015–present

DELAWARE

Coons, Christopher A. ............................ June 20, 2013–present
Townsend, John G., Jr. ............................ Mar. 9, 1933–Jan. 2, 1941

FLORIDA

Call, Wilkinson ...................................... Dec. 10, 1883–Mar. 3, 1897
Rubio, Marco ........................................ Jan. 24, 2017–present

GEORGIA

Clay, Alexander S. .................................. June 21, 1906–Nov. 13, 1910
Cohen, John S. ....................................... Apr. 25, 1932–Jan. 11, 1933
Hardwick, Thomas W. ............................. Mar. 12, 1917–Mar. 3, 1919
Harris, William J. .................................... May 28, 1919–Apr. 18, 1932

HAWAII

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<td>Schatz, Brian</td>
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**IDAHO**

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<td>Craig, Larry</td>
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**ILLINOIS**

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<td>Durbin, Richard J.</td>
<td>Jan. 7, 1999–present</td>
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<td>Farwell, Charles B.</td>
<td>Dec. 12, 1887–Mar. 3, 1891</td>
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<td>Glenn, Otis F.</td>
<td>Apr. 22, 1929–Dec. 14, 1931</td>
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<td>Logan, John A.</td>
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<td>Dec. 14, 1885–Dec. 26, 1886</td>
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<td>McKinley, William B.</td>
<td>Apr. 18, 1921–Dec. 7, 1926</td>
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<td>Sherman, Lawrence Y.</td>
<td>Mar. 12, 1917–Mar. 3, 1921</td>
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**INDIANA**

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<td>Braun, Mike</td>
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<td>Hemenway, James A.</td>
<td>Dec. 17, 1907–Mar. 3, 1909</td>
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**IOWA**

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<td>Grimes, James W.</td>
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<td>Kenyon, William S.</td>
<td>Mar. 12, 1917–Feb. 24, 1922</td>
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**KANSAS**

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<td>Moran, Jerry</td>
<td>Feb. 3, 2011–present</td>
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<td>Plumb, Preston B.</td>
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<td>Reed, Clyde M.</td>
<td>Jan. 14, 1943–Nov. 8, 1949</td>
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<td>Beck, James B.</td>
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<td>Blackburn, Joseph C.S.</td>
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<td>McConnell, Mitch</td>
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<td>Stevenson, John W.</td>
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<td>Broussard, Edwin S.</td>
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<td>Overton, John H.</td>
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<td>Coolidge, Marcus A.</td>
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<td>Lodge, Henry Cabor, Jr.</td>
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<td>Newberry, Truman H.</td>
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<td>Cockrell, Francis M.</td>
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**NEBRASKA**

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<td>Wherry, Kenneth S.</td>
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**NEVADA**

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<td>McCarran, Patrick A.</td>
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<td>Nixon, George S.</td>
<td>May 1, 1911–June 5, 1912</td>
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<td>Oddie, Tasker L.</td>
<td>Dec. 13, 1927–Mar. 3, 1933</td>
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<td>Stewart, William M.</td>
<td>Dec. 17, 1891–Mar. 15, 1893</td>
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**NEW HAMPSHIRE**

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<td>Bridges, H. Styles</td>
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<td>Gallinger, Jacob H.</td>
<td>Dec. 1, 1903–Aug. 17, 1918</td>
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**NEW JERSEY**

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**NEW MEXICO**

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<td>Bratton, Sam G.</td>
<td>Jan. 5, 1928–June 24, 1933</td>
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<td>Chavez, Dennis</td>
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<td>Domenici, Pete V.</td>
<td>May 26, 1948–Nov. 18, 1962</td>
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<td>Jones, Andreas A.</td>
<td>Feb. 12, 2021–present</td>
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**NEW YORK**

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<td>Calder, William M.</td>
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<td>Copeland, Royal S.</td>
<td>Dec. 13, 1927–June 17, 1938</td>
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<td>Murphy, Edward, Jr.</td>
<td>May 11, 1897–Mar. 3, 1899</td>
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<td>Morrison, Cameron A.</td>
<td>Jan. 5, 1931–Dec. 4, 1932</td>
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<td>Feb. 11, 1977–Sept. 8, 1992</td>
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<td>Gronna, Asle J.</td>
<td>May 28, 1919–Mar. 3, 1921</td>
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<td>Feb. 3, 2011–present</td>
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<td>Brice, Calvin S.</td>
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<td>Daniel, John W.</td>
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<td>Dec. 10, 1923–Mar. 9, 1925</td>
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<td>Mar. 16, 1922–Mar. 3, 1927</td>
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<td>Jan. 15, 1951–May 21, 1951</td>
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**WYOMING**

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<td>Kendrick, John B.</td>
<td>Mar. 9, 1925–Nov. 3, 1933</td>
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<td>O'Mahoney, Joseph C.</td>
<td>Jan. 4, 1934–Jan. 2, 1953</td>
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<td>Warren, Francis E.</td>
<td>Dec. 15, 1899–Nov. 24, 1929</td>
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1 Republican, 1893–1897; Silver Republican, 1897–1901; Democrat, 1901–1909.

NOTE.—From 1789 until 1933, the terms of the President and Vice President and the term of the Congress coincided, beginning on March 4 and ending on March 3. This changed when the 20th amendment to the Constitution was adopted in 1933. Beginning in 1934 the convening date for Congress became January 3, and beginning in 1937 the starting date for the Presidential term became January 20.
Alphabetical Listing of Members of the Committee

(INCLUDING STATE AND SERVICE ON COMMITTEE)

(Democrats in italics; Republicans in roman; others in SMALL CAPS)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>A</th>
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<tr>
<td>Adams, Alva B.</td>
<td>Colorado ................... Mar. 9, 1933–Dec. 1, 1941</td>
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<td>Allison, William B.</td>
<td>Iowa ................... Mar. 12, 1873–Aug. 4, 1908</td>
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<td>Ames, Adelbert</td>
<td>Mississippi ................ Mar. 12, 1873–Jan. 10, 1874</td>
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<tr>
<td>Bankhead, John H. II</td>
<td>Alabama ............. Jan. 4, 1934–June 12, 1946</td>
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<td>Baldwin, Tammy</td>
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<td>Beck, James B.</td>
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<td>Berry, James H.</td>
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<td>Blackburn, Joseph C.S.</td>
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<td>Blaine, James G.</td>
<td>Maine ...................... Dec. 6, 1876–Mar. 18, 1881</td>
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<td>Booth, Newton</td>
<td>California ................... Mar. 19, 1879–Mar. 3, 1881</td>
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<td>Boozman, John</td>
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<td>Bourne, Jonathan, Jr.</td>
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<td>Broussard, Edwin S.</td>
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C:

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<td>Davis, James J.</td>
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<td>Dec. 14, 1931–Mar. 9, 1933</td>
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<td>Mar. 18, 1881–Mar. 3, 1893</td>
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<td>Mar. 15, 1913–Sept. 3, 1918</td>
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<td>Dec. 30, 1895–Mar. 3, 1899</td>
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<td>Jan. 7, 1999–present</td>
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<td>Fessenden, William Pitt</td>
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<td>Mar. 8, 1869–Sept. 9, 1869</td>
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<td>Foster, Murphy J.</td>
<td>Louisiana</td>
<td>Dec. 17, 1907–Mar. 3, 1913</td>
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<td>Gallinger, Jacob H.</td>
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<td>Dec. 1, 1903–Aug. 17, 1918</td>
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<td>Dec. 18, 1905–June 4, 1906</td>
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<td>Feb. 3, 2011–present</td>
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<td>Gramm, Phil, Eliot</td>
<td>Washington</td>
<td>Dec. 8, 1932–Mar. 3, 1933</td>
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<td>Mar. 7, 1867–Dec. 6, 1869</td>
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<td>May 28, 1919–Mar. 3, 1921</td>
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<td>South Dakota</td>
<td>Jan. 21, 1941–Jan. 2, 1951</td>
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<td>Mar. 7, 1867–Feb. 7, 1868</td>
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<td>Feb. 12, 2021–present</td>
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<td>May 28, 1919–Apr. 18, 1932</td>
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<td>Hemenway, James A.</td>
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<td>Howe, Timothy O.</td>
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<td>Mar. 7, 1867–Mar. 8, 1869</td>
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<td>Apr. 10, 2018–present</td>
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<td>Iowa</td>
<td>June 2, 1920–Dec. 20, 1927</td>
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<td>Mar. 9, 1925–Nov. 3, 1933</td>
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<td>Kenyon, William S.</td>
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<td>Apr. 18, 1921–Dec. 7, 1926</td>
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<td>Michigan</td>
<td>Feb. 7, 1902–Aug. 10, 1902</td>
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<td>Merkley, Jeff</td>
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Moran, Jerry ............................. Kansas ..................... Feb. 3, 2011–present
Morrill, Lot M. ......................... Maine ...................... Mar. 7, 1867–Mar. 3, 1869
Mar. 8, 1869–Mar. 10, 1871
Dec. 6, 1872–July 7, 1876
Morrison, Cameron ...................... North Carolina ........ Jan. 5, 1931–Dec. 4, 1932
Murtkowski, Lisa ..................... Alaska ..................... Jan. 21, 2009–present
Murphy, Christopher .................. Connecticut ............ May 11, 1897–Mar. 3, 1899
Murphy, Edward J. .................. New York ................ May 7, 1919–Jan. 18, 1923
N
Neely, Matthew M. .................... West Virginia ......... Dec. 10–1923–Mar. 9, 1925
Newberry, Truman H. ............... Michigan ............. May 28, 1919–Nov. 18, 1922
Nixon, George S. ...................... Nevada ................ May 1, 1911–June 5, 1912
O
Oliver, George T. ..................... Pennsylvania ......... Aug. 8, 1912–Mar. 3, 1917
Overton, John H. ....................... Louisiana ........ Mar. 9, 1933–May 14, 1948
Owen, Robert L. ...................... Oklahoma .............. May 1, 1911–Dec. 10, 1923
P
Pease, Roger C. ....................... South Carolina ...... Aug. 7, 1941–Nov. 4, 1941
Phipps, Lawrence C. .................. Colorado ............ May 28, 1919–Mar. 3, 1931
Pine, W. B. .............................. Oklahoma ........ Apr. 22, 1929–Mar. 3, 1931
Plumb, Preston B. ..................... Kansas ............ Mar. 18, 1881–Dec. 20, 1891
Pool, John ..................... North Carolina ........ Dec. 8, 1869–Mar. 10, 1871
Proctor, Redfield ..................... Vermont ............ Dec. 17, 1907–Mar. 4, 1908
Q
Dec. 18, 1901–May 28, 1904

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<td>Ransom, Matt W.</td>
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V

Van Hollen, Chris ........ Maryland ........ Jan. 24, 2017–present

W

Wallace, William A. .... Pennsylvania .... Mar. 9, 1875–Mar. 9, 1877
Dec. 5, 1878–Mar. 3, 1881
Warren, Francis E. ........ Wyoming ............ Dec. 15, 1899–Nov. 24, 1929
Weeks, John W. ........ Massachusetts ...... Sept. 3, 1918–Mar. 3, 1919
West, J. Rodman ......... Louisiana .......... Mar. 10, 1871–Mar. 3, 1877
Wetmore, George P. ....... Rhode Island ..... Dec. 15, 1899–Mar. 3, 1907
May 1, 1911–Mar. 3, 1913
Wherry, Kenneth S. ...... Nebraska ............ Jan. 18, 1945–Nov. 29, 1951
White, Wallace H., Jr. ... Maine ............... Jan. 21, 1941–Jan. 6, 1947
Wilson, Henry ........... Massachusetts .... Mar. 7, 1867–Dec. 8, 1870

Y


NOTE.—From 1789 until 1933, the terms of the President and Vice President and the term of the Congress coincided, beginning on March 4 and ending on March 3. This changed when the 20th amendment to the Constitution was adopted in 1933. Beginning in 1934 the convening date for Congress became January 3, and beginning in 1937 the starting date for the Presidential term became January 20.
The Committee Rooms

The Senate Committee on Appropriations originally occupied rooms on the second floor of the Capitol, Rooms S–219 and S–219A. In 1911, the Committee moved downstairs into what are now rooms S–127, S–128, and S–129. The move downstairs coincided with Francis E. Warren’s shift from chairing the Military Affairs Committee, which had previously occupied S–128 and S–129, to chairing Appropriations. Thus, on that occasion, the chairman retained the same office space, while the committees moved. Appropriations has utilized these quarters ever since, with the addition of adjacent rooms S–125, S–125A, S–126, S–130, and S–131.

In March 2013, the Senate designated S–126 as the “Senator Daniel K. Inouye Room” in “recognition of his service to the Senate and the people of the United States.”

Captain Montgomery C. Meigs of the Army Corps of Engineers, who oversaw construction of the new Senate and House wings and dome of the Capitol in the 1850s, hired artist Constantino Brumidi and asked him to decorate these rooms. Brumidi, who arrived in the United States from Italy in 1852, had experience painting frescoes in Rome. He prepared designs and painted or supervised the decoration of many parts of the Capitol from the 1850s until his death in 1880. Outside, over the entrance to room S–128 is a Brumidi fresco entitled Bellona, the Roman Goddess of War, chosen because at the time, c. 1875, it was being painted because the Committee on Military Affairs occupied the room. Other notable examples of Brumidi’s work in the Capitol are in the Rotunda and in the ornately decorated corridors on the first floor of the Senate wing known as the Brumidi Corridors. Brumidi was working on the frieze in the Rotunda at the time he died.

Today, one can still enjoy the full beauty of room S–128’s decorations, all in a military motif. Five frescoed lunettes by Brumidi, depicting scenes from the Revolutionary War, dominate the upper walls. The scenes are entitled Storming Of Stony Point, 1779; Washington at Valley Forge, 1778; The Battle of Lexington, 1775; Boston Massacre, 1770; and Death of General Wooster, 1777. These frescoes are attractively set off above plain painted panels of dark green. Between the panels are six pilasters painted by artist James Leslie in 1857 that show trophy weapons and military equipment of var-
ious historical periods, including swords, belts, shields, pistols, pikes, trumpets, powder horns, helmets, flags, battle-axes, muskets, and picks. The vaulted ceiling is ornate and decorated with small scenes in illusionist relief related to the Revolutionary War, such as the *Death of General Montgomery*. Around these images are cherubs, wreaths, flowers, arabesques, garlands, shields, and bundles of fasces. A large gilded mirror, designed for the room in 1859, hangs over the marble fireplace mantle designed by architect Thomas U. Walter occupies the center of one end of the room. It is decorated at the top with a shield with the Stars and Stripes and models of an artillery piece, drums, muskets, and pikes. From the ceiling is suspended a large crystal chandelier that replaces the original bronze gas lighted fixture.

The Committee meeting room in the Capitol, S–127, was decorated for its first occupant, the Committee on Naval Affairs, which used it for its first four decades. Constantino Brumidi designed the decoration with marine themes in the Pompeian style inspired by first-century Roman murals, as shown in a watercolor sketch approved by Captain Montgomery C. Meigs in 1856. On the ceiling, inspired by Nero’s Golden Palace, Brumidi painted the major figures, such as Neptune, Venus, and America (shown as a Native American), and various sea deities and creatures in fresco, with the surrounding decoration painted by assistants in tempera. Only one of the lunettes was completed after the removal of naval battle scenes painted by young American artist George West. The lower walls were painted in more durable oil mixtures. Cherubs appear in night settings over the doorways. Illusionistic columns frame nine panels with floating female figures holding nautical and marine objects, including a compass, a chart, a fish, and pearls, on backgrounds of vivid blue. For many years, after progressive yellowing of varnish and misguided repainting, the fields appeared dark green. The arches are decorated with the faces of Indians and pioneers. The pilasters and lower walls are painted in imitation marble.

Beginning in 2004, conservators recovered the blue fields of the maiden panels; extensive testing, cleaning, and consolidation were performed on the upper lunettes in 2006. Jarring gray overpaint was removed from the central blank panels, and the original, more subtle and shadowy tone was restored. Conservators in 2010 and 2011 removed discolored varnish and overpaint from the remaining areas of the walls and the faux marble pilasters.

Today the room is enhanced by the original gilded mantel mirror with fluted columns, the marble mantel designed by Thomas U. Walter, and louvered shutters in the windows. The central 1873 Bohemia crystal chandelier was removed from the White
House in 1903 and electrified for use in the Capitol; the flanking chandeliers were fabricated and installed in 1960. In 1996, restored late-nineteenth-century gilded valences were moved to this room from S–129. The room is dominated by the long conference table, with a designated place for each member of the committee. Specially designed benches and a custom-designed carpet were created for the room in 2010. Beneath the carpet is the original colorful Minton tile. Glass in the door makes it possible for the public to view the beautiful room when it is not in use.

The smaller room, S–129, was assigned to the Committee on the Library at the time Brumidi painted the ceiling frescoes in 1875. The design therefore represents allegorical figures of science, architecture, sculpture, and painting. “Of special note is the depiction of a bust of author Washington Irving in the scene representing ‘sculpture,’ and the drawing of the Capitol dome in the scene of ‘architecture.’ The other frescoes show ‘painting’ and ‘science.’” Not until 1910 did Carl Rakemann, whose father had worked with Brumidi, complete the decoration of the room. Rakemann, born in Washington, D.C., in 1878, had studied in Europe and had exhibited at the Corcoran Gallery of Art. Since the room was used by the Military Affairs Committee at the time he worked, he chose a motif in keeping with the adjoining reception room, painting four lunettes containing portraits of outstanding Revolutionary generals with historic flags.

The oval portrait in the east lunette shows General George Washington, flanked by helmets and military weapons of the time and flags of the colonial period—the Grand Union flag and a flag of the Revolutionary period of 1777. In the lunette to the south is a portrait of General Joseph Warren, a physician who, at the age of 34, was killed at Bunker Hill. On either side of the portrait are the Bunker Hill flag of 1775–1777 and the Pine Tree flag of the same period. On the west side of the room, the lunette contains a portrait of General “Mad” Anthony Wayne, hero of the victory at Stony Point. His portrait is flanked by the Massachusetts flag of the period between 1775 and 1777 and the Rattle Snake flag of the same period, with the famous inscribed warning: “Don’t tread on me.” The north lunette contains a portrait of General Horatio Gates. On the right is the Liberty flag of 1775–1777, and on the left an American flag of 1818.

Two less elaborately decorated rooms complete the Committee’s suite. Room S–130 had been used during several periods by the Committee on the Library and, from 1933 to 1941, by the Senate Majority Leader. In 1943, S–130 was assigned to Appropriations. That same year, Room S–131, also previously used by the majority leader, was also assigned to Appropriations. A lunette in the cor-
ridor over the door to S–131 contains an 1875 fresco by Brumidi titled *Authority Consults the Written Law*; it was designed for the Committee on Revision of the Laws, which occupied the room at the time. In September 1996 the Senate designated S–131 as the “Mark Hatfield Room”, in honor of the former Committee Chairman.
Staff Directors to the Committee

Amos Pickard .................. March 9, 1867–November 30, 1872
W. C. Thompkins ........... December 1, 1872–March 30, 1873
Thomas P. Cleaves .......... December 1, 1873–August 10, 1910
Kennedy F. Rea ............... November 1, 1910–April 30, 1911
Joseph A. Breckons .......... April 30, 1911–March 15, 1913
Kennedy F. Rea ............... March 16, 1913–November 28, 1938
Everard H. Smith ............ December 1, 1938–December 30, 1965
Thomas J. Scott ............. January 1, 1966–July 1, 1973
James R. Calloway .......... July 1, 1973–December 31, 1979
James W. Morhard .......... March 10, 2003–January 5, 2005
Bruce Evans ................... January 9, 2015–April 1, 2018
Shannon H. Hines .......... April 1, 2018–January 3, 2021
Charles E. Kieffer .......... January 3, 2021–present
Standing Rules of the Senate Relating to Appropriations

RULE XVI—APPROPRIATIONS AND AMENDMENTS TO GENERAL APPROPRIATIONS BILLS

1. On a point of order made by any Senator, no amendments shall be received to any general appropriation bill the effect of which will be to increase an appropriation already contained in the bill, or to add a new item of appropriation, unless it be made to carry out the provisions of some existing law, or treaty stipulation, or act or resolution previously passed by the Senate during that session; or unless the same be moved by direction of the Committee on Appropriations or of a committee of the Senate having legislative jurisdiction of the subject matter, or proposed in pursuance of an estimate submitted in accordance with law.

2. The Committee on Appropriations shall not report an appropriation bill containing amendments to such bill proposing new or general legislation or any restriction on the expenditure of the funds appropriated which proposes a limitation not authorized by law if such restriction is to take effect or cease to be effective upon the happening of a contingency, and if an appropriation bill is reported to the Senate containing amendments to such bill proposing new or general legislation or any such restriction, a point of order may be made against the bill, and if the point is sustained, the bill shall be recommitted to the Committee on Appropriations.

3. All amendments to general appropriation bills moved by direction of a committee having legislative jurisdiction of the subject matter proposing to increase an appropriation already contained in the bill, or to add new items of appropriation, shall, at least 1 day before they are considered, be referred to the Committee on Appropriations, and when actually proposed to the bill no amendment proposing to increase the amount stated in such amendment shall be received on a point of order made by any Senator.

4. On a point of order made by any Senator, no amendment offered by any other Senator which proposes general legislation shall be received to any general appropriation bill, nor shall any amendment not germane or relevant to the subject matter contained in
the bill be received; nor shall any amendment to any item or clause of such bill be received which does not directly relate there- to; nor shall any restriction on the expenditure of the funds appro- priated which proposes a limitation not authorized by law be re- ceived if such restriction is to take effect or cease to be effective upon the happening of a contingency; and all questions of relevancy of amendments under this rule, when raised, shall be sub- mitted to the Senate and be decided without debate; and any such amendment or restriction to a general appropriation bill may be laid on the table without prejudice to the bill.

5. On a point of order made by any Senator, no amendment, the object of which is to provide for a private claim, shall be re- ceived to any general appropriation bill, unless it be to carry out the provisions of an existing law or a treaty stipulation, which shall be cited on the face of the amendment.

6. When a point of order is made against any restriction on the expenditure of funds appropriated in a general appropriation bill on the ground that the restriction violates this rule, the rule shall be construed strictly and, in case of doubt, in favor of the point of order.

7. Every report on general appropriation bills filed by the Com- mittee on Appropriations shall identify with particularity each recommended amendment which proposes an item of appropriation which is not made to carry out the provisions of an existing law, a treaty stipulation, or an act or resolution previously passed by the Senate during that session.

8. On a point of order made by any Senator, no general appro- priation bill or amendment thereto shall be received or considered if it contains a provision reappropriating unexpended balances of appropriations; except that this provision shall not apply to appropriations in continuation of appropriations for public works on which work has commenced.
RULE XXV—STANDING COMMITTEES

1. The following standing committees shall be appointed at the commencement of each Congress, and shall continue and have the power to act until their successors are appointed, with leave to report by bill or otherwise on matters within their respective jurisdictions:

* * * * *

(b) Committee on Appropriations, to which committee shall be referred all proposed legislation, messages, petitions, memorials, and other matters relating to the following subjects:

1. Appropriation of the revenue for the support of the Government, except as provided in subparagraph (e).


3. The amount of new spending authority described in section 401(c)(2) (A) and (B) of the Congressional Budget Act of 1974 which is to be effective for a fiscal year.

4. New spending authority described in section 401(c)(2)(C) of the Congressional Budget Act of 1974 provided in bills and resolutions referred to the committee under section 401(b)(2) of that Act (but subject to the provisions of section 401(b)(3) of that Act).
RULE XLIV—CONGRESSIONALLY DIRECTED SPENDING AND RELATED ITEMS

1. (a) It shall not be in order to vote on a motion to proceed to consider a bill or joint resolution reported by any committee unless the chairman of the committee of jurisdiction or the Majority Leader or his or her designee certifies—
   (1) that each congressionally directed spending item, limited tax benefit, and limited tariff benefit, if any, in the bill or joint resolution, or in the committee report accompanying the bill or joint resolution, has been identified through lists, charts, or other similar means including the name of each Senator who submitted a request to the committee for each item so identified; and
   (2) that the information in clause (1) has been available on a publicly accessible congressional website in a searchable format at least 48 hours before such vote.

   (b) If a point of order is sustained under this paragraph, the motion to proceed shall be suspended until the sponsor of the motion or his or her designee has requested resumption and compliance with this paragraph has been achieved.

2. (a) It shall not be in order to vote on a motion to proceed to consider a Senate bill or joint resolution not reported by committee unless the chairman of the committee of jurisdiction or the Majority Leader or his or her designee certifies—
   (1) that each congressionally directed spending item, limited tax benefit, and limited tariff benefit, if any, in the bill or joint resolution, has been identified through lists, charts, or other similar means, including the name of each Senator who submitted a request to the sponsor of the bill or joint resolution for each item so identified; and
   (2) that the information in clause (1) has been available on a publicly accessible congressional website in a searchable format at least 48 hours before such vote.

   (b) If a point of order is sustained under this paragraph, the motion to proceed shall be suspended until the sponsor of the motion or his or her designee has requested resumption and compliance with this paragraph has been achieved.

3. (a) It shall not be in order to vote on the adoption of a report of a committee of conference unless the chairman of the committee of jurisdiction or the Majority Leader or his or her designee certifies—
(1) that each congressionally directed spending item, limited tax benefit, and limited tariff benefit, if any, in the conference report, or in the joint statement of managers accompanying the conference report, has been identified through lists, charts, or other means, including the name of each Senator who submitted a request to the committee of jurisdiction for each item so identified; and

(2) that the information in clause (1) has been available on a publicly accessible congressional website at least 48 hours before such vote.

(b) If a point of order is sustained under this paragraph, then the conference report shall be set aside.

4. (a) If during consideration of a bill or joint resolution, a Senator proposes an amendment containing a congressionally directed spending item, limited tax benefit, or limited tariff benefit which was not included in the bill or joint resolution as placed on the calendar or as reported by any committee, in a committee report on such bill or joint resolution, or a committee report of the Senate on a companion measure, then as soon as practicable, the Senator shall ensure that a list of such items (and the name of any Senator who submitted a request to the Senator for each respective item included in the list) is printed in the Congressional Record.

(b) If a committee reports a bill or joint resolution that includes congressionally directed spending items, limited tax benefits, or limited tariff benefits in the bill or joint resolution, or in the committee report accompanying the bill or joint resolution, the committee shall as soon as practicable identify on a publicly accessible congressional website each such item through lists, charts, or other similar means, including the name of each Senator who submitted a request to the committee for each item so identified. Availability on the Internet of a committee report that contains the information described in this subparagraph shall satisfy the requirements of this subparagraph.

(c) To the extent technically feasible, information made available on publicly accessible congressional websites under paragraphs 3 and 4 shall be provided in a searchable format.

5. For the purpose of this rule—

(a) the term "congressionally directed spending item" means a provision or report language included primarily at the request of a Senator providing, authorizing, or recommending a specific amount of discretionary budget authority, credit authority, or other spending authority for a contract, loan, loan guarantee, grant, loan authority, or other expenditure with or to an entity, or targeted to a specific State, locality or Congressional district, other than through a statutory or administrative formula-driven or competitive award process;
(b) the term "limited tax benefit" means—
(1) any revenue provision that—
(A) provides a Federal tax deduction, credit, exclusion, or preference to a particular beneficiary or limited group of beneficiaries under the Internal Revenue Code of 1986; and
(B) contains eligibility criteria that are not uniform in application with respect to potential beneficiaries of such provision;
(c) the term "limited tariff benefit" means a provision modifying the Harmonized Tariff Schedule of the United States in a manner that benefits 10 or fewer entities; and
(d) except as used in subparagraph 8(e), the term "item" when not preceded by "congressionally directed spending" means any provision that is a congressionally directed spending item, a limited tax benefit, or a limited tariff benefit.

6. (a) A Senator who requests a congressionally directed spending item, a limited tax benefit, or a limited tariff benefit in any bill or joint resolution (or an accompanying report) or in any conference report (or an accompanying joint statement of managers) shall provide a written statement to the chairman and ranking member of the committee of jurisdiction, including—
(1) the name of the Senator;
(2) in the case of a congressionally directed spending item, the name and location of the intended recipient or, if there is no specifically intended recipient, the intended location of the activity;
(3) in the case of a limited tax or tariff benefit, identification of the individual or entities reasonably anticipated to benefit, to the extent known to the Senator;
(4) the purpose of such congressionally directed spending item or limited tax or tariff benefit; and
(5) a certification that neither the Senator nor the Senator's immediate family has a pecuniary interest in the item, consistent with the requirements of paragraph 9.

(b) With respect to each item included in a Senate bill or joint resolution (or accompanying report) reported by committee or considered by the Senate, or included in a conference report (or joint statement of managers accompanying the conference report) considered by the Senate, each committee of jurisdiction shall make available for public inspection on the Internet the certifications under subparagraph (a)(5) as soon as practicable.

7. In the case of a bill, joint resolution, or conference report that contains congressionally directed spending items in any classified portion of a report accompanying the measure, the committee of jurisdiction shall, to the greatest extent practicable, consistent with the need to protect national security (including intelligence sources and methods), include on the list required by paragraph
1, 2, or 3 as the case may be, a general program description in unclassified language, funding level, and the name of the sponsor of that congressionally directed spending item.

8. (a) A Senator may raise a point of order against one or more provisions of a conference report if they constitute new directed spending provisions. The Presiding Officer may sustain the point of order as to some or all of the provisions against which the Senator raised the point of order.

(b) If the Presiding Officer sustains the point of order as to any of the provisions against which the Senator raised the point of order, then those provisions against which the Presiding Officer sustains the point of order shall be stricken. After all other points of order under this paragraph have been disposed of—

(1) the Senate shall proceed to consider the question of whether the Senate should recede from its amendment to the House bill, or its disagreement to the amendment of the House, and concur with a further amendment, which further amendment shall consist of only that portion of the conference report that has not been stricken; and

(2) the question in clause (1) shall be decided under the same debate limitation as the conference report and no further amendment shall be in order.

(c) Any Senator may move to waive any or all points of order under this paragraph with respect to the pending conference report by an affirmative vote of three-fifths of the Members, duly chosen and sworn. All motions to waive under this paragraph shall be debatable collectively for not to exceed 1 hour equally divided between the Majority Leader and the Minority Leader or their designees. A motion to waive all points of order under this paragraph shall not be amendable.

(d) All appeals from rulings of the Chair under this paragraph shall be debatable collectively for not to exceed 1 hour, equally divided between the Majority and the Minority Leader or their designees. An affirmative vote of three-fifths of the Members of the Senate, duly chosen and sworn, shall be required in the Senate to sustain an appeal of the ruling of the Chair under this paragraph.

(e) The term “new directed spending provision” as used in this paragraph means any item that consists of a specific provision containing a specific level of funding for any specific account, specific program, specific project, or specific activity, when no specific funding was provided for such specific account, specific program, specific project, or specific activity in the measure originally committed to the conferees by either House.

9. No Member, officer, or employee of the Senate shall knowingly use his official position to introduce, request, or otherwise
aid the progress or passage of congressionally directed spending items, limited tax benefits, or limited tariff benefits a principal purpose of which is to further only his pecuniary interest, only the pecuniary interest of his immediate family, or only the pecuniary interest of a limited class of persons or enterprises, when he or his immediate family, or enterprises controlled by them, are members of the affected class.

10. Any Senator may move to waive application of paragraph 1, 2, or 3 with respect to a measure by an affirmative vote of three-fifths of the Members, duly chosen and sworn. A motion to waive under this paragraph with respect to a measure shall be debatable for not to exceed 1 hour equally divided between the Majority Leader and the Minority Leader or their designees. With respect to points of order raised under paragraphs 1, 2, or 3, only one appeal from a ruling of the Chair shall be in order, and debate on such an appeal from a ruling of the Chair on such point of order shall be limited to one hour.

11. Any Senator may move to waive all points of order under this rule with respect to the pending measure or motion by an affirmative vote of three-fifths of the Members, duly chosen and sworn. All motions to waive all points of order with respect to a measure or motion as provided by this paragraph shall be debatable collectively for not to exceed 1 hour equally divided between the Majority Leader and the Minority Leader or their designees. A motion to waive all points of order with respect to a measure or motion as provided by this paragraph shall not be amendable.

12. Paragraph 1, 2, or 3 of this rule may be waived by joint agreement of the Majority Leader and the Minority Leader of the Senate upon their certification that such waiver is necessary as a result of a significant disruption to Senate facilities or to the availability of the Internet.
REFORMS INSTITUTED TO CONGRESSIONALLY DIRECTED SPENDING BY CHAIRMAN PATRICK LEAHY IN THE 117TH CONGRESS

—Instituting a 1 percent cap on discretionary spending for congressionally directed spending items;

—A ban on congressionally directed spending items to for-profit entities;

—Requirement of Senators to post online their congressionally directed spending item requests, as well as their financial certification disclosures attesting that they do not have any financial interest in any of the items requested; and

—The Committee requires that the Government Accountability Office audit a sample of enacted congressionally directed spending items and report its findings to Congress.
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